

RECORDS OF THE QUEEN VICTORIA MUSEUM,
LAUNCESTON

Results of the Harvard-Adelaide Universities Anthropological
Expedition, 1938-1939

Growth of a People: Formation and Development of a Hybrid
Aboriginal and White Stock on the Islands of Bass Strait,
Tasmania, 1815-1949

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SUMMARY

A dozen white men from the British Isles, living as sealers on the islands in Bass Strait, between Australia and Tasmania, in the first half of the 19th century, took to wife aboriginal women from Tasmania and from South Eastern Australia. Living a hard and lawless existence on these islands they nevertheless built small huts, planted gardens, hunted seals and gathered mutton birds. They reared families, sometimes large, of hybrid children. Their descendants, married together for several generations, are the Bass Strait Islanders.

Details are given of the growth of this population of di- and tri- hybrids to the fifth and the beginning of the sixth generation of crossing. The account is supported by a relatively complete list of people together with dates of birth and death and such details as will enable their genealogical relationships to be understood.

Birth and death registers, school admission lists and baptismal records have furnished details which, added to the genealogies gathered from the inhabitants on Cape Barren Island by interrogation, have come together to furnish a tolerably complete record of the Islanders up to the year 1939, together with some additional details and statistics complete to 1949.

Today there exists a group of approximately 350 people bearing the hybrid strain of the Bass Strait Islanders; most of them are on Cape Barren Island but many others are dispersed in Tasmania and elsewhere.

In the sixth generation, now beginning, they will tend to become a Tasmanian x Australian x white trihybrid type whose mean constitution can be expressed by the formula $\frac{22 \text{ Tas } 6 \text{ Aus } 36 \text{ white}}{64}$.

64

This population grew up rather rapidly from an initial group of thirty first generation hybrids but its rate of increase seems to be declining so that by 1960 its numbers may, if present conditions continue, become stabilised at less than 400. Details are given suggesting that population growth of the Islanders has followed a trend which can be expressed in a logistic curve of the Pearl-Reed type.

INTRODUCTION

Not often is it possible to obtain information about a whole new human population, brought into being by hybridisation, with details of their history sufficiently complete to enable appreciation of the whole pattern of development.

One of the items of study allotted to the present writer on the program of field studies of the Harvard-Adelaide Universities Anthropological Expedition 1938-1939, was a survey of the constitution and development in Australia and Tasmania of the full-blooded and hybrid aboriginal populations. The results of this Expedition are being published, as opportunities offer, in a series of independent papers.

The present contribution provides some information on the population, racial constitution, vital statistics and present status of the Tasmanian hybrid peoples living on the islands of Bass Straits. Appended is a list of the native people of the Islands and such information as is relevant for the studies made by the Expedition.

This study is part of a larger series of observations made on the constitution and development of the mixed-blood populations of Australia. J. B. Birdsell was responsible for physical examinations of the mixed-bloods. Details of his work are

to be published elsewhere. The present writer was concerned with the gathering of population data and detailed genealogical information, such as is brought together in this account.

The work was backed by a research grant from the Carnegie Corporation of New York jointly to the Department of Anthropology at Harvard University and to the University of Adelaide. Its publication has generously been assured by the authorities of the Queen Victoria Museum, Launceston, to whom the members of the Expedition offer their sincere thanks.

The visits to Cape Barren Island were made possible through the courtesy of the Government of Tasmania and the co-operation of the Royal Society of Tasmania and many interested persons, particularly the late Dr. A. N. Lewis, who acted as local representative for the Expedition. The author extends grateful acknowledgment of the help of Mr. N. Hill (Commissioner of Police), Mr. C. A. Ward (Registrar General), Mr. C. L. Willes (Inspector of Social Services), Dr. J. Pearson (Royal Society of Tasmania), Miss I. Thomson (Director of the Queen Victoria Museum), the late Mr. A. L. Meston and Mr. A. H. Collis.

In 1939 and again in 1949 the Expedition was fortunate in enlisting the whole-hearted co-operation of the late Mr. Julian Clifford Everett, one of the principal Cape Barren Islanders, and it was due to his organising ability, interest, and determination that almost every available person on Cape Barren Island submitted gracefully in 1939 to the inconveniences of a physical examination and to an often extended interrogation regarding family history, &c., and came forward again to assist in checking the information in 1949. The relative completeness of the data submitted is due to the courtesy of the islanders and their associates and to their anxiety that even the results of unofficial unions should not go unchronicled. The officers of the Department of the Registrar of Births, Deaths and Marriages at Hobart, and on Flinders Island and the officers of the Social Welfare Department gave all assistance in their power to make the visits to the island successful and subsequently collated data to help make the results as far as possible complete.

The present author also is particularly indebted to Mrs. F. H. Archer, whose husband was for many years the Police Officer on Cape Barren Island, and who can look back on over forty years residence there. Her intimate knowledge of the people was at our disposal and proved invaluable.

The first visit to Tasmania was made by Mr. and Mrs. J. B. Birdsell and the writer, accompanied by Mrs. D. M. Tindale, who acted as recorder, during January and February 1939. The author subsequently with the help of the Registrar's staff began searches in old Birth and Death Registers preserved at Hobart. The collation of data was hampered by the War, during which both observers were otherwise engaged on military duties, and it was not till 1947 that all the data from registers could be completely assembled. The records were then, in rough form, taken back to the Flinders Group in late January and early February 1949 for a close check. Opportunity was then taken of adding to the study some information covering the decade 1939-1949. To facilitate comparison with other phases of the work of the Harvard-Adelaide Expedition all the records are pointed to the base date of 31 January 1939.

Presentation of the data in this paper is wholly the work of the present writer; therefore any deficiencies in it are his own. Any merits it may have owe much to the co-operation of his fellow researcher, J. B. Birdsell and the stimulus of the many discussions which enriched the year and a half of field work shared with him. Some theoretical aspects of the work of the Expedition on the Tasmanian people already have been discussed by Birdsell (1949) in a paper in Volume II of these Records.

THE HYBRID TASMANIANS OF BASS STRAIT ISLANDS

When Tasmania was settled at the beginning of the 19th century it was found to be occupied by a native population of simple hunting peoples, about 2000 in number, the Tasmanian aborigines. In conflict with the white settlers occupying their country, and afflicted grievously by the new diseases unwittingly introduced by the colonists, the Tasmanians died out, the last one passing less than three-quarters of a century after the period of active colonisation had begun. However they left behind some hybrid descendants. From an originally small group of nine Tasmanian aboriginal women, four Australian aboriginal women and one Maori woman from New Zealand, who were associated with some twelve white sealers of North-Western European origin in the Bass Strait Islands in the early 19th century, there grew up a population of rather inbred mixed people who in 1939 were in the main in the fourth and fifth generations of crossing.

The details of the constitution of this population, its size and distribution is outlined in the following pages.

DEFINITIONS OF NOTATIONS

The following short notations have been adopted to facilitate the definition of some of the various crosses encountered:—

Pre-Crossing	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Tas} \dots\dots\dots \\ \text{Aus} \dots\dots\dots \\ \text{White} \dots\dots\dots \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Tasmanian aboriginal person.} \\ \text{Australian aboriginal person.} \\ \text{Person of European descent.} \end{array} \right.$
1st generation hybrids	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} F_1 \text{ Tas} \dots\dots\dots \\ F_1 \text{ Aus} \dots\dots\dots \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{The first generation cross from the union of} \\ \text{a Tasmanian aboriginal woman and a} \\ \text{white of European descent.} \\ \text{The first generation cross from the union of} \\ \text{an Australian aboriginal woman and a} \\ \text{white of European descent.} \end{array} \right.$
2nd generation hybrids	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} F_2 \text{ Tas} \dots\dots\dots \\ F_2 \text{ Aus} \dots\dots\dots \\ \frac{1}{4} \text{ Tas} \dots\dots\dots \\ \frac{1}{4} \text{ Aus} \dots\dots\dots \\ F_1 \text{ Tas} \times F_1 \text{ Aus} \dots \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{The second cross resulting from the union of} \\ F_1 \text{ Tas and } F_1 \text{ Tas.} \\ \text{The second cross where } F_1 \text{ Aus unites with} \\ F_1 \text{ Aus.} \\ \text{The second generation when } F_1 \text{ Tas unites} \\ \text{with white.} \\ \text{The second generation when } F_1 \text{ Aus unites} \\ \text{with white.} \\ \text{The trihybrid type resulting when } F_1 \text{ Tas} \\ \text{unites with } F_1 \text{ Aus.} \end{array} \right.$
3rd generation hybrids	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} F_3 \text{ Tas} \dots\dots\dots \\ \frac{3}{8} \text{ Tas} \dots\dots\dots \\ \frac{2}{8} \text{ Tas} \dots\dots\dots \\ \frac{1}{8} \text{ Tas} \dots\dots\dots \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{The third generation cross from the union} \\ \text{of } F_2 \text{ Tas and } F_2 \text{ Tas.} \\ \text{When } F_2 \text{ Tas unites with } \frac{1}{4} \text{ Tas.} \\ \text{When } F_2 \text{ Tas unites with white.} \\ \text{When } \frac{1}{4} \text{ Tas unites with white.} \end{array} \right.$
4th generation hybrids	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} F_x \text{ Tas} \dots\dots\dots \\ \frac{2}{16} \text{ Tas} \dots\dots\dots \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{The cross resulting from the union of } F_2 \text{ Tas} \\ \text{and } F_3 \text{ Tas.} \\ \text{When } \frac{2}{16} \text{ Tas unites with white.} \end{array} \right.$



PLATE I

GENERAL APPEARANCE OF A TASMANIAN HYBRID

For the present purpose it is sufficient to indicate that the average Islander is of generally sallow complexion; a majority fall within the range of European skin colour. The eyes are brown and of rather characteristic appearance. The stature is moderate, build intermediate. The hair ranges from low-waved to crisply curled; only a single individual (Plate I fig. 1 and 3) in the 4th generation, who is a $7/16$ Tasmanian, appears to present a rather marked degree of segregation of gene characters considered to be Tasmanian in origin. Text figure 1 illustrates his descent from five different Tasmanian lines.

A detailed description of the physical appearance and proportions of the various hybrid types must await Birdsell's analysis. The discussion of problems of anthropometric interest brought to light by our studies are being set out in detailed studies by him. The range of variation in appearance seems high and the relatively close line breeding seems to have brought to light some instances of albinism (Plate I fig. 5) &c. One family line has diminished by reason of a tendency to tuberculosis; in the main they seem a healthy community now overcrowded in the areas upon which they live.

THE WHITE MEN

Some details are available about the white men who contributed to the beginnings of the hybrid population of the Bass Strait Islands. White husband of Nimarana, a full-blooded Tasmanian woman was John Thomas (Long Tom). He had by her three F_1 Tasmanian children. Two of these, a boy and a girl, remained in the Bass Strait Islands and produced families; a third son left Tasmania and was not heard from again. Thomas, wife, and two half-caste children are mentioned in a contemporary document as being on Flinders Island in January 1832. Malcolm (1920) who saw the F_1 Tasmanian son, Phillip Thomas in 1912, described him as having light-brown eyes, light-brown skin and grey curly hair. Plate I fig. 7 shows Phillip Thomas and Plate I fig. 6 his F_1 Tasmanian sister, Nance Mansell (Thomas).

Henry Maynard, a white sealer, had two aboriginal wives, one a Tasmanian aboriginal, the other an Australian aboriginal woman from Victoria, long known as "Granny" to her descendants. She was described as a "real New Hollander". By the Tasmanian woman, who died between 1840 and 1843, he had two F_1 Tasmanian children, and by the second wife eleven F_1 Australians.

Burwood (better known as Smith) had a Tasmanian full blood woman Sarah, by whom he had five F_1 Tasmanian children (four of whom lived to produce families. John, one of these F_1 Tasmanian sons, is stated to have had "frizzly" hair. The portrait of a daughter, Mary Ann, F_1 Tasmanian, exists, showing her together with her husband, an educated full-blooded Tasmanian aboriginal named Walter George Arthur. Descendants of a third F_1 Tasmanian daughter, Fanny, are well known in the Nicholls Rivulet District, Tasmania. It was Fanny who sang the only Tasmanian aboriginal songs which have been preserved on the gramophone. Plate III fig. 3 shows Fanny (F_1 Tasmanian) with a white man named Smith (Plate III fig. 4) either her husband William Smith, or her father Burwood, also known as Smith.

Sam Bligh, a white man, who is called Blyth or Blythe in the George Town Death Register, had as wife a Victorian aboriginal. She had been a cripple from birth and had a bent right ankle so that she always walked on the front of the toes



PLATE II

of her right foot. By her Sam had two F_1 Australian daughters, both of whom have left descendants. One of them, Eliza, was born on Robbins Island, off the North West Tasmanian coast. She was tall and had very fine straight hair. Mr. J. A. Anderson, after a visit in 1920 wrote of Emma, the other F_1 Australian daughter, that she was then 83 years of age, and had quite a long white beard. He had first seen her in 1865 when, as a youth, he had just arrived on Flinders Island. She was then accompanied by her first son (Henry Maynard, F_2 Australian). It is of interest to note that the development of a beard, in old age, is characteristic of Southern Australian aboriginal women of the type called Murrayian by Birdsell (1949). Perhaps this item of information tends to confirm her designation as an F_1 Australian. Mr. Anderson remarked in the same letter that Capt. Bladon possessed a photograph of Emma; this has not yet been identified.

James Herbert Beeton (Beadon) who died 7 January 1867 at the age of 69 years (George Town Death Register) had a Tasmanian full blood wife. According to Mr. Barrett, an early white settler on Cape Barren Island, who remembered him, he was of sallow complexion and came of a family of jewellers, named Herberts, in England. Mr. J. A. Anderson in a letter to Bessie Robinson, dated 6 June 1926, says that he first knew "Jim Beadon" in 1865. Jim's Tasmanian wife is referred to in the letter by name as Emmerenna. Of Henry Beeton, one of the F_1 Tasmanian sons, an old undated photograph is in existence (Plate III fig. 1). This son was born in March 1838 and lived until 10 December 1913. His photograph may be compared with a later one published by Malcolm (1920, plate K, fig. 1).

James Everett, an Englishman, had two wives, the first a Tasmanian full blood, the second a Maori woman, Betty, from New Zealand. His name probably was an assumed one. When he died 3 June 1876, at 82 years of age, a memorial card was received by Jane Beeton from his family in England "who used a different name". Plate III fig. 5 shows James Everett in old age. An old photograph exists (Plate III fig. 2), of George Everett, his F_1 Tasmanian son. This photograph shows him as having straight brushed hair and deep-waved beard. There has been slight contemporary retouching of the eyebrows of George Everett and of the hair line of James Everett, but not sufficient to interfere with the value as records of these two photographs.

Edward Mansell, also known as Edward Sydney, who lived till 25 February 1876 and to an age of 74 years, married a Tasmanian full blood named Judy, also called Julia. Bishop Nixon (1857, p. 41) described how he formally married them in 1854. She died at Seal Island of old age. She was known to her grandson, William Henry Mansell (F_2 Tasmanian, born 30 August 1864) as Black Judy. The few spoken Tasmanian words and sentences which the present writer was able to take down in International Phonetic script were derived ultimately from Judy. Comparison with other known Tasmanian vocabularies suggests they may have greatest relationship with ones from Southern Tasmania, indicating that Black Judy may have come from that part of Tasmania. William Henry Mansell related to me how, when he was three years of age Judy and he had fished together. "A man was bitten by a snake. He cried out to Judy who spoke in her language; only I understood it and translated for her". She died in July 1867; her death was reported in the Hobart newspapers giving her age as 60 years.

Several other Bass Strait Island family names appeared on the Islands with whites who were married to F_1 generation hybrid women.



Andrew Armstrong, a Scotchman who once lived at Cape Portland, brought Jane Foster from Tasmania. She was claimed to be daughter of a full-blooded Australian woman and a white man named Foster. Mary Armstrong, $\frac{1}{2}$ Australian daughter of Andrew and Jane, born 10 February 1854, just 5 years before her mother's death, was interviewed by the present writer in 1939. She was a small "blue-eyed" lady of 85 years of age, presenting a physical type characteristic of $\frac{1}{2}$ Australians wherever they are met with in Southern Australia.

William Richard Brown, a white shipwright, was born about 1839. He was brought from Tasmania to Bass Strait Islands by John Riddle when only five years of age, and at one time used the surname Riddle. He lived at Long Beach on Cape Barren Island with three wives, first an F_1 Australian, Sarah Maynard, producing seven children, then with Mary Ann Smith, F_2 Tasmanian, by whom he had five children, and finally with Frances Lydia Maynard, F_2 Tasmanian, by whom he had a further seven children. There are many descendants.

John Summers, a short-statured Englishman, with a background of some education, had blue eyes. He was a baker by trade. His first wife was Lydia Maynard, F_1 Australian, and his second Margaret Smith, F_2 Tasmanian. Lines of descendants stem from each of these marriages.

The register of Bass Strait Islanders and associates given in Appendix A lists a few other white men and some women who have married with Islanders of later generations and so have contributed to the formation of the di- and tri- hybrid peoples which are the end products of the intermarriage of these first and second crosses, now continued into the fourth and fifth generations. The first child of the sixth generation has lately, 1948, been born.

James Munro or Munroe, a white sealer, who had established himself on Preservation Island about 1821 became known as 'King of the Sealers' and 'Governor of the Straits'. He cultivated vegetables for sale to passing ships, and had a flock of goats. His Tasmanian full blood wife was Jumbo, by whom he is said to have had children, but their fate after Munro's death in late 1844 is not known and for lack of information or of descendants to bear witness they are not listed or tabulated in the present study.

Meston (1947) considered Bonwick (1870) was in error in reporting half-caste descendants of Munro. If error there be it is not Bonwick's but must be linked with a paragraph in the Launceston Examiner for 29 January 1845 which says:—

"About a month since, James Munroe, well known to masters of colonial vessels as "King of Preservation Island", died at the advanced age of eighty-two. He had been living for upwards of twenty-three years on the island "monarch of all he surveyed", in a state of the most thorough independence that mortality can attain. He possessed large herds of goats, pigs innumerable, and cultivated a small plot of ground from which he supplied himself, and occasionally vessels, with vegetables, &c. His companion was an aboriginal female, by whom he had a family. Munroe is supposed to have accumulated money, and before his death made a will, which is in possession of his relicts on the island, who are but little acquainted with the process necessary to give legal validity to their inheritance."



Other than for Munro, who seems to have arrived in the Bass Strait about 1822 and whose age is given in the above paragraph as 82 years in 1845, age and year of birth is known for only four of the whites who founded the Bass Strait hybrid group, but these four were the principal progenitors. The dates range from 1794-1802.

Five of the eight others, for whom no birth date has come down, died early; it is uncertain whether they died early because they were older men than the others, or whether they were of the same general age grades. Their early deaths, before records were kept on the islands, has left us in ignorance.

Assuming that they were at least 20 years of age when they arrived in Tasmania, the earliest date the ones of known ages were likely to have appeared on the Bass Strait Islands was between 1814 and 1822.

The earliest recorded date of birth of any F_1 Australian who survived to maturity in the Bass Strait area is 1815; the earliest recorded F_1 Tasmanian in the area was born in 1821.

In a general way these dates may suggest that despite stories of the killing of the earliest half-caste children at birth, it was not very long before they were being permitted to live. It will be recalled that it is normal in the harsh Australian environment for children to be suckled for up to three or more years and that infanticide used to be practiced to dispose of subsequent children born too soon, who could not be allowed to jeopardise their older brother or sister's prior claim to life. In our buffered existence and dependence on the milk of the cow, we are apt to forget the difficulties attending on the early weening of children at the level of Palaeolithic savages. It is clear that by 1830 F_1 children were welcome, and by 1840 twenty were living.

THE TASMANIAN WOMEN

Nine Tasmanian women associated with white sealers in the Flinders Island group are noticed in this study as having given birth to F_1 Tasmanians. They are listed in the accompanying data from information gathered from the present day Islanders.

Of two of these women the native names are still preserved—Nimarana and Emmerenna. The first name has been written down by the author from the lips of an Islander, in International Phonetic script as ['Nimərana], and the second occurs in a letter written by J. A. Anderson, and preserved by Mrs. Bessie Robinson; it was written by him with the above spelling.

Four other Tasmanian women are remembered by their European names—Sarah, Jumbo, Margaret and Judy (also called Julia). Names of the three others are forgotten by present day descendants.

In the literature a list is available of nine native women who were known associates of white sealers in 1831. It gives Jackey, Joek, Judy, Kit, Little Buck, Little Mary, Mother Brown, Sall and Smoker. From another source it is known that Joek in the above list was a member of the Stoney Creek tribe. She had been stolen by sealers. Aborigines of that tribe who had been captured by G. A. Robinson, the Conciliator of the Tasmanians, during the round-up of natives in 1831, sought news of her as soon as they were encountered.

Of all the women listed in the 1831 record only Judy, later known as Judy and Julia Mansell, and as Black Judy, can be directly identified by name with present day genealogies. It is hoped that further documentary evidence may yet link the two sources together; the presence of nine individuals in two independent lists suggests that they may refer to the same persons. When G. A. Robinson, the Conciliator and Protector of the Aborigines, visited the Furneaux Group in 1831 he had authority to take these women away from their white sealer mates providing only he did not do so against their will. Most of the women chose to leave their white sealer "husbands". However soon after, meeting trouble with the transported Tasmanians whom he had brought to Flinders Island, Robinson made an arrangement with the white sealers, whereby, in return for help received, he would allow them to take back the women they had previously possessed. In his official report he indicated that "the sealers are perfectly satisfied with the arrangements". Nothing was said of the feelings of the women, but it may be assumed that they may have had some hankerings for their menfolk, with whom most of them continued to live until their deaths.

Descriptions of the appearance of the Tasmanian women as preserved in the memories of the present day Islanders furnish little that is new or useful. Much of what little is known has been summarised by Malcolm (1920) and by Meston (1947). The last named gives some data on their tribal affiliations, &c.

THE AUSTRALIAN WOMEN

In the present study four Australian aboriginal women are noticed as having contributed to the Bass Strait Island stock.

Earliest tangible reference to Australian aboriginal women is a note by Edward Stephens, quoted by Roth (1899, pp. 176-177). He says "There is not only European blood in these people, but also that of Australian and Maori, introduced into Tasmania in the early days of settlement".

While there is in the literature few other direct references to the presence of Australians among the women of Bass Straits their existence may be inferred from the report by Nixon (1857) that just prior to 1854 two native women "who had been living on King Island, were taken by the authorities and sent to Melbourne", implying that perhaps they were ultimately of Victorian rather than of Tasmanian descent.

It is probable that when Bonwick (1884, p. 198) referred to one woman as having had thirteen children by a white sealer, he was in fact alluding to the Australian aboriginal woman Elizabeth, second wife of Henry Maynard the white sealer. She bore him at least twelve F_1 Australian children, as chronicled in this study. Maynard had two other children, F_1 Tasmanians, by his earlier Tasmanian wife. It is from the mating of members of this Australian branch of the Maynard family with some Tasmanian hybrids from other families that much of the present day trihybrid Tasmanian x Australian x white stock has come into being.

Besides Elizabeth, who was still remembered affectionately in 1939 as 'Granny', there was a Victorian full blood woman who was a wife to white sealer Sam Bligh. Her physical appearance has been described in a previous paragraph. She is remembered as a "New Hollander", having straight hair; her name has not come down save as Mrs. Bligh. She was the mother of Emma and Eliza Bligh, F_1 Australians. The last named was the one referred to in an earlier paragraph, as having been born on Robbins Island.

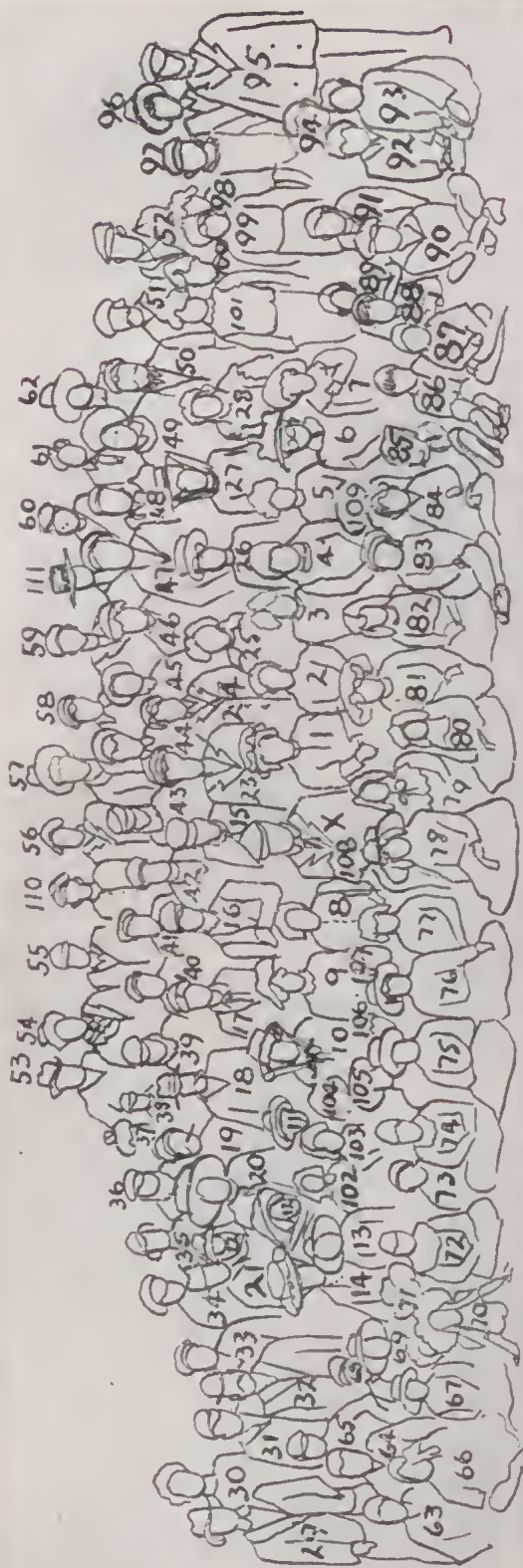


PLATE V

Ann, the first wife of Robert Rhew, a white sealer, was an Australian. Ann lived until 17 Dec. 1868, her death being recorded in the George Town Death Register, her son Tom lived until about the year 1900.

Two F_1 Australian girls were taken to Tasmania from Victoria after Buckley the "wild white man" of early day Victoria was discovered in 1835. Of these one married John Briggs, F_1 Tasmanian, by whom she had ten children and had many descendants in Victoria. The other sister has not been identified as having married into any Bass Strait Island family unless she is the woman known in this account as Jane Foster.

Jane Foster was an F_1 Australian whose mother is remembered only as from "Australia", without details as to name, &c. Jane married Andrew Armstrong, a white from Scotland and has many descendants through two of her sons and a daughter.

The Australian-white hybrids are seemingly all the results of crossings between whites and aboriginal women of the coastal regions of Southern Australia; they therefore probably all were of the Australian aboriginal type called Murrayian by Birdsall (1949); their appearance is no different from that of other Australian x white crosses present on the Southern parts of the mainland of Australia. As in Australia increasing admixture with whites seems to present an almost completely intergrading skin colour series from dark to white directly correlated with degree of admixture with white.

THE MAORI WOMAN

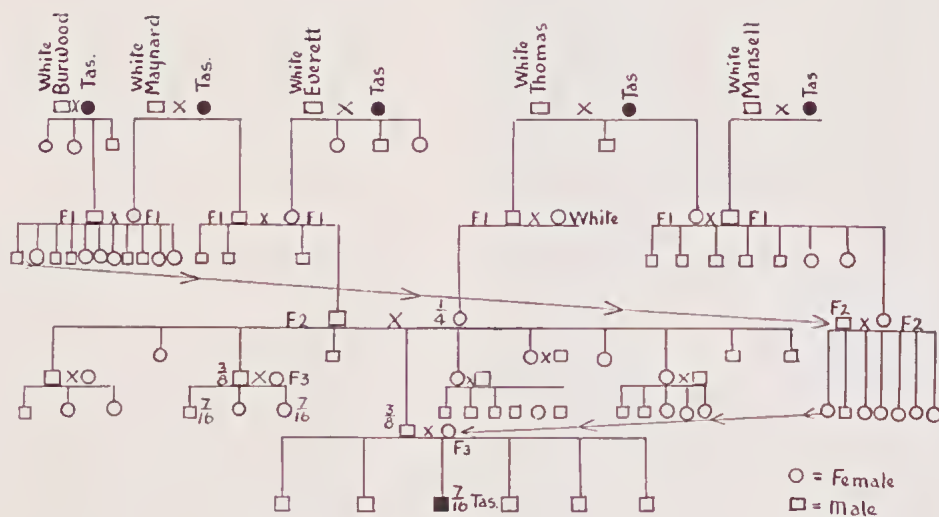
One Maori woman left descendants who married into the Bass Strait Island stock. She was Betty, from New Zealand, who was the second wife of James Everett, white sealer. By her he had two F_1 Maori white boys and a girl. One son married a white woman; the daughter never married and did not have children, the other boy died at fourteen years of age.

Two of the $\frac{1}{4}$ Maori-white descendants of Betty's son married into the Bass Strait Island population, but the marriages were not fruitful. Hence the Maori strain has had little significant effect on the constitution of the group. Maori came in again as a still further diluted Maori-white strain in the 5th generation, there being a single quadrihybrid male born, who has Tasmanian-Australian-white-Maori in his constitution; he is a descendant of the same woman Betty.

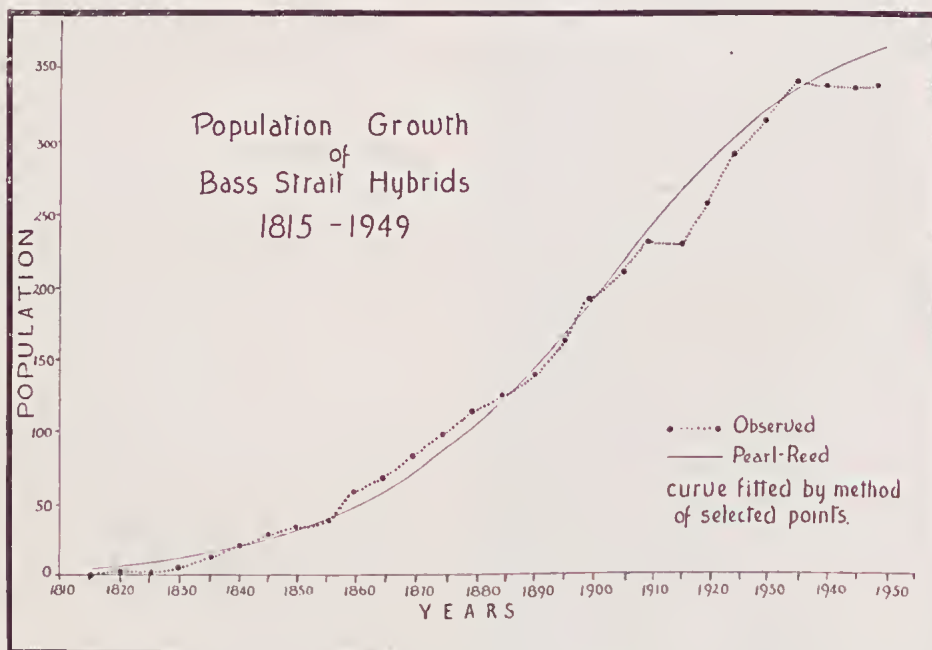
THE GENEALOGICAL RECORD

Like many other folk who live in isolation from the outside world, the Bass Strait Islanders always have been fundamentally interested in the details of their own family histories and are happy to give information. This fact together with their uninhibited approach to the discussion of details of illicit unions, and of the results, which are almost always openly acknowledged in the naming of the children, has helped much in the otherwise tedious work of sorting out the many Maynards, Mansells, Browns and Everetts to ensure that none were confused because of similarity of names.

Here the Islanders have proved unconsciously very co-operative for in the first generation their parents gave them only single given (Christian) names, usually two names in the second generation, and very often three such names in the third generation.



TEXT FIG. 1.—Diagram illustrating the descent of Lawrence Maynard, 7/16 Tasmanian.



TEXT FIG. 2.—Graphical presentation of the population growth of the Bass Strait hybrids, 1815-1949.

In the course of our field work each measured person was subjected to enquiry as to his genealogical data. This information was written down in conventional form, along with all remembered dates. This led to innumerable overlappings of data, each confirming the other. Constant watch was kept for anomalies since pursuit of these by further enquiries generally enabled any conflicts to be resolved.

The subsequent detailed elaboration and cross-checking of the results and the confirmation of birth and death dates by searching of records has given the writer a healthy respect for the accuracy and care with which the Islanders have been able to preserve details of their family histories.

Legal marriages at first were in the small minority. Bishop Nixon in 1854, for example, gave religious sanction to a union between sealer Mansell and his Tasmanian wife Judy or Julia, only after they had lived as man and wife for upwards of twenty years. The *de facto* marriages usually proved stable and are always indicated in records by the assumption of the father's name by the child. Scanning the data will show how relatively few 'extra marital' children there are. Such children take the family name of their mother. There have been one or two instances of clandestine incestuous relationships leading to the birth of a child.

Speaking generally marriages take place when the man is about 22 years of age and the girl a year or two younger. Relatively few girls have their first child before they are 19 years of age. Details of vital statistics such as these are to be discussed in full in a separate paper, along with the details of a similar nature pertaining to Australian full bloods and hybrids.

While a first child may be born out of wedlock the parents almost always marry before the birth of a second. In only a very few cases is the actual father unrecognised or concealed. The existence of a few is responsible for the column headed "Indeterminate" in the accompanying population table. Sentiment on the Island tends to permit premarital intercourse but does not encourage indiscriminate prostitution. In several cases there has been a separation (sometimes not legally confirmed). Such transfers of marital association to another, are usually regarded, locally, as having the status of a divorce.

The attached list (Appendix A) contains the names of approximately 700 individuals. The data is given in such a way that an interested reader can, with little difficulty, reconstitute the detailed genealogies upon which the study is based.

Names in the list are given alphabetically so that members of each of the principal families on the island are brought together. To assist this females are shown alphabetically following the males according to their family of birth; their family name being in a bracket. When they have been married the name of the family into which they have passed is given initially, followed by the family of birth in brackets. In alphabetising the list this married name was ignored.

THE GROWTH OF POPULATION

When the genealogical and other data is set out it is possible to compile a working graph of population on a yearly basis with only a relatively few uncertainties where exact birth and death dates are lacking.

This working graph has been read at five yearly intervals to provide the population data shown in the accompanying figure (Text fig. 2) and broken down in more detail, by generations and by types of racial admixture, in the accompanying table (Text fig. 3).

The details show that commencing with a single birth in 1815 the breeding group of Bass Strait Islanders has increased in 135 years to 338 persons. For various reasons outlined in a later section the last named figure is a minimum and may have to be increased by from 3 to 5%.

Development of the hybrid population of the Bass Strait Islands appears to have followed a growth trend which can be expressed by a logistic curve of the Pearl-Reed type.

Text figure 2 gives figures at five-yearly intervals for the population from 1815 to 1949 together with a fitted curve from 1815 to 1950 obtained by the *Method of selected points*.

The logistic curve was derived from the following data:—

1840	1890	1940
$t_0 = 0$	$t_1 = 10$	$t_2 = 20$
$y_0 = 20$	$y_1 = 136$	$y_2 = 335$

The equation of the curve is of the form $y' = \frac{k}{1+m}$ where $m = e^{a+bt}$.

The values of the three required parameters are indicated by the equations:—

$$(1) \quad k = \frac{2 y_0 y_1 y_2 - y_1^2 (y_0 + y_2)}{y_0 y_2 - y_1^2} = 402.1431$$

$$(2) \quad a = \log e^{\frac{k - y_0}{y_0}} = \log 19.107152 = 2.95007$$

$$(3) \quad b = \frac{1}{n} \log e^{\frac{y_0 (k - y_1)}{y_1 (k - y_0)}} = -0.241978$$

$$m = e^{a+bt}$$

$$\log m = 1.28716 - 0.10423t$$

The work sheet is as follows:—

Year	t	$\log m$	m	$1 + m$	$y' = \frac{k}{1+m}$	y	$\frac{y}{y'}$
1815	—5	1.8083	64.31	65.31	6.2	1	16.3
1820	—4	1.7041	50.59	51.59	7.8	1	13.0
1825	—3	1.5998	39.79	40.79	9.8	4	40.8
1830	—2	1.4956	31.30	32.30	12.4	6	41.4
1835	—1	1.3914	24.62	25.62	15.6	14	89.9
1840	0	1.2872	19.37	20.37	19.7	20	101.5
1845	1	1.1829	15.24	16.24	24.8	25	100.8
1850	2	1.0787	11.99	12.99	30.9	30	97.1
1855	3	0.9745	9.43	10.43	38.6	39	101.0
1860	4	0.8702	7.42	8.42	47.7	58	125.8
1865	5	0.7660	5.83	6.83	58.8	70	119.0
1870	6	0.6618	4.59	5.59	70.2	85	121.1
1875	7	0.5575	3.61	4.61	87.2	101	115.8
1880	8	0.4533	2.84	3.84	104.7	114	108.9
1885	9	0.3491	2.24	3.24	124.1	125	100.7
1890	10	0.2448	1.76	2.76	143.5	136	94.8
1895	11	0.1407	1.38	2.38	168.9	163	96.4
1900	12	0.0364	1.09	2.09	192.4	192	99.8
1905	13	—0.0678	0.86	1.86	216.2	210	97.1
1910	14	—0.1720	0.67	1.67	240.8	230	95.5
1915	15	—0.2763	0.53	1.53	262.8	227	86.3
1920	16	—0.3805	0.42	1.42	283.2	257	90.7
1925	17	—0.4847	0.33	1.33	302.3	291	96.2
1930	18	—0.5889	0.26	1.26	319.1	314	98.4
1935	19	—0.6932	0.20	1.20	335.1	340	101.5
1940	20	—0.7974	0.16	1.16	346.6	336	97.0
1945	21	—0.9016	0.13	1.13	356.0	337	94.6
1950	22	—1.0059	0.10	1.10	365.5	338 (1949)	92.5
26					$\sum \frac{y}{y'} =$		2533.9

The reasonable nature of the fit of the curve is shown not only by the plotting of the calculated data and its comparison with the raw figures but is confirmed by the fact that the sum of the ratios of the raw data to the trend is approximately 90 times the number of years.

The result may be interpreted as showing either that the effect of hybrid vigor induced by the initial crossings has come to have less effect in later generations or that the effective occupation of the area available to the Cape Barren Islanders is now so complete that further natural expansion is inhibited.

RELIABILITY OF THE POPULATION DATA.

While birth and death dates are lacking for some of the hybrid people, internal evidence such as name of mother of children, dates of remarriages of relict partners &c., often yield approximate dates and help to minimise errors due to lack of direct information. The low incidence of infant mortality might be ascribed to lack of information were it not that in the periods when tolerably complete records are available the mortality rates are similar. Unfortunately miscarriages are not recorded and there is only scant data to be had regarding such. Of 37 women of 21 years or over interrogated by D. M. Tindale in 1939 one had had four miscarriages, three each had had one stillborn male child and one of these had also had a stillborn female child.

In 1939 the earliest direct and firm information obtainable from Bass Strait Islanders was carried in the minds of second generation descendants of the original Tasmanians, whose ages ranged from 64 to 85 years. Their fragmentary recollections date possibly back to 1860, a period when more than one Tasmanian woman was living and five of the dozen original whites were still present. At this time most of the F_1 generation were still in the prime of life. Some of them survived into the present century so there existed a living vehicle for the transmission of direct data about F_1 s until relatively recent times. Malcolm (1920) tapped this source. Some of the natives possess data passed to them by their forebears. Birth records for Bass Strait Islanders are available from 1855 onwards. They are principally to be found in the George Town and Ringarooma Registers. Death registers commenced in 1859 and are probably fairly complete after 1865. A Church of England Baptismal Register and lists of persons confirmed between 1891 and 1905 together with their ages, furnished some birth information back to 1822 for F_1 Tasmanians then still living. Tombstones on the Island provide a minor source of data on ages and have been used to give date of death for some individuals. Early statistical information provides some cross checks.

Capt. Stokes in 1842 reported 25 halfcastes on Preservation Island and vicinity. This study has names of 20 who were alive in 1840 and of 25 alive in 1845.

According to Brownrigg (1872) the halfcaste population of Cape Barren Island in February 1872 comprised 32 adults and 52 children. The genealogies presented in this account indicate the names of 33 adults and 52 children of 15 years and under alive at this date but the name of one adult is marked with a question mark as being possibly already dead in 1872. There is thus, in this instance, an almost complete degree of correspondence between the two sets of information.

Bonwick (1884, p. 198) quotes a letter from a Captain Malcolm Laing Smith in 1868 giving the numbers of half-castes then living, of the first and second "degrees" (i.e., generations) as eighty or ninety. In the present study the names of 85 persons living in 1870 are recorded, a very satisfactory check with Smith's estimate.

BASS STRAIT ISLANDERS

Year	F ₁ Tas	F ₁ Aus	2nd Generation				3rd Generation				4th Generation								5th Generation				Trihybrid	6th Generation	INDETERMINATE	Total Population	Year
			F ₂ Tas	1/4 Tas	F ₂ Aus	1/4 Aus	(F ₁ Tas x F ₁ Aus) Trihybrid	F ₂ Tas	3/8 Tas	2/8 Tas	1/8 Aus	Trihybrids (various)	F ₂ Tas	7/16 Tas	6/16 Tas	5/16 Tas	4/16 Tas	2/16 Tas	1/16 Aus	Trihybrids (various)	16/32 Tas	12/32 Tas					
1810																										1810	
1815																										1815	
1820																										1820	
1825																										1825	
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1940																										1940	
1945																										1945	
1949																										1949	

Text fig. 3. Table showing population of Bass Strait Islanders of hybrid origin, 1815-1949.

The principal uncertainties and discrepancies appear in the 3rd, 4th and 5th generations owing to out-marriages with whites. Having left the island even their immediate relatives are uncertain as to the exact number of children, and of their ages, which are not usually recorded in the Flinders Island Register if they are not born on the island, and do not come back to furnish details.

The families mentioned in the literature on the Tasmanians can still be recognised on the island; in some cases the original white sealers were for obvious reasons referred to only under pseudonyms in the literature, in other cases the island families are known to have varied and changed the spelling of their names.

One Tasmanian mixed-blood family, that of Briggs, went to Victoria before 1865 and after a sojourn at Mt. Cole Station near Beaufort (now known as Eurambeen), the descendants have congregated at Comerogunja, New South Wales, where members of the third, fourth and fifth generations are now living, including some 116 persons of dilute Tasmanian ancestry, i.e., trihybrid Tasmanian x Australian x white stock. These people have not kept up communication with their Bass Strait Island kindred and are not included in the present study, although detailed genealogies are available in the records of the Expedition, from studies made at Comerogunja in May 1938. Another small independent series of dihybrid Tasmanian x white folk developed on Kangaroo Island in South Australia. Berry (1907) described one F_1 Tasmanian from Kangaroo Island, this being the only published detailed physical study of any F_1 Tasmanian. A brief account of the origin of the Kangaroo Island series is given by Tindale (1937). While some genealogical data for these Kangaroo Islanders of mixed origin has been gathered no further studies have yet been attempted.

In the years just prior to 1939, the migration of a few families from the Bass Strait Islands to Melbourne, Hobart, Launceston and elsewhere in Tasmania, removed some people of Tasmanian descent from the Bass Strait Islands and data on these families has been difficult to trace; a few, no more than five, principally of $\frac{1}{2}$ or less Tasmanian admixture, have so completely merged with whites as to have lost touch altogether with their island kin. Issue of these may have been overlooked in compiling the genealogies upon which this study is based. For example after the general study was completed and being subjected to check at Cape Barren Island in 1949 it was learned that an F_3 Tas male, who married a white woman in Launceston, had a family of four boys and four girls who might be genealogically listed as (F_3 x white) but about whom no other particulars are available. These individuals were, for lack of direct data, not counted in this study. Another family which could not be counted was that of a (F_2 Tas x white) man who married a white woman and has had at least one boy and one girl, genealogically ((F_2 Tas x wh) x white) = $\frac{1}{2}$ Tas. The resulting error is the less serious since these are persons definitely withdrawn from the main breeding group of Bass Strait Islanders.

Also excluded from this study for lack of detailed data are the descendants of one or more white sealers who lived on King Island. Bonwick (1884, p. 201) refers to two half-caste girls and a boy. The F_1 girls both married whites; one named Kitty resided in Ballarat and the other, Mary, married an Englishman and had a family; her descendants possibly are in Melbourne. It is uncertain whether their mother was Tasmanian or Australian. The fact that they went to Victoria may suggest they were of Australian descent.

The history of another F_1 Tasmanian woman, Dolly of Port Dalrymple is recorded by Bonwick (1884, p. 201 *et seq.*). She was born in 1803; perhaps the first F_1 Tasmanian to survive. She married a white in Perth, Tasmania, by name

Johnson, and reared a family of 4 Tasmanian girls. One of them is stated to have had snow-white hair. No descendants of this line have been encountered in the Bass Strait Islands.

With the qualifications outlined above the data indicates the growth and integration of a relatively isolated population of Tasmanian x white, Australian x white, and Tasmanian x Australian x white stock now principally concentrated on Cape Barren and Flinders Islands in Bass Strait. In the coming 6th generation, if the pattern continues, they will merge into a general trihybrid population in which white "blood" will predominate with a somewhat smaller proportion of Tasmanian blood and still lesser proportion of Australian aboriginal forming a highly inbred, rather diverse looking community of "light" to "dark" whites.

GENERAL DISCUSSION.

The situation in which the Tasmanian mixed peoples are found to be integrating, in an isolated environment on the Bass Strait Islands, to form a compact and genealogically rather uniform population of trihybrid admixture is a particular case of the general di-, tri- and multi- hybrid admixtures which seem to have played a part in the development of many of the present day peoples of the Asiatic and European mainland.

We are reminded of the discovery in the Ofnet cave in Europe of a late Palaeolithic communal burial of the heads of a series of ancient Europeans. All but one of the males were of one (dolichocephalic) type while all but one of the females were of another (brachycephalic) type.

In the make-up of the people of Europe, Nordic, Mediterranean and Alpine have hybridised to various degrees. In some areas isolation, after an initial period of crossing, probably has tended to build up relatively "uniform" local hybrid populations with a degree of in-breeding similar to that of the Tasmanian group under discussion. However the details of such admixtures can only be understood in general terms.

In the case of the Cape Barren Islanders rather more documentation is available and it seems possible to follow the main trends of the hybridization process to the 4th and 5th generations. If care is taken to continue gathering data in the present generation it may be possible to extend the study of these peoples for several more generations before they come inevitably to lose their identity in the general white population of Australia. To that end the author offers the details of earlier generations he has been able to glean.

DISCUSSION OF PREVIOUS WORK

Bonwick (1870) gives an early and most useful general picture of the Bass Strait Islanders as they were in the 1830's and 1840's, but few specific details.

Malcolm (1920) was the first to study the people as a problem in science. He gave an account of his visit to the Bass Strait Islands late in 1912. His observations are fragmentary, having been made during a voyage mainly devoted to an ornithological study of the area. He saw the surviving F_1 Tasmanians, Henry Beeton who died very shortly after his visit, and Phillip Thomas (died 1915). He outlined one short genealogy which unfortunately was lacking in essential information so that in the case of the younger persons mentioned con-

stitutions are not correctly recorded. Errors crept in which the Islanders, who had long possessed a copy of the paper, were anxious to correct. The husband of Nancy Thomas was stated to have been a European, whereas he was an F_1 Tasmanian. It was his father who was the European; Thomas (Sydney) Mansell, her husband, was an F_1 Tasmanian. In view of the interest of Malcolm's photographic records the following corrected names and descriptions of the portraits in his paper (Plate K and text figure 11) are given. They are vouched for by some present when they were taken.

CORRECTED LIST OF BASS STRAIT ISLANDERS FIGURED BY MALCOLM (1920, PLATE K AND TEXT FIGURE 11).

- FIG. 1.—Henry Beeton F_1 Tas.
 FIG. 2.—Phillip Thomas F_1 Tas.
 FIG. 3.—Thomas Edward Mansell F_2 Tas.
 FIG. 4.—John Thomas junior, (F_2 Tas x F_1 Aus) b. 1904, d. 27 July 1926.
 FIG. 5.—Edgar Leopold Maynard (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{2}$ Tas).
 FIG. 6.—Lucy Isabel Thomas (born Maynard) (F_2 Tas x F_1 Aus).
 FIG. 7.—Phillipa Malvina Priscilla Mansell (Thomas) (F_2 Tas x F_1 Aus) x (F_1 Tas x F_1 Aus).
 FIG. 8.—Front view Frances Mary Thomas (F_2 Tas x F_1 Aus) x (F_1 Tas x F_1 Aus), b. 24 July 1902, living 1939.
 FIG. 9.—Side view Irene Thomas, same constitution, sister of Frances, b. 16 June 1900, d. 17 Aug. 1912.
 FIG. 10.—Ronald Thomas (F_1 Tas x F_1 Aus), b. 4 Feb. 1886, d. 25 July 1917.
 FIG. 11.—Phillip Thomas junior, (F_1 Tas x F_1 Aus), b. 1 Jan. 1878, d. 13 Jan. 1924

Another contribution to the study of these people is by Meston (1947). He gathered together from unpublished manuscript sources much useful information. Considering the materials used were so entirely different from the ones brought together here there is surprisingly close agreement between his data and that gathered in 1939.

The Meston data rounds out information about the original Tasmanian ancestors, in several cases confirming names of Tasmanian women involved and in other cases adding names and tribal data not now remembered on the island.

Unfortunately his sources did not include detailed genealogies. Hence similarity of names of one or two persons in different generations has led to confusion, as appears in the single given genealogy. Thus it was the son of James Beeton (Beeton) (F_1 Tas) who married Judith Thomas, not Henry Beeton's son, and this son, Herbert James Beeton, was an F_2 Tasmanian since he had as mother Rachel Everett (F_1 Tas), daughter of James Everett (white) by a Tasmanian woman. The correct genealogy, as also all the others gathered by the present writer can be constructed by simple rearrangement of the data presented in the present paper as Appendix A.

The most important discrepancy between the two sets of data as gathered by Meston and the present writer falls around the statement by Meston (p. 49 line 12) that the Mansells were issue of Tom Mansell and a "negress". According to data in the present study the white sealer who commenced the Mansell line was in fact Edward Mansell (also called Sydney). Edward Mansell died 25 Feb. 1876, age 74 years; his death was recorded in the George Town Register. He was by occupation a sealer, of Cape Barren Island. After over twenty years of association with his 'wife' Julia he was married to her by Bishop Nixon in 1854. His son, Tom, had as mother Judy, also called Black Judy and Julia. This Tasmanian aboriginal woman, according to William Henry Mansell, died on Seal Island of old age, having been cared for by her descendants until her death. Thomas Mansell was thus an F_1 Tasmanian. His wife was Nancee also called Nancy Thomas, also F_1

Tasmanian, by whom he had no fewer than nine children, all of whose births, commencing with the eldest on 1 Sept., 1860 were duly recorded in the official register at George Town.

Meston's unsupported statement regarding the "negress" origin of the Mansells should be set up against the following:—

- (a) There are serious genealogical discrepancies in his sources.
- (b) Tom Mansell's wife Nance was full sister to Phillip Thomas, hence was an F_1 Tas. Since both she and her brother lived until after the first decade of this country their relationship is well attested.
- (c) No particular negroid characters apart from those of the Tasmanian negritoid stock have been detected in Mansell's descendants.
- (d) When in 1949 the late Mr. A. Meston was asked to produce documentary evidence for the statement made he was unable to do so. On the evidence it can be assumed that any source from which the word "negress" was obtained used the term only as indicating a person of dark complexion.

A second discrepancy between the Meston and present accounts lies in the statement by him that the original Everett was George. Records suggest this white sealer was James Everett who died 3 June 1876, at 82 years of age (George Town Register) his occupation then was given as sealer, and his residence as Badger Island. George was one of four children born to James by a Tasmanian woman. James had two wives (a) an earlier Tasmanian full blood whose children were born between 1830 and the early 1840's, and (b) Betty, a Maori full blood, by whom he had F_1 Maori white children between 1850 and 1870. Descendants of the Maori line did not marry in with the other mixed-bloods until quite recently. George (F_1 Tas) did not marry Mary, a South Australian full-blooded aboriginal as stated by Meston, but Jane Beeton (F_1 Tas) by whom he had twelve children. Births of most of these children duly appear in birth registers, generally at George Town, or in records kept at Flinders Island, commencing with Ada Mary 15 May 1861 and continuing with George junior (F_2 Tas) born 10 Jan. 1863. Their last child was Rachel Adelaide born about 1880 whose portrait as a young girl is given in this paper (Plate IV fig. 3). The senior George (F_1 Tasmanian) died 21 June 1883 on Cape Barren Island, his age was then given in the George Town and Ringarooma Registers as 48 years, and his occupation as sealer. Thus he was born about 1835; he could not have been an associate of a full-blooded Tasmanian since he was not of propagating age until well after 1850 by which time apparently there were left no living full-blooded Tasmanian women of child-bearing age.

A third apparent discrepancy in Meston (p. 49 paragraph 5) can be easily resolved if it is due, as suspected, merely to a typographical error involving punctuation or an omission of one or more words. From Meston's context Betty could be construed to be an F_1 Maori Tasmanian whose father was Mattai, a full-blooded Maori and whose mother was Wapperty a full-blooded Tasmanian, whereas on our records Betty was a Maori woman who came from New Zealand and bore three children to James Everett in the 1850's and 1860's.

SOCIAL CONDITIONS OF THE BASS STRAIT ISLANDERS

It is not intended here to give detailed information on the social conditions of the Cape Barren Islanders. A few details were given in a previous account by Tindale (1941).

English is the only language spoken. A majority of the islanders are literate but few are interested in literary pursuits. For several generations they have been dependent for their livelihood on the seasonal occupation of capturing and salting mutton-birds in March and April of each year on the smaller islands of Bass Strait. In earlier times many of them were sealers but the decline of herds of these sea mammals and the policy of protection instituted by the Government long ago destroyed their interest in this occupation.

As may be seen from the population table increase of the population has been steady and rapid. A decline in living standards has been concurrent, and this had by 1939 introduced grave uncertainties into the future prospects for the development of the islanders. Migration to the Tasmanian mainland officially had not been encouraged but had been going on for some time and was accelerated in the period 1939-1949. The shift seems inevitable for the population continues to grow without any more living space being available on the Bass Strait Islands.

Some islanders have shown very successful adjustment to modern life and education will help many of those who, through force of circumstances, have lagged behind.

The desirability of recording vital statistics led to particular enquiries regarding the numbers of men of the group who served in the Armed Forces in both World War I and II. From the list it will be noticed that more than one was killed in action. The Islanders indeed are proud of their record in providing men for the Armed Forces and of their record as servicemen.

One trihybrid girl of the fifth generation, Thelma June Maynard served in the W.A.A.F. during World War II. This also is a matter of particular pride to Islanders. As shown in the family lists one or two men suffered as prisoners-of-war of the Japanese.

In November 1947 references were made in the Tasmanian Legislative Council to alleged unsatisfactory conditions on Cape Barren Island claiming "inbreeding and malnutrition were such that halfcastes could hardly stand up to a day's work". The claims were denied by the Health Department but it was even then becoming more than evident that breaking point was approaching. Any policy, however passive, of containing or encouraging the Islanders to remain within the limited physical limits of Cape Barren Island Reserve, and about Lady Barron on Flinders Island could not be sustained, even if desirable, and it is to be expected that the Islanders will in time be dispersed far and wide in Tasmania and Victoria.

By 1949 only three of the F_2 Tasmanians remained alive, Herbert James Beeton, Walter Victor Beeton and Matilda Florence Mansell. With the passing of the older generations the links with their past history are fading and it would seem that increasing education, better food, and opportunities for work will be the principal requisites for their complete identification with the rest of the white population of Australia.

According to the latest official figures 300 of the Bass Strait Islanders still live on Cape Barren Island and the surrounding islands. The others are elsewhere.

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APPENDIX A

LIST OF THE BASS STRAIT ISLANDERS OF HYBRID DESCENT AND THEIR ASSOCIATES, 1815-1939, WITH SOME ADDITIONAL DETAILS TO 1949

- ADAMS, CHARLES, also called Charlie, white, of Sorell, married Maggie Smith, F_2 Tas. (ADAMS), female, (F_2 Tas x wh), = $\frac{1}{4}$ Tas, b. 1917 approx., dead, no other details. father Charles Adams mother Maggie Smith.
- ARMSTRONG, ANDREW, senior, white, marr. Jane Foster F_1 Aus.
- ARMSTRONG, ANDREW, junior, $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus, b. before 1859, prob. 1855-56, d. 1888 approx., age 29-33 approx. f. Andrew Armstrong senior m. Jane Foster.
- ARMSTRONG, GEORGE, $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus, b. before 1884, living 1939 age 54. f. Thomas Armstrong m. Elizabeth Gutson.
- ARMSTRONG, HARRY, senior, also called Henry, $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus. b. 1860 approx., d. 1930 approx., age 70 approx. f. Andrew Armstrong, senior m. Jane Foster. marr. Ida Beeton.
- ARMSTRONG, HARRY, junior, also called Henry Isaac, (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus), b. 7 Nov. 1881, living 1939 age 57/3; still living on Flinders Island 1949. f. Harry Armstrong m. Ida Beeton. marr. Ivy Victoria Everett.
- ARMSTRONG, HUGH, (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus), b. 12 April 1883, d. 7 June 1883, age 0/2. f. Henry Armstrong m. Ida Beeton.
- ARMSTRONG, OWEN, (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus) x (F_2 x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus), b. 1914 approx., living 1939 age 25 approx., d. before 1949. f. Henry Isaac Armstrong m. Ivy Everett.
- ARMSTRONG, THOMAS, $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus, b. 1856, d. 19 July 1926, age 70. f. Andrew Armstrong m. Jane Foster. marr. Elizabeth Gutson.
- (ARMSTRONG), ADA MARY, (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus), b. 23 Dec. 1877, d. probably as infant. f. Henry Armstrong m. Ida Beeton.
- (ARMSTRONG), BERNICE, (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus) x F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus), b. 1923 approx. living 1939 age 16 approx., still living on Flinders Island 1949. f. Henry Isaac Armstrong m. Ivy Victoria Everett.
- (ARMSTRONG), ESMA, (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus) b. 1916 approx., living 1939 age 23 approx., still living 1949. f. Henry Isaac Armstrong m. Ivy Victoria Everett. after 1939 marr. — Reynolds.
- (ARMSTRONG), IDA, (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus) x (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus), b. 1919 approx., living 1939 age 20 approx., still living 1949 at Killicrankie. f. Henry Isaac Armstrong m. Ivy Victoria Everett. after 1939 marr. — West.
- (ARMSTRONG), ISLA, (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus) x (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus), b. 6 Dec. 1921, living 1939 age 17/2, still living at Killicrankie 1949. f. Henry Isaac Armstrong m. Ivy Victoria Everett. after 1939 marr. — Purdon.
- MAYNARD (ARMSTRONG), MARY, $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus. b. 10 Feb. 1854, living 1939 age 85/0. d. 18 May 1944 at Cape Barren Island. f. Andrew Armstrong m. Jane Foster. marr. James Maynard.
- ART, also called Hart Reg., white, marr. Lydia Fisher $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus.
- ARTHUR, WALTER GEORGE, Tasmanian full blood, marr. Mary Ann Cochrane.
- BEETON, male, F_2 Tas, b. 17 Oct. 1901. d. 17 Oct. 1901, age $\frac{1}{2}$ hr. f. Walter Beeton m. Rachel Everett.
- BEETON, male, (F_2 Tas x (F_1 Tas x F_1 Aus)). b. 1902 approx., no other information. f. Herbert Beeton m. Judith Thomas.
- BEETON, ALFRED IVAN, (F_2 Tas x wh) = $\frac{1}{4}$ Tas, b. 8 April 1932, living 1939 age 6/9. still living 1949 in Launceston. f. Victor Beeton m. Ivy Jones.
- BEETON, BEVERLEY, (F_2 Tas x wh) = $\frac{1}{4}$ Tas, b. 1937 approx., no other information. f. Victor Beeton m. Ivy Jones.
- BEETON, CLEMENT DESMOND, (F_2 Tas x (F_1 Tas x F_1 Aus)). b. 23 June 1897, living 1939 age 41/7, still living, in Launceston, 1949. f. Herbert Beeton m. Judith Thomas. marr. Sarah Jane Everett.
- BEETON, CLIVE EDWIN, (F_2 Tas x (F_2 Tas x wh)), b. 26 May 1923, living 1939 age 15/8, still living 1949, in Melbourne. f. Isaac Beeton m. Olive Brown. after 1939 marr. Thelma June Maynard. Measured as N.1668.

- BEETON, CYRIL EDMUND, (F_2 Tas x (F_2 Tas x wh)) x F_2 Tas x (F_1 x F_1 Aus)), b. 30 April 1938, living 1939 age 0/9, still living 1949, in Scottsdale. f. James Beeton m. Eliza Beeton.
- BEETON, FREDERICK WILFRED, (F_3 Tas x F_2 Tas), b. 11 March 1918, living 1939 age 20/11, still living 1949 at Piper River, Tasmania. f. Walter Beeton m. Rose Mansell. marr. Elvie Florence Brown. Measured as N.1657.
- BEETON, HENRY senior, F_1 Tas, b. March 1835, d. 10 Dec. 1913, age 78/8. f. James Beeton m. Tasmanian. marr. Sarah Everett. photo. Man 1920 pl. K. f. 1.
- BEETON, HENRY junior, F_2 Tas, b. 1859 approx., d. 1910, age 51 approx. f. Henry Beeton m. Sarah Everett. never married.
- BEETON, HERBERT JAMES, F_2 Tas, b. 1865 approx., living 1939 age 74 approx., still living 1949. f. James Beeton m. Rachel Everett. marr. Judith Thomas.
- BEETON, ISAAC THOMAS, F_2 Tas, b. 1872, d. 1916 approx., age 44 approx. f. James Beeton m. Rachel Everett. marr. Olive Maude Brown.
- BEETON, IVAN, (F_2 Tas x F_2 Tas), b. 1911 approx., d. as infant. f. Walter Beeton m. Rosa Mansell.
- BEETON, IVAN WILFRED, complex trihybrid, b. 16 Nov. 1938. living 1939 age 0/2, died after 1946. f. Frederick Wilfred Beeton m. Elvie Florence Brown.
- BEETON, JAMES, called Jim, F_1 Tas, b. 1833 approx., d. 1878 approx., age 45 approx. f. James Beeton m. Tasmanian. marr. Rachel Everett sen.
- BEETON, JAMES HENRY, (F_2 Tas x (F_2 Tas x wh)), m. 15 April 1907, living 1939 age 31/9, no later information. f. Isaac Thomas Beeton m. Olive Maude Brown. marr. Eliza Florence Beeton. Measured by Harvard-Adelaide Universities Anthropological Expedition January 1939 as N.1586.
- BEETON, also called Beadon, and Herberts, JAMES HERBERT, white, b. 1798, d. 7 Jan. 1867 on Gun Carriage Island, age 69. marr. Emmerenna, Tasmanian full blood.
- BEETON, LANCE, (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus) x (F_2 Tas x (F_1 Tas x F_1 Aus)), b. 1 Jan. 1936, living 1939 age 3/1, still living at Cape Barren Island 1949. f. Clement Beeton m. Sarah Everett.
- BEETON, LESLIE, called Les, (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus) x (F_2 Tas x (F_1 Tas x F_1 Aus)), b. 24 March 1924, living 1939, age 14/10, still living at Cape Barren Island 1949. f. Clement Beeton m. Sarah Everett.
- BEETON, LESLIE WILLIAM, called Lezely William, (F_2 Tas x (F_2 Tas x wh)), b. 16 June 1910, d. 21 May 1913, age 2/11. f. Isaac Beeton m. Olive Brown.
- BEETON, PHILLIP, (F_2 Tas x wh) = $\frac{1}{4}$ Tas, b. 1935, living 1939 age 4, still living 1949 in Launceston. f. Victor Beeton m. Ivy Jones.
- BEETON, RUSSELL, (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus) x (F_2 Tas x (F_1 Tas x F_1 Aus)), b. 1919 approx., living 1939 age 20 approx., still living at Cape Barren Island 1949. f. Clement Beeton m. Sarah Everett.
- BEETON, VICTOR HAROLD ALBERT, F_2 Tas, b. 19 Jan. 1904, living 1939 age 34/0, still living in Launceston 1949. f. Walter Beeton m. Rachel Everett. marr. Ivy Jones.
- BEETON, WALTER KENNETH GODFREY ERNEST, F_2 Tas, b. 31 July 1910, d. 3 July 1912, age 1/11. f. Walter Beeton m. Rachel Everett jun.
- BEETON, WALTER THOMAS, (F_2 Tas x (F_2 Tas x wh)), b. 9 Feb. 1920 living 1939 age 19/0, still living 1949 in Launceston. f. Isaac Beeton m. Olive Brown. after 1939 marr. Dulcie Robena Beeton. has one child.
- BEETON, WALTER VICTOR, F_2 Tas, b. 31 Jan. 1875, living 1939 age 64/0, still living 1949. f. James Beeton m. Rachel Everett sen. marr. Rachel Everett jun. and Rosa Mansell.
- BEETON, (EMMERENNA), Tasmanian full blood, marr. James Herbert Beeton. had had three sons and a daughter.
- (BEETON), ALICE, (F_2 Tas x (F_2 Tas x wh)), b. 1 June 1908, d. 1933 approx., age 25 approx. f. Isaac Beeton m. Olive Brown.
- SMITH, (BEETON), AMELIA, called Mildred, Millie, F_2 Tas, b. 1855, d. 19 Oct. 1933, age 78. f. Henry Beeton m. Sarah Everett. marr. John Smith jun.
- (BEETON), AZELLA AUSTRALIA, also called Zella, (F_2 Tas x (F_2 Tas x wh)) = $\frac{3}{8}$ Tas. b. 17 Nov. 1917, d. as child. f. Isaac Beeton m. Olive Brown.
- MANSELL, (BEETON), CLYDIA ROBENA, also called Clyda, F_2 Tas x (F_1 Tas x F_1 Aus), b. 2 May 1910, living 1939 age 28/9, still living at Piper River 1949. f. Herbert James Beeton m. Judith Thomas. marr. Clarence Alexander Mansell. Measured as N.1622.

- (BEETON), DULCIE ROBENA, also called Delsie Robena, (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus) x (F_2 Tas x (F_1 Tas x F_1 Aus)), b. 1918 approx., living 1939 age 21 approx., still living 1949 at Cape Barren Island. f. Clement Beeton m. Sarah Everett. after 1939 married Walter Thomas Beeton. has one child.
- (BEETON), ELAINE ROSE, (F_2 Tas x wh) = $\frac{1}{4}$ Tas, b. 9 Oct. 1930, living 1939 age 8/3, still living 1949 in Launceston. f. Victor Beeton m. Ivy Jones.
- BEETON, 2nd marr., MAYNARD, 1st marr., (BEETON), ELIZA FLORENCE, F_2 Tas x (F_1 Tas x F_1 Aus), b. 1 June 1900, living 1939 age 38/8, still living in Scottsdale 1949. f. Herbert Beeton m. Judith Thomas. marr. Stanley Morton Maynard and James Henry Beeton. Measured as N.1694.
- EVERETT (BEETON), HARRIET ISABEL, F_2 Tas x (F_1 Tas x F_1 Aus), b. 1903, living 1939 age 36, still living in Launceston 1949. f. Herbert Beeton m. Judith Thomas. marr. George Everett. Measured as N.1662.
- MAYNARD (BEETON), HARRIET JANE, F_2 Tas, b. 1858, d. 3 May 1934, age 76. f. James Beeton m. Rachel Everett. marr. Joseph Maynard.
- ARMSTRONG (BEETON), IDA, F_2 Tas, b. 1859 approx., d. 1889 approx. f. Henry Beeton m. Sarah Everett. marr. Harry Armstrong.
- (BEETON), ILEEN (sic), F_2 Tas x (F_2 Tas x wh) = $\frac{3}{8}$ Tas, b. 10 Aug. 1915, d. 11 Sept. 1915. age 1 month. f. Isaac Beeton m. Olive Brown.
- (BEETON), ISABELLA, F_2 Tas, b. 1862, living 1939 age 76, d. 5 Oct. 1939. f. James Beeton m. Rachel Everett. never married.
- EVERETT (BEETON), JANE, F_1 Tas, b. 1837, d. 1 July 1904, age 67. f. James Beaton m. Tasmanian full blood. marr. George Everett.
- BROWN (BEETON), JANE BEADON HERBERT, F_2 Tas, b. 1905, living 1939 age 33, still living 1949 at Cape Barren Island. f. Walter Beeton m. Rachel Everett. marr. George William Brown. Measured as N.1629.
- (BEETON), JUDITH ERNESTINE, also called Annie, F_2 Tas x (F_1 Tas x F_1 Aus), b. 23 June 1892, living 1939 age 46/7, still living in Launceston 1949. f. Herbert James Beeton m. Judith Thomas.
- (BEETON), JULIA, F_2 Tas, b. 1860, d. 2 July 1879, age 19. f. James Beeton m. Rachel Everett.
- (BEETON), JULIA LAVINIA, (F_2 Tas x F_2 Tas), b. 15 July 1921, living 1939 age 17/6, still living 1949. f. Walter Beeton m. Rose Mansell. after 1939 marr. Edmund Edwin Burgess. has one boy.
- (BEETON), JUNE CLARICE, (F_2 Tas x wh) = $\frac{1}{4}$ Tas, b. 8 June 1933, living 1939 age 5/7, still living 1949 in Launceston. f. Victor Beeton m. Ivy Jones.
- (BEETON), LENA, also called Everett, ((F_2 Tas) x (F_1 Tas x F_1 Aus)) x (wh), b. 12 Dec. 1927, living 1939 age 11/1, still living 1949 at Launceston, unmarried. f. unknown white m. Harriet Beeton. Measured as N.1707.
- (BEETON), LENORA KATHLEEN, also called Nora, (F_2 Tas x F_2 Tas), b. 23 Jan. 1920, living 1939 age 19/0, still living at Cape Barren Island 1949, unmarried. f. Walter Beeton m. Rose Mansell. Measured as N.1642. has three children.
- (BEETON), LEONE, also called Leone Fay Siralde, (F_1 Tas x F_2 Tas), b. 12 Nov. 1926, living 1939 age 12/10, still living 1949 in Launceston, unmarried. f. Walter Beeton m. Rose Mansell. Measured as N.1644.
- SMITH (BEETON), LOUISA ADELAIDE, also called Lucy Adelaide, Lucy, Loui, F_2 Tas, b. 1857, d. 14 Oct. 1887, age 30. f. James Beeton m. Rachel Everett. marr. Edward Smith.
- BROWN, (BEETON), LOUISA ADELAIDE, also called Lucy Adelaide, (F_2 Tas x (F_2 Tas x wh)) = $\frac{3}{8}$ Tas, b. 5 Aug. 1911, living 1939 age 27/6, still living at Cape Barren Island 1949. f. Isaac Beeton m. Olive Brown. marr. Donald Leslie Brown. Measured as N.1640. Had one albino child Ernest, 25 Aug. 1937; another albino son Denis about 1945, and a third.
- (BEETON), LUCY, F_1 Tas, b. 1829, d. 7 July 1886, age 57. f. James Beaton m. Rachel Everett. marr. Edward Smith. Reference is made by Bishop Nixon, to her great weight (322 lbs.) when 25 years of age, in 1854.
- (BEETON), MAISIE AMELIA, indet. b. 27 May 1933, living 1939 age 5/8, still living 1949. f. unknown m. Judith Beeton.
- (BEETON), MARY ALICE ISABEL, also called Molly, (F_1 Tas x F_2 Tas), b. 22 May 1924, living 1939 age 14/8, still living 1949. f. Walter Beeton m. Rose Mansell. Measured as N.1643. after 1939 married Vincent Paul Maynard. has two girls.

- (BEETON), MARY ALICE, also called May, F_2 Tas, b. 1866, d. 8 July 1936, age 70. f. James Beeton m. Rachel Everett.
- (BEETON), MELBA LIVINIA, (F_2 Tas x (F_2 Tas x wh)), b. 3 Aug. 1913, living 1939 age 25/6, died after 1939. f. Isaac Beeton m. Olive Brown.
- BROWN (BEETON), NORA, F_2 Tas, b. 1877-1878, d. 7 Oct. 1914, age 36-37. f. James Beeton m. Rachel Everett. marr. Henry William Brown.
- (BEETON), RACHEL, (F_2 Tas x wh) = $\frac{1}{2}$ Tas, b. 1929 approx., living 1939 age 10 approx., still living in Launceston 1949. f. Victor Beeton m. Ivy Jones. in 1949 had one child ((F_2 Tas x wh) x wh).
- MANSSELL (BEETON), RACHEL MARY, (F_2 Tas x (F_1 Tas x F_1 Aus)), b. 9 June 1895, living 1939 age 43/7, died at Cape Barren Island after 1939. f. Herbert Beeton m. Judith Thomas. Measured as N.1670.
- BURGESS (BEETON), SYLVIA FRANCES, (F_2 Tas x F_2 Tas), b. 13 Dec. 1914, living 1939 age 24/1, still living in Launceston 1949. f. Walter Beeton. marr. Hector McDonald Burgess.
- BLIGH, SAM, also called Blyth or Blythe, white. marr. Australian fullblood from Victoria.
- (BLIGH), female, also called Blyth or Blythe, Australian fullblood, from Victoria. marr. Sam Bligh.
- THOMAS (BLIGH), also called Blyth and Blythe, ELIZA, also called Elizabeth, F_1 Aus, b. 1845 approx., on Robbins Island, near coast of Tasmania, d. 1916, age 71 approx. f. Sam Bligh m. Australian full blood. marr. Capt. Phillip Thomas.
- MAYNARD (BLIGH), EMMA, also called Blyth and Blythe, F_1 Aus, b. 1837, still living in 1920, died before 1939. f. Sam Bligh m. Australian full blood. marr. Henry Maynard.
- BROWN (BONES), NELLIE, also called Boehm, white, marr. John William Brown, has one boy and one girl.
- (BORLAND), FLORENCE, white, b. 1875, d. 16 June 1904, age 29. marr. James Thomas Mansell.
- BRIGGS, GEORGE, white, b. age. f. m.
- BRIGGS, JOHN, F_1 Tas, b. age f. George Briggs m. Tasmanian fullblood. marr. 1844 to F_1 Aus, name not recorded. had ten children; descendants are in Victoria.
- (BRIGGS), "A" female, Tas fb., b. age f. m. marr. George Briggs, before 1816.
- (BRIGGS), "B" female, Tas fb., b. age f. m. marr. George Briggs, before 1816.
- FENTON (BRIGGS), ANNIE, F_1 Tas, b. prior to 1840, lived until after 1876. f. George Briggs m. Tasmanian full blood. marr. James Fenton.
- BROWN, male, ((F_2 Tas x wh) x wh) = $\frac{1}{2}$ Tas, b. 1931 approx., living 1939 age 8 approx., not later information. f. John William Brown m. Nellie Bones.
- BROWN, ANGUS, $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus, b. 7 Aug. 1868, d. before 1880, age uncertain. f. William Brown m. Sarah Maynard.
- BROWN, BENJAMIN GEORGE, (F_2 Tas x wh) = $\frac{1}{4}$ Tas, b. 31 July 1898, living 1939 age 40/6, still living in Tasmania 1949, unmarried. f. William Brown m. Frances Maynard.
- BROWN, BENJAMIN WILLIAM senior, $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus, b. 1876, d. 29 Dec. 1897, age 21. f. William Brown m. Sarah Maynard.
- BROWN, BENJAMIN WILLIAM, junior, also called Leslie William and Leslie, (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus), b. 24 June 1897, living 1939 age 41/7, still living 1949 at Cape Barren Island. f. Henry Brown m. Olive Everett. marr. Leila Thomas Maynard and Kathleen Mansell. Measured as N.1654.
- BROWN, CLARENCE WILLIAM, $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus, b. 21 June 1878, living 1939 age 60/7. f. William Brown (Riddle), m. Sarah Maynard. marr. Frances Amelia Mansell. no family; adopted John Peter Mansell. Measured as N.1588.
- BROWN, CLAUDE EYRE, (F_2 Tas x wh) = $\frac{1}{4}$ Tas, b. 2 May 1891, living 1939 age 47/9, still living at Cape Barren Island 1949. f. William Brown m. Mary Smith. marr. Frances Thomas. Measured as N.1589.
- BROWN, CYRIL ALFRED, (F_2 Tas x $\frac{3}{4}$ Tas), b. 8 Feb. 1921, living 1939 age 18/0; no later information. f. Willard Brown m. Elsie Smith.
- BROWN, DEVONY NORTON, also called Devon, $\frac{3}{4}$ Tas x (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus), b. 8 Sept. 1925, living 1939 age 13/4, still living 1949 at Cape Barren Island, unmarried. f. Benjamin Brown m. Leila Maynard. Measured as N.1648.

- BROWN, DONALD LESLIE, (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus), b. 1 Oct. 1904, living 1939 age 34/4, d. at Lady Barron 1948. f. Harry Brown m. Olive Everett. marr. Louisa Adelaide Beeton. Measured as N.1599.
- BROWN, EDWIN ERNEST, also called Ted, Edward Ernest, white. marr. Grace Madeline Maynard.
- BROWN, ELVIN, (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus) x F_3 Tas, b. 1919 approx., living 1939 age 20 approx., still living 1949 in Tasmania. f. Willard Brown m. Elsie Smith.
- BROWN, ERNEST GEORGE, $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus, b. 5 May 1897, d. 1916, age 19. f. Edwin Brown m. Grace Maynard.
- BROWN, ERNEST WINSTON, (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus) x (F_2 Tas x (F_2 Tas x wh)), b. 25 Aug. 1937, d. 13 Oct. 1938, age 1/2. f. Donald Brown m. Louisa Beeton. was an albino with pink eyes and white hair.
- BROWN, FREDERICK WILLIAM, $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus, b. 10 Aug. 1880, living 1939 age 59, d. in Launceston after 1939, date not traced. f. William Brown m. Sarah Maynard.
- BROWN, GAZELY, (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus) x (F_2 Tas x (F_2 Tas x wh)), d. age 6 months. f. Donald Brown m. Louisa Beeton.
- BROWN, GEORGE WILLIAM, ($\frac{1}{4}$ Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus), b. 9 Nov. 1907, living 1939 age 31/2, still living at Cape Barren Island 1949. f. William Brown m. Esther Burgess. marr. Jane Beadon Herbert Beeton. Measured as N.1635.
- BROWN, HARNEY BURWOOD, (F_3 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus), b. 27 Feb. 1932, living 1939 age 6/11, d. 8 Aug. 1941. f. Henry William Brown Florence Mansell.
- BROWN, HARVEY GARFIELD, (F_3 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus), b. 18 July 1922, living 1939 age 16/6, still living at Cape Barren Island 1949. f. Henry Brown m. Lily Mansell. Measured as N.1641. after 1939 married Athalie Livinia Maynard. has two boys and two girls.
- BROWN, HENRY GEORGE, also called Harry, (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus), b. 18 July 1894, living 1939 age 44/6, d. at Cape Barren Island 1947. First World War veteran. f. Henry William Brown m. Olive Everett. Measured as N.1636.
- BROWN, HENRY WILLIAM, also called Harry, Bunny, $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus, b. 7 March 1866, living 1939 age 72/9, d. 7 March 1944 at Cape Barren Island. f. William Brown (Riddle) m. Sarah Maynard. marr. Olive Mary Everett, Nora Beeton, Lily May Mansell and Florence Maud Mansell. Measured as N.1701.
- BROWN, IAN, (F_2 Tas x (F_2 Tas x wh)) x (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus), b. 1934, d. 30 Nov. 1937, age 3. f. Donald Brown m. Louisa Beeton.
- BROWN, IVAN, also called Godfrey Ivan, ($\frac{1}{4}$ Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus) x F_2 Tas, b. 11 July 1933, living 1939 age 5/6, still living 1949 in Launceston. f. George William Brown m. Jane B. H. Beeton.
- BROWN, JAMES RICHARD, $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus, b. 10 June 1899, d. 18 June 1899, age 8 days. f. Edwin Brown m. Grace Maynard.
- BROWN, JOHN WILLIAM, (F_2 Tas x wh) = $\frac{1}{4}$ Tas, b. 24 Nov. 1902, living 1939 age 36/2, still living in Launceston 1949. f. William Brown m. Frances Maynard. marr. Nellie Bones (Boehm), white. has one boy, one girl.
- BROWN, LESLIE EUGENE, (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus) x (F_2 Tas x (F_2 Tas x wh)), b. 30 Nov. 1927, living 1939 age 11/2, still living 1949 at Cape Barren Island. f. Donald Leslie Brown m. Louisa Adelaide Beeton. Measured as N.1631.
- BROWN, LINDSAY GORDON, F_2 Tas x (F_2 Tas x wh) = $\frac{3}{4}$ Tas, b. 13 April 1928, living 1939 age 10/9, still living 1949 in Launceston. f. John Brown m. Jane Beeton.
- BROWN, LIONEL GOLFIN, (F_3 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus), b. 6 March 1924, living 1939 age 14/11, d. while serving in Army 5 June 1943. f. Henry Brown m. Lily Mansell. Measured as N.1661.
- BROWN, MARK, also called Marcus Blake Norman, (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus), b. 30 Oct. 1895, d. 1914-1918 at World War I, age 21 approx. f. Henry Brown m. Olive Everett.
- BROWN, MARCUS BLAKE NORMAN, junior, (F_3 Tas x (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus)), b. 21 Nov. 1919, living 1939 age 19/2, no later information. f. Willard Brown m. Elsie Smith.

- BROWN, MORRIS DESMOND, $\frac{3}{4}$ Tas x (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus), b. 2 Dec. 1923, living 1939 age 15/2, still living 1949 at Cape Barren Island, unmarried. f. Benjamin Brown m. Leila Maynard.
- BROWN, NORTON GODFREY, ($\frac{1}{4}$ Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus) x F_2 Tas, b. 1930 approx., d. 1931 approx. f. George Brown m. Jane Beeton.
- BROWN, OLIVER STANLEY, (F_2 Tas x (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus)), b. 7 July 1918, living 1939 age 20/6, still living in Hobart 1949. f. Willard Brown m. Elsie Smith.
- BROWN, RAYMOND, ((F_2 Tas x wh) x wh) = $\frac{1}{4}$ Tas, b. 1929 approx., living 1939 age 10 approx., still living 1949. f. John William Brown m. Nellie Bones.
- BROWN, REX MILTON, $\frac{3}{4}$ Tas x (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus), b. 30 Aug. 1929, d. 23 May 1932, age 2/9. f. Benjamin Brown m. Leila Maynard.
- BROWN, RICHARD JOHN, (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus), b. 1921 approx., living 1939 age 18 approx., living in Launceston 1949. f. Richard Brown m. Emily Mansell. after 1939 marr. white (Bone).
- BROWN, RICHARD WILLIAM, $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus, b. 22 May 1874, d. 25 Oct. 1934, age 60/5. f. William Richard Brown m. Sarah Maynard.
- BROWN, TERENCE DALLAS, ($\frac{1}{4}$ Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus) x F_2 Tas, b. 3 Jan. 1939, living 1939 age 1 month, living 1949 in Launceston. f. George Brown m. Jane Beeton.
- BROWN, VICTOR GEORGE, ($\frac{1}{4}$ Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus) x F_2 Tas, b. 1 Feb. 1935, living 1939 age 4/0, still living 1949 at Cape Barren Island. f. George Brown m. Jane Beeton.
- BROWN, WILLARD STANLEY, (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus), b. 12 Sept. 1899, living 1939 age 39/4, still living 1949 in either Hobart or Melbourne. f. Henry Brown m. Olive Everett. marr. Elsie Lavinia Smith.
- BROWN, WILLIAM HENRY, $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus, b. 7 July 1867, d. 28 July 1926, age 59/1. f. William Richard Brown m. Sarah Maynard. marr. Emily Everett and Esther Burgess.
- BROWN, WILLIAM RICHARD, also called Riddle, white, b. 1839, d. 13 Aug. 1911, age 72. marr. Sarah Maynard, Mary Ann Smith and Frances Lydia Maynard. Born in Tasmania. Brought to Furneaux Group by John Riddle and at first went under the name of William Richard Riddle.
- (BROWN), ALBERTA, (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus), b. 19 Aug. 1902, d. 19 May 1911, age 8/9. f. Henry Brown m. Olive Everett.
- WEST (BROWN), ALMA LILY, also called Lilly Jane, (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus), b. 28 Dec. 1889, living 1939 age 49/1, d. in Launceston about 1945. f. Henry Brown m. Olive Everett. marr. John Arthur West.
- (BROWN), AUDREY FRANCES, ($\frac{1}{4}$ Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus) x F_2 Tas, b. 12 Sept. 1933, d. 18 Oct. 1933, age 1 month. f. George Brown m. Jane Beeton.
- (BROWN), BELLA LEON, also called Isabel, F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus, b. 2 Sept. 1927, d. 18 Dec. 1928, age 1/4. f. Henry Brown m. Florence Mansell.
- (BROWN), BETTY ((F_2 Tas x wh) x wh) = $\frac{1}{4}$ Tas, b. 1934 approx., living 1939 age 5 approx., still living 1949. f. John William Brown m. Nellie Bones. since 1939 marr. Baden Edward Maynard.
- BURGESS (BROWN), CAROLINE FRANCES, (F_2 Tas x wh), b. 1896 or 1897, living 1939 age 41 approx., still living in Launceston 1949. f. Richard Brown m. Frances Maynard. marr. Sydney Burgess.
- (BROWN), CLISSIE ISLA, $\frac{3}{4}$ Tas x (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus), b. 11 Sept. 1921, living 1939 age 17/4, still living 1949 at Cape Barren Island, unmarried. f. Benjamin Brown m. Leila Maynard. Measured as N.1685.
- (BROWN), DORIS ESME, $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus, b. 4 Aug. 1907, living 1939 age 31/6, still living at Launceston 1949. f. Edwin Brown m. Grace Maynard.
- (BROWN), DOROTHY, ($\frac{1}{4}$ Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus) x F_2 Tas, b. 30 Oct. 1937, d. 8 Aug. 1938, age 9 months. f. George Brown m. Jane Beeton.
- BEETON (BROWN), ELVIE FLORENCE, (F_2 Tas x wh) x ((F_1 Tas x F_1 Aus) x (F_2 Tas x F_1 Aus)), b. 26 Nov. 1921, living 1939 age 17/3, d. after 1939. f. Claude Brown m. Frances Thomas.
- REYNOLDS (BROWN), FLORENCE MATILDA, $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus, b. 22 Nov. 1892, living 1939 age 46/2, still living at Whitemark 1949. f. Edwin Brown m. Grace Maynard. marr. Reynolds, white.
- (BROWN), GLADYS, (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus), b. 11 Jan. 1930, living 1939 age 9/0, still living in 1949 at Hobart, unmarried. f. Henry Brown m. Florence Mansell. Measured as N.1703.

- JOHNSON (BROWN), HENRIETTA OLIVE VICTORIA, also called Ettie, (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus), b. 1 Feb. 1901, living 1939 age 38/0, d. 20 Oct. 1944 at Cape Barren Island. f. Henry Brown m. Olive Everett. marr. Jack Johnson. Measured as N.1691.
- ROBINSON (BROWN), ISABEL JESSIE, $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus, b. 11 July 1902, living 1939 age 36/6, still living in Launceston 1949. f. Edwin Brown m. Grace Madeline Maynard. marr. Horace Frederick Robinson.
- (BROWN), JOYCE, see (Mansell), Joyce.
- (BROWN), LEILA ALICE, $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus, b. 20 Oct. 1909, living 1939 age 29/3. f. Edwin Brown m. Grace Maynard.
- SUMMERS (BROWN), LIALETA OLIVE, ($\frac{3}{4}$ Tas x (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus)), b. 23 May 1920, living 1939 age 18/8, still living 1949. f. Benjamin Brown, jun. m. Leila Maynard. marr. Ronald Edward Summers. Measured as N.1677. Since 1939 has had two boys, one girl.
- MAYNARD (BROWN), LILY JANE, also called Lillie, $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus, b. 4 Dec. 1870, d. 16 July 1889, age 18/7. f. William Brown m. Sarah Maynard. marr. George Maynard.
- (BROWN), LILY MAYNARD, $\frac{1}{4}$ Tas, b. May 1900, d. 20 Nov. 1900, age 6 months. f. William Brown m. Frances Maynard.
- (BROWN), LOLA ALBERTA, (F_1 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus), b. 4 Dec. 1920, d. 26 July 1926, age 5/8. f. Henry Brown m. Lily Mansell.
- (BROWN), LORNA VICTORIA, (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus), b. 18 Oct. 1919, living 1939 age 19/3, d. before 1949. f. Henry Brown m. Lily Mansell.
- (BROWN), LYDIA PRISCILLA, $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus, b. 26 Dec. 1895, living 1939 age 43/1. f. Edwin Brown m. Grace Maynard.
- (BROWN), MADELINE VICTORIA, $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus, b. 2 May 1900, living 1939 age 38/9, still living in Launceston 1949. f. Edwin Brown m. Grace Maynard.
- (BROWN), ADELA, also called Melita, or Melieta, (F_2 Tas x wh) x ((F_1 Tas x F_1 Aus) x (F_2 Tas x F_1 Aus)), b. 28 May 1924, d. age . f. Claude Eyre Brown m. Frances Thomas. Adela was partial albino, with blue eyes.
- MAYNARD (BROWN), MARIE ISABEL, also called Mary Isabel, $\frac{1}{4}$ Tas, b. 23 Dec. 1893, living 1939 age 45/1. f. William Richard Brown m. Mary Ann Smith. marr. Edgar Leopold Maynard.
- EVERETT (BROWN), MARY, $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus, b. 28 July 1864, d. 18 Dec. 1887, age 23/5. f. William Richard Brown m. Sarah Maynard. marr. James Armstrong Everett.
- (BROWN), MARY, $\frac{1}{4}$ Tas, b. 26 Sept. 1901, d. 3 Oct. 1901, age 3 days. f. William Brown m. Frances Maynard.
- (BROWN), MARY FRANCES, also called Marion Frances, (F_2 Tas x wh) x ((F_1 Tas x F_1 Aus) x (F_2 Tas x F_1 Aus)), b. 11 April 1920, d. 30 May 1937, age 17/1. f. Claude Brown m. Frances Thomas.
- MANSELL (BROWN), MAUDE ADELINE, also called Alice Adeline Maud, (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus), b. 13 Feb. 1891, living 1939 age 47/11, d. in Launceston 1940. f. Henry Brown m. Olive Everett. marr. John Peter Mansell sen., and George Ernest Mansell.
- (BROWN), MONA LILY, (F_1 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus), b. 18 June 1925, living 1939 age 13/7, still living 1949. f. Henry Brown m. Lily Mansell. after 1939 marr. Hubert James Maynard. Measured as N.1615.
- (BROWN), OLIVE ALBERTA, (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus) x (F_2 Tas x (F_2 Tas x wh)), b. 17 Aug. 1929, d. 1936, age 7. f. Donald Leslie Brown m. Louisa Adelaide Beeton.
- BEETON (BROWN), OLIVE MAUDE, also called Lavinia Maude (F_2 Tas x wh), b. 4 May 1889, d. 9 May 1923, age 34/0. f. William Brown m. Mary Smith. marr. Isaac Beeton.
- (BROWN), PHYLLIS EVA, ($\frac{1}{4}$ Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus) x F_2 Tas, b. 30 Oct. 1937, living 1939 age 1/3, still living 1949 at Cape Barren Island. f. George William Brown m. Jane B. H. Beeton.
- EVERETT (BROWN), REBECCA, $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus, b. 1873, d. 1929 approx., age 56 approx. f. William Brown m. Sarah Maynard. marr. Benvenuto Stanley Everett.
- (BROWN), SARAH FRANCES, (F_2 Tas x wh), b. July 1904, d. 18 Sept. 1904, age 2 months. f. William Brown m. Frances Maynard.
- (BROWN), SARAH JANE, (F_2 Tas x wh) = $\frac{1}{4}$ Tas, b. 25 Sept. 1892, d. 30 Sept. 1892, age 5 days. f. William Brown m. Mary Smith.

- MANSELL (BROWN), SARAH RACHEL, (F_2 Tas x wh) = $\frac{1}{4}$ Tas, b. 10 July 1908, living 1939 age 30/6, still living at Cape Barren Island 1949. f. William Richard Brown m. Frances Lydia Maynard. marr. Claude Burwood Mansell.
- (BROWN), SHEILA ALBERTA, (F_2 Tas x (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus)), b. 5 Aug. 1917, living 1939 age 21/6, still living 1949. f. Willard Brown m. Elsie Smith. after 1939 marr. white. away from Cape Barren.
- (BROWN), SHIRLEY OLIVE, see (MANSELL), Shirley Olive.
- (BROWN), ZORA LIDIA, (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus), b. 19 June 1919, living 1939 age 19/7, still living in Launceston in 1949, unmarried. f. Richard Brown m. Emily Mansell.
- BURGESS, male, (F_2 Tas x wh) x (F_2 Tas x F_1 Aus), b. d. as infant. f. George William Burgess jun. m. Sarah Rachel Maynard.
- BURGESS, ALLAN GODFREY, ($\frac{1}{4}$ Tas x (F_1 Aus x F_2 Tas)), b. 12 Nov. 1928, living 1939 age 10/2, still living in Launceston 1949. f. Allan Burgess m. Emily Maynard. Twin of Richard Henry Burgess. Measured as N.1650.
- BURGESS, ALAN MONTGOMERY, (F_2 Tas x wh) = $\frac{1}{4}$ Tas, b. 30 July 1891, living 1939 age 47/7, still living in Launceston 1949. f. George William Burgess senior m. Julia Ann Mansell. marr. to Emily Maynard, now marr. to white.
- BURGESS, ATHOL McDONALD, (($\frac{1}{4}$ Tas) x (F_2 Tas x F_1 Aus)), x (F_2 Tas x F_2 Tas), b. 15 Aug. 1934, d. 17 Aug. 1934, age 2 days. f. Hector Burgess m. Sylvia Beeton.
- BURGESS, DOUGLAS, ($\frac{1}{4}$ Tas) x (F_2 Tas x F_1 Aus) x (F_2 Tas x F_2 Tas), b. 18 Aug. 1935, living 1939 age 3/5, living still in Launceston 1949. f. Hector Burgess m. Sylvia Beeton.
- BURGESS, EDMUND EDWIN, also called Ted, ($\frac{1}{4}$ Tas) x (F_2 Tas x F_1 Aus), b. 22 Sept. 1921, living 1939 age 17/4 still living 1949. f. George William Burgess, junior, m. Sarah Rachel Maynard. after 1939 marr. Julia Lavinia Beeton. has one boy. Measured as N.1639.
- BURGESS, GEOFFREY JAMES, ($\frac{1}{4}$ Tas x (F_2 Tas x F_1 Aus)) x (F_2 Tas x F_2 Tas), b. 23 July 1937, living 1939 age 1/6, still living in Launceston 1949. f. Hector Burgess m. Sylvia Beeton.
- BURGESS, GEORGE WILLIAM, senior, also called Henry, George Henry, white, b. 1859, d. 12 July 1929, age 70. marr. Julia Ann Mansell. came from Scandinavia, was a blue-eyed Norwegian type (according to Mr. Hugh Barrett).
- BURGESS, GEORGE WILLIAM, junior, (F_2 Tas x wh) = $\frac{1}{4}$ Tas, b. 1883 approx., living 1939 age 55 approx., d. in Launceston about 1945. f. George William Burgess, senior, m. Julia Ann Mansell. marr. Sarah Rachel Beeton Maynard.
- BURGESS, HARVEY RUSSELL, $\frac{1}{4}$ Tas x (F_2 Tas x F_1 Aus), b. 19 Aug. 1920. d. 24 Aug. 1930, age 5 days. f. George William Burgess, junior, m. Sarah Rachel Maynard.
- BURGESS, HECTOR MACDONALD, $\frac{1}{4}$ Tas x (F_2 Tas x F_1 Aus), b. 10 Dec. 1913, living 1939 age 25/1, still living in Launceston 1949. f. George Burgess m. Sarah Maynard. Measured as N.1604.
- BURGESS, HERBERT THOMAS, $\frac{1}{4}$ Tas, b. 27 Oct. 1889, living 1939 age 49/3, unmarried, still living at Cape Barren Island 1949. f. George Burgess m. Julia Mansell.
- BURGESS, HORACE EDWARD, (F_2 Tas x wh) x (F_2 Tas x wh), b. 26 Aug. 1921, living 1939 age 17/5, still living in Launceston 1949. f. Sydney Burgess m. Caroline Frances Brown. after return from World War II, marr. Lockwood, white.
- BURGESS, IAN RICHARD DAVIS, ($\frac{1}{4}$ Tas) x (F_2 Tas x F_1 Aus), b. 10 Feb. 1912, d. 3 June 1913, age 1/4. f. George William Burgess, junior m. Sarah Rachel Maynard.
- BURGESS, MALCOLM BEETON, ($\frac{1}{4}$ Tas) x (F_2 Tas x F_1 Aus), b. 25 July 1908, living 1939 age 30/6, still living, unmarried at Cape Barren Island 1949. f. George William Burgess, junior m. Sarah Rachel Maynard.
- BURGESS, PERCY EDWARD, (F_2 Tas x wh) = $\frac{1}{4}$ Tas, b. 4 Dec. 1885, living 1939 age 53/2, still living Cape Barren Island 1949. f. George William Burgess, senior m. Julia Ann Mansell. marr. Gladys Mary Lawrie, white. has albinic patches on face.

- BURGESS, REGINALD DAVID, ($\frac{1}{2}$ Tas) x (F_2 Tas x F_1 Aus), b. 6 Jan. 1916, living 1939 age 23/1, still living in Launceston 1949. f. George William Burgess m. Sarah Rachel Maynard. after 1939 marr. Edna Mary Maynard; after 1942 marr. Jean Burgess.
- BURGESS, RICHARD HENRY, (($\frac{1}{2}$ Tas) x F_2 Tas x F_1 Aus)), b. 12 Nov. 1928, living 1939 age 10/2, still living in Launceston 1949. f. Allan Burgess m. Emily Maynard. Measured as N.1649.
- BURGESS, SYDNEY, (F_2 Tas x wh) = $\frac{1}{2}$ Tas, b. 11 Feb. 1893, living 1939 age 46/0, still living in Launceston 1949. f. George William Burgess, senior, m. Julia Ann Mansell. marr. Caroline Frances Brown.
- BURGESS, SYDNEY GEORGE, (F_2 Tas x wh) x (F_2 Tas x wh), b. 30 Aug. 1926, living 1939 age 12/5, still living in Launceston 1949, unmarried. f. Sydney Burgess m. Caroline Frances Brown.
- BURGESS, WARWICK EDWARD, (F_2 Tas x F_3 Tas) x ($\frac{1}{2}$ Tas x (F_2 Tas x F_1 Aus)), b. July 1938, d. 28 Oct. 1938, age three months. f. Hector Burgess m. Sylvia Beeton.
- (BURGESS), AMY LOUISE, (F_2 Tas x wh) x (F_2 Tas x wh), b. 24 Oct. 1927, living 1939 age 11/3, still living in Launceston 1949, unmarried. f. Sydney Burgess m. Caroline Frances Brown.
- EVERETT (BURGESS), ESTHER LILY, (F_2 Tas x wh) = $\frac{1}{2}$ Tas, b. 29 Feb. 1888, living 1939 age 50/11, d. at Cape Barren Island 28 May 1948. f. George William Burgess, senior, m. Julia Ann Mansell. marr. William Henry Brown and Albert Everett.
- (BURGESS), EVELIEN CAROLINE, (F_2 Tas x wh) x (F_2 Tas x wh), b. 8 May 1924, living 1939 age 14/9, still living in Launceston 1949. f. Sydney Burgess m. Caroline Frances Brown. marr. Johnston, white.
- (BURGESS), JEAN ANN FRANCIS, (F_2 Tas x wh) x (F_2 Tas x wh), b. 16 Nov. 1922, living 1939 age 16/2, living in Launceston 1949. f. Sydney Burgess m. Caroline Frances Brown. after 1942 marr. Reginald David Burgess.
- (BURGESS), JULIA ANN, ((F_2 Tas x wh) x (wh)) = $\frac{1}{2}$ Tas, b. 8 Sept. 1935, living 1939 age 3/5, d. of burns 17 April 1947. f. Percy Edward Burgess m. Gladys Mary Lawrie.
- SAINTIE (BURGESS), JULIA MARIA SARAH, (F_2 Tas x wh) = $\frac{1}{2}$ Tas, b. 26 April 1896, d. 2 May 1935, age 39/0. f. George William Burgess, senior, m. Julia Ann Mansell. marr. Morris Saintie, white.
- (BURGESS), RACHEL AMELIA, (indeterminable trihybrid 5th generation), b. 14 Aug. 1934, living 1939 age 4/5, still living 1949. f. unknown m. Valerie Amelia Burgess.
- (BURGESS), SARAH, (F_2 Tas x F_1 Aus) x $\frac{1}{2}$ Tas, b. 1905, d. 14 April 1913, age 8. f. George William Burgess, jun., m. Sarah Rachel Maynard.
- SAINTIE (BURGESS), VALERIE AMELIA, ($\frac{1}{2}$ Tas x (F_2 Tas x F_1 Aus)), b. 27 Dec. 1918, living 1939 age 20/1, still living 1949. f. George William Burgess, jun., m. Sarah Rachel Maynard. marr. Maurice Claude Saintie, junior, also called Sainty.
- BURWOOD, male, *see* Smith.
- (CHAPPELL), EVA, *see* MAYNARD (Stafford) Eva.
- COCHRANE, COTTREL, white, married Sarah, Tasmanian full blood.
- (COCHRANE), SARAH, Tasmanian full blood, marr. Cottrel Cochrane, white and Burwood, also called Smith, white. scalers on Bass Strait Islands. had five F_1 Tas children.
- SMITH (COCHRANE), FANNY, F_1 Tas b. 1835. f. Cottrel Cochrane m. Sarah, Tasmanian full blood. marr. William Smith, white of Irish Town (now Nicholls Rivulet). Bonwick (1884, p. 199) describes this marriage. Roth (1890, Appendix F, note) discusses her racial constitution. Roth (1899, Appendix G) gives three photographs of her.
- ARTHUR (COCHRANE), MARY ANN, F_1 Tas, b. d. f. Cottrel Cochrane m. Sarah. marr. Walter George Arthur, Tasmanian full blood; no children. Bonwick (1884, p. 199) refers to Mary Ann.
- COHEN, *see* STAFFORD.
- CONSTANTINE, SID, white, marr. Ethel Nancy Lane Smith.
- (CONSTANTINE), JEAN, (F_3 Tas x wh) = $\frac{1}{2}$ Tas, b. 1920 approx., living 1939 age 19 approx., still living 1949 in Launceston. f. Sid Constantine m. Ethel Nancy Lane Smith.

- (CONSTANTINE), female, (F_2 Tas x wh) = $\frac{1}{4}$ Tas, b. 1925 approx., no further information. f. Sid Constantine m. Ethel Nancy Lane Smith.
- EVERETT, male, F_2 Tas, b. 24 Aug. 1873, d. 1874, age one year. f. George Everett m. Jane Beeton.
- EVERETT, ALBERT, also called Albert Henry and Albert Beeton, F_2 Tas, b. 21 Aug. 1866, d. 18 Nov. 1938, age 72/3. f. George Everett m. Jane Beeton. marr. Esther Lily Burgess (Brown).
- EVERETT, ALBERT STANLEY, (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus), b. 18 Sept. 1906, living 1939 age 32/4, still living at Cape Barren Island 1949. f. Benvenuto Everett m. Rebecca Brown. marr. Vera Summers. has had one daughter since 1939. Measured as N.1656.
- EVERETT, BENJAMIN GEORGE, (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus) x (F_2 Tas x (F_1 Tas x F_1 Aus)), b. 2 Oct. 1932, living 1939 age 6/4, still living at Cape Barren Island 1949. f. George Henry Paul Everett m. Harriet Isabel Beeton.
- EVERETT, BENJAMIN JAMES, $\frac{3}{8}$ Tas x ((F_2 Tas x (F_2 Tas x F_1 Aus))), b. 28 Sept. 1926, d. 21 July 1930, age 3/10. f. Julian Everett m. Beatrice Maynard.
- EVERETT, BENVENUTO STANLEY, F_2 Tas, b. 1873, living 1939 age 65, d. 1939. f. George Everett m. Jane Beeton. marr. Rebecca Brown. Measured as N.1584.
- EVERETT, DALTON GODFREY, ($\frac{3}{8}$ Tas x (F_2 Tas) x (F_2 Tas x F_1 Aus)), b. 30 Aug. 1921, living 1939 age 17/5, still living at Cape Barren Island 1949. f. Julian Everett m. Beatrice Maynard. Measured as N.1595. after 1939 married Howes, white; one son, of 6th generation, b. Aug. 1948.
- EVERETT, EARL STANLEY, (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus) x (F_2 Tas, b. 6 Jan. 1935, living 1939 age 4/1, still living at Cape Barren Island 1949. f. Albert Everett m. Vera Summers.
- EVERETT, EDGAR, $\frac{3}{8}$ Tas x (F_2 Tas) x (F_2 Tas x F_1 Aus)), b. 16 Oct. 1935, d. 19 Oct. 1935, age 3 days. f. Julian Everett m. Beatrice Maynard.
- EVERETT, ERIC LEOPOLD, ((F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus) x $\frac{1}{4}$ Tas) x $\frac{1}{4}$ Maori white, b. 24 Jan. 1937, living 1939 age 2/0. f. Keith Everett m. Ena Maynard.
- EVERETT, GEOFFREY LIONEL, $\frac{3}{8}$ Tas x ((F_2 Tas) x (F_2 Tas x F_1 Aus)), b. 27 July 1922, living 1939 age 16/6, still living in Gippsland 1949. f. Julian Everett m. Beatrice Maynard. Measured as N.1587.
- EVERETT, GEORGE, senior, F_1 Tas, b. 1835, d. 21 June 1883, age 48. f. James Everett m. Tasmanian full blood. marr. Jane Beeton.
- EVERETT, GEORGE, junior, also called George Herbert, F_2 Tas, b. 10 Jan. 1863, d. 1899 approx. age 36 approx., unmarried. f. George Everett, senior m. Jane Beeton.
- EVERETT, GEORGE HENRY PAUL, (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus), b. 1 Sept. 1902, living 1939 age 36/5, still living in Launceston 1949. f. Benvenuto Everett m. Rebecca Brown. marr. Isabel Beeton. Measured as N.1600.
- EVERETT, HENRY JAMES ERIC, $\frac{1}{4}$ Maori white, b. 15 Dec. 1910, living, age 28/2. f. James Armstrong Everett m. Florence Williams.
- EVERETT, JAMES, white, b. 1794, d. 3 June 1876, age 82; on his death a memorial card, using a different name was sent from England to Jane Beeton. marr. Tasmanian full blood. later Betty a Maori woman.
- EVERETT, JAMES, also called James Henry Paul, F_2 Tas, b. 27 Nov. 1877, d. 16 Mar. 1881, age 3/4. f. George Everett m. Jane Beeton.
- EVERETT, JAMES, junior, (F_1 Maori white x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus), b. 26 Oct. 1887, d. 27 Oct. 1887, age 1 day. f. James Everett m. Mary Brown.
- EVERETT, JAMES ARMSTRONG, F_1 Maori white, b. age f. James Everett m. Betty. marr. Mary Brown also Florence Isabel Williams.
- EVERETT, also called Maynard, JULIAN CLIFFORD, F_2 Tas x (F_2 Tas x F_1 Aus), b. 21 Sept. 1896, living 1939 age 42/4, still living at Cape Barren Island 1949. f. George Maynard m. Julia Maynard. marr. Beatrice Evelyn Maynard. Measured as N.1579.
- EVERETT, KEITH, $\frac{1}{4}$ Maori white, b. 15 June 1913, living, age 25/7. f. James Everett m. Florence Williams. marr. Ena Gwendoline Maynard. since 1939 has added two boys, one girl to family.
- EVERETT, KENNETH, *see* Smith, Kenneth.
- EVERETT, LEITH, ((F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus) x (F_2 Tas x (F_1 Tas x F_1 Aus))), b. 9 Feb. 1930, d. June 1930, age 4 months. f. George Everett m. Harriet Beeton.

- EVERETT, MELVIN MAXWELL, also called Mervyn Maxwell, (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus) x Fx Tas, b. 6 Oct. 1930, living 1939 age 8/4, still living 1949 at Cape Barren Island. f. Albert Everett m. Vera Summers. Measured as N.1675.
- EVERETT, MERVYN JAMES, (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus) x (F_2 Tas x (F_1 Tas x F_1 Aus)), b. 26 Dec. 1938, living 1939 age 1 month. f. George Everett m. Harriet Beeton.
- EVERETT, ROBERT, F_1 Maori white, b. 1861, d. 23 Nov. 1875, age 14. f. James Everett m. Betty (Maori).
- EVERETT, ROBERT BRUCE, $\frac{1}{4}$ Maori white, b. 22 Dec. 1917, living 1939 age 21/1. f. James Armstrong Everett m. Florence Williams.
- EVERETT, ROYCE TRANSVAAL, $\frac{3}{4}$ Tas x (F_2 Tas) x F_2 Tas x F_1 Aus), b. 2 July 1925, d. 1 July 1936, age 11/0. f. Julian Everett m. Beatrice Maynard.
- (EVERETT), female, Tasmanian full blood; married as first wife to James Everett, white.
- (EVERETT), female, (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus) x (F_2 Tas x (F_1 Tas x F_1 Aus)), b. 1935 approx., d. age 4 hours. f. George Henry Paul Everett m. Harriet Isabel Beeton.
- (EVERETT), female, trihybrid 5th generation, b. 12 May 1911, d. 14 May 1911, age 2 days. f. unknown. m. Myrtle Alice Everett.
- MAYNARD (EVERETT), ADA MARY, F_2 Tas, b. 15 May 1861, d. 1908 approx., age 47 approx. f. George Everett m. Jane Beeton. marr. James Maynard.
- (EVERETT), ALPHA VICTORIA, trihybrid 5th generation, b. 11 Oct. 1919, living 1939 age 19/3. f. unknown. m. Myrtle Alice Everett.
- MANSELL (EVERETT), BERYL KATHLEEN, $\frac{1}{4}$ Maori white, b. 10 April 1908, living 1939 age 30/10. f. James Everett m. Florence Isabel Williams. marr. Archibald Douglas Mansell.
- EVERETT, BETTY, also called Elizabeth, Maori, b. 1833, d. 12 March 1891, age 58. marr. as second wife to James Everett, white.
- (EVERETT), CECILIA FLORENCE, (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus), b. 5 Feb. 1915, d. 1929 approx., at Scottsdale, age 14 approx. f. Benvenuto Everett m. Rebecca Brown.
- (EVERETT), DORA LILY, indeterminable, b. 22 April 1926, living 1939 age 12/9, still living 1949. f. unknown. m. Lily Everett.
- (EVERETT), ELIZABETH, also called Betsy, F_2 Tas, b. 1854, d. 19 Sept. 1912, age 58. f. George Everett m. Jane Beeton.
- (EVERETT), (SMITH), ELSIE MAUD, ((F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus) x F_2 Tas), b. 25 May 1924, living 1939 age 14/8, still living 1949. f. Tasman Smith m. Myrtle Everett. after 1939 marr. James Maynard, a cripple. has two male children.
- BROWN (EVERETT), EMILY ALICE, F_2 Tas, b. 9 Jan. 1869, d. 7 Mar. 1896, age 27/2. f. George Everett m. Jane Beeton. marr. William Henry Brown.
- MAYNARD (EVERETT), FANNY, also called Frances, F_1 Tas, b. 1841 approx., d. 1869 approx., age f. James Everett m. Tasmanian full blood. marr. John Maynard.
- (EVERETT), GERTRUDE, F_1 Maori white, b. 1867-1870, d. 18 Dec. 1913, age 43-46. f. James Everett m. Betty (Maori).
- ARMSTRONG (EVERETT), IVY VICTORIA ALBINA, (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus), b. 20 May 1894, living 1939 age 44/8, still living at Flinders Island 1949. f. Benvenuto Everett m. Rebecca Brown. marr. Henry Isaac Armstrong.
- (EVERETT), JOAN ELIZABETH, (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus) x Fx Tas, b. 7 Aug. 1932, living 1939 age 5/6, still living 1949 at Cape Barren Island, unmarried. f. Albert Everett m. Vera Summers.
- MAYNARD (EVERETT), LAURA FRANCES, F_2 Tas, b. 1860, d. 10 Oct. 1922, age 62. f. George Everett m. Jane Beeton. marr. Benjamin Maynard, senior.
- (EVERETT), LENA, *see* (BEETON), Lena.
- (EVERETT), LILY, (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus), b. 1908 approx., d. 26 April 1926, age 18 approx. f. Benvenuto Everett m. Rebecca Brown.
- (EVERETT), LUCY JANE, F_2 Tas, b. 1857 approx., d. 23 Jan. 1934, age 77 approx., unmarried. f. George Everett m. Jane Beeton.
- (EVERETT), MARIE LILIAN, (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus) x Fx Tas, b. 17 Nov. 1936, living 1939 age 2/2, still living 1949 at Cape Barren Island, unmarried. f. Albert Everett m. Vera Summers.
- BROWN (EVERETT), MARY OLIVE, F_2 Tas, b. 6 Dec. 1870, d. 9 Jan. 1910, age 39/11. f. George Everett m. Jane Beeton. marr. Henry William Brown.

- SMITH (EVERETT), MYRTLE ALICE, (F₂ Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus), b. 18 June 1896, d. 21 July 1926, age 30/1. f. Benvenuto Everett m. Rebecca Brown. marr. Tasman Smith.
- BEETON (EVERETT), RACHEL, senior, F₁ Tas, b. 1841, d. 29 June 1879, age 38. f. James Everett m. Tasmanian full blood. marr. James Beeton.
- BEETON (EVERETT), RACHEL ADELAIDE, F₂ Tas, b. 1880 d. 3 Aug. 1910, age 30. f. George Everett m. Jane Beeton. marr. Walter Victor Beeton.
- (EVERETT), RUTH AMELIA, $\frac{3}{4}$ Tas x ((F₂ Tas) x (F₂ Tas x F₁ Aus)), b. 16 Oct. 1929, living 1939 age 9/3, still living 1949 at Cape Barren Island. f. Julian Everett m. Beatrice Maynard. Measured as N.1698.
- BEETON (EVERETT), SARAH, F₁ Tas, b. 1838, d. 16 July 1899 or 15 July 1900, age 61 or 62. f. James Everett m. Tasmanian full blood. marr. Henry Beeton.
- (EVERETT), SARAH ELIZABETH, (F₁ Maori white x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus), b. 17 June 1886, d. 17 June 1886, age 1 day. f. James Armstrong Everett m. Mary Brown.
- BEETON (EVERETT), SARAH JANE, (F₂ Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus), b. 9 Feb. 1899, living 1939 age 40/0. f. Benvenuto Everett m. Rebecca Brown. marr. Clement Desmond Beeton.
- (EVERETT), SHEILA GERTRUDE EMMA, $\frac{1}{4}$ Maori white, b. 7 Aug. 1915, d. 13 Nov. 1919, age 3/3. f. James Armstrong Everett m. Florence Isabel Williams.
- (EVERETT), THEDA DAISY, $\frac{1}{4}$ Maori white, b. 5 April 1922, living 1939 age 16/10. f. James Armstrong Everett m. Florence Isabel Williams.
- (EVERETT), VERIS ISABEL, also called Biddy, (F₂ Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus) x (F₂ Tas x F₁ Aus), b. 7 Nov. 1933, living 1939 age 5/3, still living at Cape Barren Island 1949. f. George Henry Paul Everett m. Harriet Isabel Beeton.
- THOMAS (EVERETT), VIDA ROBENA, (F₂ Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus), b. 8 Jan. 1914, living 1939 age 25/0, d. at Cape Barren Island about 1940. f. Benvenuto Everett m. Rebecca Brown. marr. Ronald Edwin Thomas. Measured as N.1625. after 1939 married Gordon Thomas Maynard.
- FENTON, JAMES, white, marr. Annie Briggs, F₁ Tas.
- FENTON, WILLIAM HENRY, $\frac{1}{4}$ Tas, b. 30 Oct. 1876, d. 4 Nov. 1876, age 4 days. f. James Fenton m. Ann Briggs.
- FENTON, WILLIAM HUGH, $\frac{1}{4}$ Tas, b. 23 June 1875, no later information. f. James Fenton m. Annie Briggs.
- (FENTON), EDITH ANNIE, $\frac{1}{4}$ Tas, b. 17 Oct. 1873, no later information. f. James Fenton m. Annie Briggs.
- FISHER, GEORGE, $\frac{1}{2}$ Aus, b. 1894-6, living 1939 age 42-5, unmarried, still living at Cape Barren Island 1949. f. John Fisher m. Maggie Summers.
- FISHER, JACK, $\frac{1}{2}$ Aus, b. 1896 approx., d. at Great War 1914-18, age young adult. f. John Fisher m. Maggie Summers.
- FISHER, JOHN, white. marr. Maggie Summers.
- HART (FISHER), LYDIA, $\frac{1}{2}$ Aus, b. d. 1916, age young adult. f. John Fisher m. Maggie Summers. marr. Reg. Hart (Art). had two or more children.
- FOSTER, male, white. marr. Australian full blood.
- (FOSTER), female, fb. Aus. marr. Foster, male, white.
- ARMSTRONG (FOSTER), JANE, F₁ Aus, b. 1815, d. 26 Nov. 1859, age 44. f. Foster m. fb. Aus. marr. Andrew Armstrong, senior.
- GORE, CHARLIE, (F₁ Aus x wh) x wh = $\frac{1}{2}$ Aus, b. 1898 approx., living 1939 age 41 approx., still living in Tasmania 1949. f. Frank Gore m. May (Mable *sic*) Maynard.
- GORE, FRANK, white. marr. May Maynard, $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus.
- GORE, WILLIAM, ((F₁ Aus x wh) x white) $\frac{1}{2}$ Aus, b. 1894 approx., living 1939 age 45 approx., still living 1949. f. Frank Gore m. May (Mable) Maynard.
- (GORE), MAUDE CLAIRE, (F₁ Aus x wh) x wh = $\frac{1}{2}$ Aus, b. 23 Nov. 1907, no later information. f. Frank Gore m. May (Mable) Maynard.
- GREEN, male, b. d. age f. Vernard John Green m. Ruth Hyett.
- GREEN, CYRIL ANDREW, (F₂ Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus) x white, b. 1915 approx., living 1939 age 24 approx., may have died in Melbourne about 1945. f. William John Green m. Ruby Ida Maynard.
- GREEN, MORTON, (F₂ Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus) x wh., b. 1900 approx., living 1939 age 39 approx., still living in Launceston 1949. f. William Green m. Ruby Maynard. marr. Florence Evelyn West.

- GREEN, VERNARD JOHN, also written Vernin Laund, (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus) x wh, b. 22 July 1910, living 1939 age 28/6, killed at World War II. f. William John Green m. Ruby Ida Maynard.
- GREEN, WILLIAM, (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus) x wh, b. 1904 approx., believed living 1939, status in 1949 unknown. f. William John Green m. Ruby Ida Maynard.
- GREEN, WILLIAM JOHN, white. marr. Ruby Ida Maynard.
- (GREEN), MAUDE CLARE, (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus) x wh, b. 23 Nov. 1907, living 1939 age 31/2, no later information. f. William John Green m. Ruby Ida Maynard.
- (GREEN), RUBY LILIAN, ((F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus) x wh) x (wh), b. 12 March 1934, living 1939 age 5/0, still living 1949. f. Morton Green m. Florence Evelyn West.
- ARMSTRONG (GUTSON), ELIZABETH, also called Lizzie, white, b. 1861, d. 13 Aug. 1884, age 23. marr. Thomas Armstrong.
- HANDLEIRON, ELVIN, white. marr. Alice Isobel Smith.
- HOLT, ARCHIBALD BADEN-POWELL, (F_2 Tas x wh) = $\frac{1}{4}$ Tas, b. 5 Sept. 1902, d. as infant. f. William Robertson (Holt) m. Ellen Smith.
- HOLT, CHARLIE, (F_2 Tas x wh) = $\frac{1}{4}$ Tas, b. 1894 approx., living 1939 age 44 approx., no later information. f. William Robertson (Holt) m. Ellen Smith.
- HOLT, FREDERICK, (F_2 Tas x wh) = $\frac{1}{4}$ Tas, b. 1901 approx., living 1939 age 37 approx., still living 1949. f. William Robertson (Holt) m. Ellen Smith. marr. Isabel Maynard.
- HOLT, WILLIAM, senior, before death known as Robinson and Robertson children use all these names. d. 1902. marr. Ellen Smith.
- HOLT, WILLIAM, junior, (F_2 Tas x wh) = $\frac{1}{4}$ Tas, b. 1896 approx., living 1939 age 42 approx., still living in Launceston 1949. f. William Robertson (Holt) m. Ellen Smith. marr. to white.
- MANSELL (HOLT), JANE ELIZABETH, also called Jessie, F_2 Tas x wh, b. 18 May 1879, living 1939 age 59/8. f. William Robertson (i.e., Holt) m. Ellen Smith. marr. Edward Mansell.
- MANSELL (HOLT), PAULINE, (F_2 Tas x wh), b. 1899 approx., d. 1922 approx., age 23 approx. f. William Robertson (Holt) m. Ellen Smith. marr. Archibald Douglas Mansell.
- GREEN (HYETT), RUTH, no information, probably white. marr. Vernard John Green.
- JOHNSON, JACK, white. marr. Henrietta Olive Victoria Brown.
- JOHNSON, REX EDWARD, ((F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus) x wh), b. 28 May 1938, living 1939 age 8 months, still living 1944. f. Jack Johnson m. Henrietta Olive Victoria Brown.
- (JOHNSON), SHIRLEY OLIVE, ((F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus) x wh), b. 20 Dec. 1935, living 1939 age 4/1, living at Cape Barren Island 1949. f. Jack Johnson m. Henrietta Olive Victoria Brown.
- BEETON (JONES), IVY FLORENCE MAY, white, b. living 1939 age unknown, still living 1949. f. Alfred Jones m. Victor Harold Albert Beeton.
- LAWRIE, DOUGLAS, (F_2 Tas x wh) = $\frac{1}{4}$ Tas, b. 1925 approx., living 1939 age 14 approx., still living 1949 in Launceston. f. Thomas Lawrie m. Elizabeth Smith.
- LAWRIE, LAWRENCE, (F_2 Tas x wh) = $\frac{1}{4}$ Tas, b. 1927 approx., living 1939 age 12 approx., still living in Launceston 1949. f. Thomas Lawrie m. Elizabeth Smith.
- LAWRIE, also called LARRIE, THOMAS, white. marr. Elizabeth Smith.
- BURGESS (LAWRIE), GLADYS MARY, white, b. 1900 approx., living 1939 age 39 approx., still living 1949. f. Thomas Lawrie m. Kate West. marr. Percy Edward Burgess.
- MANSELL, male, (F_2 Tas x wh) x (F_2 Tas x F_2 Tas) = $\frac{3}{4}$ Tas, b. 1935 approx., d. same year, age under 1. f. James Maynard m. May Mansell.
- MANSELL, ADEN BOYLE, also called Haydon Boyle, ((F_2 Tas x ($\frac{1}{4}$ Aus x F_2 Tas) x (F_2 Tas x (F_1 Tas x F_1 Aus))), b. 23 July 1935, living 1939 age 3/6, still living at Cape Barren Island 1949. (f. Clarence Mansell, jun. m. Clyda Beeton. Measured as N.1624.
- MANSELL, ALEXANDER GEORGE, also called Aliek, F_2 Tas, b. 13 Nov. 1883, living 1939 age 55/3, still living at Cape Barren Island 1949. f. Peter Mansell m. Rachel Maynard. marr. Sophia Emma Thomas. Measured as N.1590.

- MANSELL, ALFRED JAMES, (F_2 Tas x (F_2 Tas x wh)) = $\frac{2}{3}$ Tas, b. 20 Jan. 1922, living 1939 age 17/0, still living 1949 at Cape Barren Island, unmarried. f. Archibald Douglas Mansell m. Pauline Holt.
- MANSELL, ALWYN, (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Tas) = $\frac{2}{3}$ Tas, b. 21 July 1928, living 1939 age 10/6, still living 1949. f. Claude Mansell m. Sarah Brown.
- MANSELL, ARCHIBALD DOUGLAS, also called Archie Douglas, F_2 Tas, b. 15 May 1895, living 1939 age 43/8, still living at Launceston 1949. f. John Mansell m. Lydia Maynard. marr. Beryl Kathleen Everett.
- MANSELL, CLARENCE ALEXANDER, also called Alick, (F_2 Tas x (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus)), b. 1916 approx., living 1939 age 23 approx., still living 1949 in Tasmania. f. John Mansell m. Maude Brown. marr. Daisy Cornelia Thomas and Clydia Robena Beeton.
- MANSELL, CLAUDE GEOFFREY, (F_2 Tas x (F_2 Tas x wh)) = $\frac{2}{3}$ Tas, b. Dec. 1937, living 1939 age 1/1. still living 1949. f. Claude Burwood Mansell m. Sarah Rachel Brown.
- MANSELL, CLAUDE BURWOOD, also called Claud Barwood, F_2 Tas, b. 20 May 1903, living 1939 age 35/8, still living Cape Barren Island 1949. f. William Mansell m. Matilda Smith. marr. Sarah Rachel Brown.
- MANSELL, EDERVIN BLIGH, (F_2 Tas x (F_1 Tas x F_1 Aus)), b. 18 May 1927, living 1939 age 11/8, not later information. f. Alexander Mansell m. Sophia Thomas. Measured as N.1632.
- MANSELL, also called Sydney, EDWARD, white, b. 1802, d. 25 Feb. 1876, age 74. marr. Julia Mansell, also called Black Judy, Tasmanian full blood.
- MANSELL, EDWARD, also called Ted, F_2 Tas, b. 2 Feb. 1877, d. 26 June 1924, age 47/5. f. Thomas Mansell m. Nance Thomas. marr. Jane (Jessie) Holt and Mary Jane West.
- MANSELL, ERNEST FREDERICK JULIAN, also called Ernest Julian Frederick, (F_2 Tas x (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus)), b. 12 May 1918, living 1939 age 20/9, still living 1949. f. John Mansell m. Maude Brown. Measured as N.1630. After 1939 marr. Una Mansell, no children.
- MANSELL, ERNEST MERVYN, (F_2 Tas x wh), b. 19 March 1899, d. 30 June 1902, age 3/3. f. James Thomas Mansell m. Florence Borland.
- MANSELL, ERNEST MORGAN, F_2 Tas, b. 24 Jan. 1894, probably d. 1899, age 5 approx. f. Peter Mansell m. Rachel Maynard.
- MANSELL, FREDERICK JOHN, (F_2 Tas x wh) x F_2 Tas, b. 12 July 1902, living 1939 age 36/6, still living 1949 in Launceston. f. Edward Mansell m. Jane Holt. marr. Annie Lawrie (no other information), has family.
- MANSELL, GEORGE ERNEST, F_2 Tas, b. 1 Sept. 1897, living 1939 age 41/5, still living 1949 at Launceston. f. John Mansell m. Lydia Maynard.
- MANSELL, HARVEY LANG, (F_2 Tas x (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus)), b. 3 Nov. 1912, d. 10 Nov. 1912, age 7 days. f. John Mansell m. Maude Brown.
- MANSELL, HORACE OLIVER, (F_2 Tas x wh), b. 9 Nov. 1894, d. 9 Feb. 1911, age 16/3. f. James Thomas Mansell m. Florence Borland.
- MANSELL, IAN, F_2 Tas x (F_1 Tas x F_1 Aus) x (F_2 Tas x F_1 Aus)), b. 1 Feb. 1935, d. Feb. 1935, age under 1 month. f. John Smith Mansell m. Frances Mary Thomas.
- MANSELL, ISAAC JAMES THOMAS, (F_2 Tas x wh), b. 14 Sept. 1903, living 1939 age 35/4, still living at Cape Barren Island 1949. f. James Thomas Mansell m. Florence Borland. marr. May Brown. Measured as N.1581.
- MANSELL, also called Brown, IVAN ALFORD, F_2 Tas x ((F_1 Tas x F_1 Aus) x (F_2 Tas x F_1 Aus)), b. 10 May 1932, living 1939 age 6/9, still living at Cape Barren Island 1949. f. John Smith Mansell m. Florence Mary Thomas.
- MANSELL, JAMES, also called Jimmy, ((F_2 Tas x wh) x wh) = $\frac{1}{4}$ Tas, b. 1925 approx., no other data. f. James Vivian Gladstone Mansell m. Gertie Swinton.
- MANSELL, JAMES THOMAS, senior, F_2 Tas, b. 20 Feb. 1875, d. after 1911, age adult. f. Thomas Mansell m. Nance Thomas. marr. Florence Borland.
- MANSELL, JAMES THOMAS, junior, F_1 Tas, b. 1905, d. 14 Sept. 1908, age 3. f. John Mansell m. Lydia Maynard.
- MANSELL, JAMES VIVIAN GLADSTONE (F_2 Tas x wh), b. 19 April 1897, living 1939 age 41/9, still living at Hobart 1949. f. James Mansell m. Florence Borland. marr. Gertie Swinton, white.

- MANSELL, JOHN NANCE, also called Jack, b. 12 April 1871, F₂ Tas, living, age 57/10, d. at Hobart before 1949. f. Thomas Mansell m. Nance Thomas marr. Lydia Maynard.
- MANSELL, JOHN PETER, senior, F₃ Tas, b. 1881, living 1939 age 57, still living 1949, temporarily in Launceston. f. Peter James Mansell m. Rachel Alice Maynard. marr. Maude Adeline Brown. Measured as N.1585.
- MANSELL, JOHN PETER, junior, (F₂ Tas x (F₂ Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus)), b. 1919, living 1939 age 19. f. John Mansell m. Maude Adeline Brown.
- MANSELL, JOHN SMITH, F₃ Tas, b. 3 April 1900, living 1939 age 38/10, still living 1949 at Cape Barren Island. f. William Mansell m. Matilda Smith. marr. Frances Mary Thomas.
- MANSELL, LAURIE LANGFORD LAWRENCE, also called Leedham, (F₂ Tas x (F₂ Tas x F₁ Aus)) x (F₃ Tas x (F₂ Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus)), b. 21 Aug. 1931, d. 18 Aug. 1932, age 1/0. f. Lewis John Mansell m. Hilda Maynard.
- MANSELL, LEONARD, also called Len, F₃ Tas, b. 22 Jan. 1895, d. 1929 approx., at Scottsdale, age 34 approx. f. William Mansell m. Matilda Smith. marr. Philippa Malvina Priscilla Thomas.
- MANSELL, LEWIS JOHN, (F₂ Tas x (F₂ Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus)), b. 6 Feb. 1908, living 1939 age 31/0, still living at Cape Barren Island 1949. f. John Mansell m. Maude Brown. marr. Hilda Agathia Maynard, Rachel Beeton. Measured as N.1652.
- MANSELL, LEWIS RICHARD, also called Louis, F₃ Tas, b. 24 July 1897, d. 12 April 1905, age 7/8. f. Thomas Mansell m. Clara Smith.
- MANSELL, LLOYD, ($\frac{1}{4}$ Tas x F₃ Tas) = $\frac{3}{8}$ Tas, b. 8 May 1920, living 1939 age 18/9, still living 1949. f. Archibald Mansell m. Pauline Holt. Measured as N.1705. after 1939 marr. Irene Priscilla Thomas, has two boys, one girl.
- MANSELL, MAXWELL JOHN, (F₂ Tas x (F₁ Tas x F₁ Aus) x (F₂ Tas x F₁ Aus)), b. 10 Oct. 1929, living 1939 age 9/4, still living at Cape Barren Island 1949. f. John Mansell m. Frances Thomas. Measured as N.1672.
- MANSELL, MORGAN, F₂ Tas, b. 1895 approx., d. at Great War 1914-1918, age 19-23 approx. f. Peter Mansell m. Rachel Maynard.
- MANSELL, MORGAN ALEXANDER, (F₂ Tas x (F₁ Tas x F₁ Aus)), b. 4 Dec. 1919, living 1939 age 19/1. f. Alexander Mansell m. Sophie Thomas. Measured as N.1602.
- MANSELL, PETER JAMES, F₂ Tas, b. 18 July 1858, d. 11 Nov. 1933, age 75/4. f. Thomas Mansell m. Nance Thomas. marr. Rachel Alice Maynard.
- MANSELL, PETER JOHN, *see* John Peter Mansell.
- MANSELL, PHILLIP JOHN, F₃ Tas, b. 11 Aug. 1894, living 1939 age 44/5, unmarried, d. 12 April 1947 at Whitemark. f. Thomas Edward Mansell m. Clara Jane Smith.
- MANSELL, REUBEN CASHEL, also called Rheuben Cashel, (F₂ Tas x (F₂ Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus)), b. 2 Dec. 1913, living 1939 age 25/2. still living at Cape Barren Island, unmarried 1949. f. Henry William Brown m. Florence Maud Mansell. Measured as N.1706.
- MANSELL, REX EDWARD, F₃ Tas x (F₂ Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus), b. 28 May 1938, living 1939 age 0/9, still living 1949. f. William Henry Mansell, junior m. Henrietta Brown (Johnson).
- MANSELL, ROYCE LANGFORD, ((F₂ Tas x ($\frac{1}{4}$ Aus x F₂ Tas)) x ((F₂ Tas x (F₁ Tas x F₁ Aus))), b. 3 July 1937, living 1939 age 1/6, still living Cape Barren Island 1949. f. Clarence Mansell m. Clyda Beeton.
- MANSELL, SHANNON, (F₂ Tas x (F₂ Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus)), b. 1908 approx., living 1939 age 31 approx., living 1949 in Hobart. f. John Peter Mansell m. Maude Adeline Brown.
- MANSELL, SILAS MILTON, (F₂ Tas x wh) x F₂ Tas, b. 3 Oct. 1897, living 1939 age 41/4, still living 1949 at Lady Barron. f. Edward Mansell m. Jane Elizabeth Holt.
- MANSELL, SYDNEY ERNEST, (F₂ Tas x wh) x F₂ Tas, b. 1 Sept. 1895, living 1939 age 43/5, still living 1949 in Launceston. f. Edward Mansell m. Jane Elizabeth Holt. marr. Violet Gorda Mansell.
- MANSELL, also called Sydney, THOMAS, also called Tom, F₁ Tas, b. 1837, d. age f. Edward Mansell m. Julia Mansell also called Black Judy. marr. Nancy Thomas. still living in 1877 when birth of son Edward was recorded at Georgetown. died at Launceston General Hospital.

- MANSELL, THOMAS EDWARD, senior, F₂ Tas, b. 14 Nov. 1862, d. 1895 approx., age 33 approx. f. Thomas Mansell m. Nance Thomas. marr. Clara Jane Smith.
- MANSELL, THOMAS EDWARD, junior, F₂ Tas, b. 11 June 1891, d. at Great War 1914-18, age 25 approx., unmarried. f. Thomas Edward Mansell, senior m. Clara Jane Smith. photo. Man, 1920 pl. K, fig. 3.
- MANSELL, TREVOR, (F₂ Tas x (F₂ Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus)), b. 1920 approx., living 1939 age 19 approx., still living 1949 in Launceston. f. George Ernest Mansell m. Maude Adeline Brown.
- MANSELL, WALTER SHANNON, F₂ Tas, b. 5 March 1890, living 1939 age 48/11, unmarried, d. at Lady Barron 12 Nov. 1942. f. Peter James Mansell m. Rachel Alice Maynard. Measured as N.1621.
- MANSELL, WILLIAM HENRY, senior, F₂ Tas, b. 30 Aug. 1864, living 1939 age 74/5, d. 1941 approx., at Launceston. f. Thomas Mansell m. Nance Thomas. Measured as N.1597. marr. Matilda Florence Smith.
- MANSELL, WILLIAM HENRY, junior, F₂ Tas, b. 1 Sept. 1889, living, age 49/4. f. William Henry Mansell senior m. Matilda Florence Smith.
- (MANSELL), female, F₂ Tas, b. 10 May, 1888, d. 10 May, 1888, age 1 hour (called a male in Death Register). f. William Henry Mansell, senior m. Matilda Florence Smith.
- (MANSELL), female, F₂ Tas, b. d. in Launceston Hosiptal, as baby. f. William Henry Mansell, senior m. Matilda Florence Smith.
- (MANSELL), female, F₂ Tas, b. 2 April 1890, no further information. f. Thomas Edward Mansell m. Clara Jane Smith.
- (MANSELL), ADELINE ROSE, (F₂ Tas x (F₂ Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus)), b. 31 March 1932, living 1939 age 6/10, still living 1949 in Launceston, unmarried. f. George Mansell m. Maude Brown.
- (MANSELL), ALICE LOUISA, F₂ Tas, b. 30 June 1885, living 1939 age 53/7, still living at Cape Barren Island 1949. f. Peter James Mansell m. Rachel Alice Maynard. Measured as N.1627.
- MAYNARD (MANSELL), ALMA GLESHIRE, F₂ Tas, b. 8 Dec. 1892, living 1939 age 46/2, still living at Lady Barron 1949. f. Thomas Edward Mansell m. Clara Jane Smith. marr. Ronald Thomas and Gordon Thomas Maynard. Measured as N.1619.
- MAYNARD (MANSELL), AUGUSTA LAVINIA, F₂ Tas, b. 8 June 1903, living 1939 age 35/7, still living at Launceston 1949. f. John Nance Maynard m. Lydia Maynard. Measured as N.1655. marr. James Henry Paul Maynard.
- (MANSELL), BEVERLEY MONICA, (F₂ Tas x (F₂ Tas x wh)), = $\frac{3}{4}$ Tas, b. 25 Aug. 1930, living 1939 age 8/5, still living 1949 in Hobart. f. Claude Burwood Mansell m. Sarah Rachel Brown.
- (MANSELL), CLARA JANE *see* (MANSELL), FLORENCE CLARA.
- MAYNARD (MANSELL), CLAUDIA also called Claudie, F₂ Tas, b. 16 Aug. 1888, living 1939 age 50/5, still living at Cape Barren Island 1949. f. Thomas Edward Mansell m. Clara Jane Smith. marr. Benjamin Maynard, junior, and Albert Henry Paul Maynard. Measured as N.1671.
- BROWN (MANSELL), CLETA DORA, F₂ Tas, b. 28 June 1896, living 1939 age 42/7, still living at Cape Barren Island 1949. f. Peter James Mansell m. Rachel Alice Maynard. marr. Henry George Brown.
- BROWN (MANSELL), EMILY BLANCHE, F₂ Tas, b. 23 March 1901, d. 1929 approx., in Scottsdale, age 28 approx. f. John Nance Mansell m. Lydia Maynard. marr. Richard William Brown.
- (MANSELL), ESMA JEAN, b. 4 May 1928, living 1939 age 10/9. guardian in 1942 was Henrietta Johnson (Brown).
- (MANSELL), EVELYN, (F₂ Tas x (F₂ Tas x wh)) = $\frac{3}{4}$ Tas, b. 1921 approx., believed to be dead 1939. f. Archibald Douglas Mansell m. Pauline Holt.
- (MANSELL), FLORENCE ((F₂ Tas x wh) x wh) = $\frac{1}{4}$ Tas, b. period 1925-30, no other information. f. James Vivian Mansell m. Gertie Swinton.
- MAYNARD (MANSELL), FLORENCE CLARA, also called Clara Jane in Georgetown Register, F₂ Tas, b. 23 Aug. 1885, living 1939 age 53/5, still living at Cape Barren Island 1949. f. Thomas Edward Mansell m. Clara Jane Smith. Measured as N.1628. marr. George Everett Maynard.
- BROWN (MANSELL), FLORENCE MAUD, F₂ Tas, b. 31 July 1891, d. 1937, age 46. f. William Henry Mansell m. Matilda Florence Smith. marr. Henry William Brown.

- BROWN (MANSELL), FRANCES AMELIA, also called Fanny, F_3 Tas, b. 30 July 1880, living 1939 age 58/6, d. at Cape Barren Island, March 1944. f. Peter James Mansell m. Rachel Alice Maynard. marr. Clarence William Brown.
- (MANSELL), FREDA DORA, ((F_3 Tas x ($\frac{1}{4}$ Aus x F_2 Tas)) x ((F_2 Tas x (F_1 Tas x F_1 Aus))), b. 2 June 1934, living 1939 age 4/6. f. Clarence Mansell m. Clyda Beeton. Measured as N.1623.
- (WOODS) or MANSELL, FURLIE DOREEN, ((F_1 Tas x (F_1 Tas x F_1 Aus)) x wh), b. 2 Jan. 1929, living 1939 age 11/0, still living 1949 in Launceston. f. Alfred Woods m. Clyda Robena Beeton. Measured as N.1697.
- MAYNARD (MANSELL), GLADYS, F_3 Tas, b. 10 Sept. 1907, living 1939 age 31/4, still living at Cape Barren Island 1949. f. William Mansell m. Matilda Smith. marr. Bernard Richard Maynard and Richard William Davey Maynard. since 1939 has had an additional son. Measured as N.1704.
- (MANSELL), GWENDOLYNE MATILDA, (F_3 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus), b. 17 Sept. 1926, d. 16 Dec. 1927, age 1/3. f. Claude Burwood Mansell m. Sarah Brown.
- (MANSELL), HELEN, ((F_2 Tas x wh) x wh) = $\frac{1}{2}$ Tas, b. period 1925-30, no other information. f. James Vivian Mansell m. Gertie Swinton.
- (MANSELL), HILDA AMELIA, ((F_3 Tas) x ((F_1 Tas x F_1 Aus) x (F_2 Tas x F_1 Aus))), b. 22 April 1938 approx., living 1939 age 9 months, still living at Cape Barren Island 1949. f. John Smith Mansell m. Frances Mary Thomas.
- MAYNARD (MANSELL), IDA LAVINIA, F_3 Tas, b. 12 Dec. 1883, living 1939 age 55/2, still living at Cape Barren Island 1949. f. Thomas Mansell m. Clara Smith. marr. James Armstrong Maynard.
- SMITH (MANSELL), ISABELLA, F_2 Tas, b. 14 March 1866, d. 1912 approx., age 46 approx. f. Thomas Mansell m. Nance Thomas. marr. Tasman Smith.
- (MANSELL), JOYCE LOUISE, F_3 Tas, b. 31 March 1910, living 1939 age 28/10, still living in Melbourne 1949. f. William Henry Mansell, senior m. Matilda Florence Smith. marr. Purdon. has one boy, one girl.
- (MANSELL), JOYCE, (F_3 Tas x (F_2 Tas x wh)) = $\frac{3}{4}$ Tas, b. 24 Sept. 1921, living 1939 age 17/4. f. John Brown m. Florence Mansell.
- (MANSELL), JULIA, JUDY, also called Black Judy, Tasmanian full blood. d. at Sea Lion Island (Seal Island) July 1867, age given as 60, wife of white, Sydney, also called Mansell.
- BURGESS (MANSELL), JULIA ANN, F_2 Tas, b. 18 Dec. 1860, d. 1900 approx., age 40 approx. f. Thomas Mansell m. Nance Thomas. marr. George William Burgess.
- SAINTIE also BROWN (MANSELL), KATHLEEN, F_3 Tas x (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus), b. 24 Feb. 1916, d. 1938, age 22. f. Henry George Brown m. Florence Maud Mansell. marr. Morris Saintie and Benjamin William Brown.
- (MANSELL), LAVINIA, F_2 Tas, b. 1 Sept. 1868, probably died as child. f. Thomas Mansell m. Nance Thomas.
- BROWN (MANSELL), LILY MAY, F_3 Tas, b. 5 June 1896, d. 30 May 1926, age 30/0. f. John Mansell m. Lydia Maynard. marr. Henry William Brown. one child by John Mansell.
- (MANSELL), LIVINIA PAULINE, F_2 Tas x (F_2 Tas x wh), b. 13 Sept. 1899, d. 1899-1900 age under 1 year. f. Edward Mansell m. Jane Holt.
- (MANSELL), MADGE VICTORIA, F_3 Tas, b. 30 June 1896, living 1939 age 42/7, still living at Cape Barren Island 1949. f. William Henry Mansell m. Matilda Florence Smith.
- (MANSELL), MARGARET JANETTE, also called JEANNETTE, ((F_3 Tas x (F_1 Aus x F_1 Tas)) x ((F_2 Tas x ($\frac{1}{4}$ Aus x F_2 Tas))), b. 3 Oct. 1931, living 1939 age 7/4, still living at Cape Barren Island 1949. f. Clarence Alexander Mansell m. Daisy Cornelia Thomas. Measured as N.1710. marr. after 1939 Frederick Beeton.
- (MANSELL), MARJORIE AMELIA, ((F_3 Tas) x (F_1 Tas x F_1 Aus)) x ((F_3 Tas x ($\frac{1}{4}$ Aus x F_2 Tas))), b. 29 July 1927, living 1939 age 11/6, still living unmarried, at Cape Barren Island 1949. f. Clarence Alexander Mansell m. Daisy Cornelia Thomas. Measured as N.1708.
- (MANSELL), MARY FRANCES, F_3 Tas, b. 26 Dec. 1891, d. between 1911 and 1921, age young adult. f. John Mansell m. Lydia Maynard.

- MANSELL (MANSELL), MAY, (F_2 Tas x F_3 Tas), b. 6 May 1915, living 1939 age 23/8, still living in Hobart 1949. f. John Mansell, F_2 Tas m. Lily May Mansell. marr. Isaac James Thomas Mansell. Measured as N.1637.
- MAYNARD (MANSELL), NELLIE LOUISE, F_3 Tas, b. 1896 approx., living 1939 age 43 approx., still living in Launceston 1949. f. Thomas Mansell m. Clara Smith. marr. John Phillip Maynard.
- (MANSELL), NITA, ((F_2 Tas x wh) x wh) = $\frac{1}{2}$ Tas, b. period 1920-30, no further information. f. James Vivian Mansell m. Gertie Swinton.
- (MANSELL), RAYNON, (F_3 Tas) x (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus)), b. 1933 approx., d. 1933-4, age under 1 year. f. George Mansell m. Maude Brown.
- (MANSELL), RITA BURWOOD, (F_3 Tas x (F_2 Tas x wh)) = $\frac{3}{4}$ Tas, b. 18 July 1924, living 1939 age 4/6, still living 1949 at Cape Barren Island. f. Claude Burwood Mansell m. Sarah Rachel Brown.
- BEETON (MANSELL), ROSE ADELA, also called Rose Adelle, F_3 Tas, b. 5 April 1893, living 1939 age 45/10, still living at Cape Barren Island 1949. f. John Nanee Mansell m. Lydia Maynard. marr. Walter Victor Beeton.
- (MANSELL), SHIRLEY OLIVE, F_3 Tas x (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus), b. 20 Dec. 1935, living 1939 age 3/1, still living 1949. f. William Henry Mansell, junior m. Henrietta Brown (Johnson).
- (MANSELL), VERA, also called Veraline, (F_2 Tas x wh), b. May 1902, d. 11 Dec. 1902, age 7 months. f. James Thomas Mansell m. Florence Borland.
- MANSELL (MANSELL), VIOLET GORDA, also called Gordest, F_3 Tas, b. 30 Sept. 1900, living 1939 age 38/4, still living 1949. f. John Mansell m. Lydia Maynard. marr. Sydney Ernest Mansell.
- SUMMERS (MANSELL), WINIFRED JANE, also called Wynnie, F_3 Tas, b. 2 April 1889, living 1939 age 49/10, still living at Cape Barren Island 1949. f. Thomas Mansell m. Clara Smith. marr. Edward Summers. Measured as N.1690.
- MANSELL, ZELLA ELIZABETH. *see* MAYNARD, ZELLA ELIZABETH.
- MAYNARD, male, (F_3 Tas x (F_2 Tas x F_1 Aus)), b. 1934-5, d. age 2 days. f. James Henry Paul Maynard m. Augusta Lavinia Mansell.
- MAYNARD, male $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus, b. 21 Feb. 1877, d. 1 March 1877, age 8 days. f. Dave Maynard, senior m. Alicia Stafford.
- MAYNARD, male $\frac{1}{2}$ Aus, b. living 1939 age unknown. f. David Maynard m. Shean.
- MAYNARD, ALBERT HENRY PAUL, (F_2 Tas x F_1 Aus), b. 17 Jan. 1894, d. 11 Feb. 1938, age 44/1. f. Benjamin Maynard, senior m. Laura Frances Everett. marr. Claudia Mansell.
- MAYNARD, ALEXANDER, senior, also called Aleck, F_1 Aus, b. 1852, d. about 1870, age young adult. f. Henry Maynard (Todd) m. Elizabeth.
- MAYNARD, ALEXANDER, junior, also called Aleck, F_2 Tas, b. 1863, d. 22 July 1926, age 63. f. John Maynard m. Fanny Everett.
- MAYNARD, ALFRED ERNEST, also called Alfred Charles, $\frac{1}{4}$ Tas, b. 25 Aug. 1876, d. 2 Nov. 1880, age 4/2. f. John Maynard m. Eva Stafford.
- MAYNARD, ANDREW ARMSTRONG, (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus), b. 9 Jan. 1883, living 1939 age 56/0. still living at Cape Barren Island 1949, unmarried. f. James Richard Maynard m. Mary Armstrong. Measured as N.1669.
- MAYNARD, BADEN EDWARD, also called Baden Edwin, F_3 Tas x (F_2 Tas x F_1 Aus), b. 8 July 1924, living 1939 age 14/7, still living 1949 in Launceston. f. James Henry Paul Maynard m. Augusta Lavinia Mansell. Measured as No. 1653. since 1939 has marr. Betty Brown.
- MAYNARD, BASS AUBREY, ($\frac{3}{4}$ Tas x F_3 Tas) = $7/16$ Tas, b. 29 Feb. 1928, living 1939 age 10/11, still living at Cape Barren Island 1949. f. George Arnold Maynard m. Sarah Smith. Measured as N.1674.
- MAYNARD, BENJAMIN, senior, F_1 Aus, b. 1855, d. 14 July 1924, age 69. f. Henry Maynard (Todd) m. Elizabeth. marr. Laura Frances Everett.
- MAYNARD, BENJAMIN, junior, also called Edward Stanley, (F_2 Tas x F_1 Aus), b. 12 Sept. 1891, d. 1917 approx., age 26 approx. f. Benjamin Maynard, sen. m. Laura Everett. marr. Claudia Mansell.
- MAYNARD, BERNARD RICHARD, (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus), b. 1913, living 1939 age 25, still living 1949 at Cape Barren Island. f. James Armstrong Maynard m. Ida Mansell. marr. after 1939 Vilma Eliza Thomas. has three children.

- MAYNARD, CECIL WALTER LEON, white, b. 24 Aug. 1897, living 1939, age 41/5. f. unknown, white m. Florence Isabel Williams.
- MAYNARD, CLAUDE ISAAC RICHARD, also called Richard, Dick, (F_2 Tas x F_1 Aus), b. 27 May 1897, d. 30 July 1926, age 29/2. f. Benjamin Maynard, sen. m. Laura Frances Everett. marr. Elizabeth Smith.
- MAYNARD, DAVID, senior, also called Dave, F_1 Aus, b. 1850, d. 1 June 1905, age 55. f. Henry Maynard m. Elizabeth Holt. marr. Alicia Emma Stafford (Cohen).
- MAYNARD, DAVID, junior, also called Dave, $\frac{1}{2}$ Aus, b. 1886 approx., living 1939 age 53 approx., still living 1949 in Launceston. f. Dave Maynard, senior m. Alicia Emma Stafford (Cohen). marr. Sheard or Shean, white.
- MAYNARD, EDGAR LEOPOLD, (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Tas), b. 15 April 1888, living 1939 age 49/9, still living, temporarily in Gippsland, 1949. f. John Maynard, jun. m. Amanda Thomas. marr. Marie Isabel Brown. Photo. Man, 1920 pl. K, fig. 5.
- MAYNARD, EDMUND, (F_1 Tas x (F_2 Tas x F_1 Aus), b. 13 Oct. 1919, d. 20 Oct. 1919, age 7 days. f. Claude Isaac Richard Maynard m. Elizabeth Smith.
- MAYNARD, EDMUND JAMES, (F_2 Tas x (F_1 Tas x (F_1 Aus)) x (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus), b. 31 July 1920, living 1939 age 18/6, still living at Cape Barren Island 1949. f. Stanley Maynard m. Eliza Beeton. Measured as N.1659.
- MAYNARD, EDMUND LOUIS, $\frac{1}{2}$ Aus, b. 3 Oct. 1886, d. 1916 approx., in World War 1, on Gallipoli, age 30. f. David Maynard, sen. m. Alicia Emma Stafford (Cohen).
- MAYNARD, EDWARD STAFFORD, $\frac{1}{2}$ Aus, b. 25 Oct. 1885, no other data. f. David Maynard, sen. m. Alicia Emma Stafford (Cohen).
- MAYNARD, EDWIN, (F_2 Tas x F_1 Aus), b. 18 Feb. 1878, d. 25 Feb. 1878, age 7 days. f. Benjamin Maynard, sen. m. Laura Frances Everett.
- MAYNARD, ELLIS THOMAS, (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus), b. 24 Feb. 1929, living 1939 age 9/11, still living 1949 at Lady Barron. f. Gordon Thomas Maynard m. Alma Glesire Mansell. Measured as N.1673.
- MAYNARD, ERIC, (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus), b. Jan. 1912, d. 12 Oct. 1930, age 18/10. f. John Maynard, junior m. Amanda Jane Thomas.
- MAYNARD, ERIC RICHARD, (F_2 Tas x (F_1 Tas x F_1 Aus)), b. 25 Aug. 1925, living 1939 age 13/5, still living 1949, unmarried. f. Claude Isaac Richard Maynard m. Elizabeth Smith.
- MAYNARD, FRANK, $\frac{1}{2}$ Tas, b. 1881 approx., d. at World War I in action on Gallipoli in 1916 approx. age 35 approx. f. John Maynard, senior m. Eva Stafford (Cohen).
- MAYNARD, FRANK WILLIAM, (F_2 Tas x $\frac{3}{4}$ Tas) = $7/16$ Tas, b. 12 Nov. 1921, living 1939 age 17/2, still living 1949, on S.S. Loatta, ship trading to Cape Barren Island. f. George Arnold Maynard m. Sarah Jane Smith. Measured as N.1601.
- MAYNARD, GEORGE, F_2 Tas, b. 1866, d. 1896, age 30. f. John Maynard m. Fanny Everett. marr. Lillie Brown.
- MAYNARD, GEORGE ARNOLD, (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Tas), b. 14 Nov. 1897, living 1939 age 41/2, still living at Lady Barron 1949. f. John Maynard m. Amanda Thomas. marr. Sarah Jane Smith. after 1939 marr. Phyllis Amada Thomas. Measured as N.1591.
- MAYNARD, GEORGE EVERETT, (F_2 Tas x F_1 Aus), b. 6 Aug. 1883, living 1939 age 55/5, still living at Cape Barren Island 1949. f. Benjamin Maynard, senior m. Laura Frances Everett. marr. Florence Clara Mansell. Measured as N.1592.
- MAYNARD, GORDON THOMAS, $\frac{1}{2}$ Aus, b. 1 Nov. 1904, living 1939 age 34/2, still living 1949. f. Richard Maynard m. Florence Williams. after 1939 marr. Vida Robena Thomas (Everett). Measured as N.1612.
- MAYNARD, (previously known as Todd), HENRY, also called Richard, white, b. 1795 approx., d. 13 Aug. 1874, age 79 approx. carpenter and boat builder, from England; there known as Henry Todd and Bushby; in Georgetown Death Register is named Richard Maynard. marr. Tasmanian full blood (of Ben Lomond Tribe) who died between 1840 and 1843. then marr. Elizabeth, Australian full blood.
- MAYNARD, HENRY, senior, also called Lagger, F_1 Aus, b. 1844, d. 4 Oct. 1920, age 76. f. Henry Maynard (Todd) m. Elizabeth. marr. Emma Bligh.

- MAYNARD, HENRY, junior, F_2 Aus, b. 1866 approx., d. after 1891, age adult. f. Henry (Lagger) Maynard, senior m. Emma Bligh.
- MAYNARD, HERBERT GILBERT, (F_2 Tas x F_1 Aus), b. 19 April 1904, d. 26 April 1904, age 7 days. f. Benjamin Maynard, senior m. Laura Frances Everett.
- MAYNARD, HUBERT GLADSTONE, complex trihybrid, 5th generation, b. 10 Jan. 1935, d. 12 Jan. 1935, age 2 days. f. Hubert James Maynard m. Violet Maynard.
- MAYNARD, HUBERT JAMES, (F_1 Aus x F_2 Tas) x F_3 Tas, b. 24 July 1914, living 1939 age 24/6, still living 1949 temporarily in Launceston. f. George Maynard m. Florence Mansell. marr. Violet Maynard. Measured as N.1605. after 1939 marr. Mona Lily Brown.
- MAYNARD, IRWIN, (F_1 Aus x F_2 Tas) x F_3 Tas, b. 7 June 1908, living 1939 age 30/7, still living 1949 at Cape Barren Island. f. George Maynard m. Florence Mansell. marr. Phoebe Maynard. Measured as N.1583.
- MAYNARD, JACK VALE, also called Vale Jack Alexander, (F_2 Tas x F_1 Aus), b. 8 Sept. 1902, living 1939 age 36/4, still living near Hobart 1949. f. James Maynard m. Ada Mary Everett. marr. to white.
- MAYNARD, JAMES, senior, F_1 Aus, b. 1859, d. 11 Aug. 1930, age 71. f. Henry Maynard m. Elizabeth.
- MAYNARD, JAMES, junior, (F_3 Tas x $\frac{1}{2}$ Aus), b. d. age 2 months. f. James Maynard m. Ida Mansell.
- MAYNARD, JAMES ARMSTRONG, $\frac{1}{2}$ Aus, b. 1881, living 1939 age 57, d. just prior to Jan. 1949 in Launceston. f. unknown, white m. Mary Armstrong. Measured as N.1593.
- MAYNARD, JAMES, also called Benjamin, (F_2 Tas x F_1 Aus), b. 1882, d. 2 Feb. 1889, age 7. f. Benjamin Maynard, senior m. Laura Frances Everett. not same person as Benjamin Maynard, junior.
- MAYNARD, JAMES DOUGLAS, (F_2 Tas x (F_2 Tas x F_1 Aus)), b. 19 Jan. 1929, living 1939 age 10/0, still living 1949 in Queensland. f. James Henry Paul Maynard m. Augusta Lavinia Mansell. Measured as N.1647.
- MAYNARD, JAMES HENRY PAUL, (F_2 Tas x F_1 Aus), b. 2 Nov. 1895, living 1939 age 43/3. f. James Maynard m. Ada Everett. marr. Augusta Lavinia Mansell. Measured as N.1594.
- MAYNARD, JAMES RICHARD, F_2 Tas, b. 1856 approx., d. 1895 approx., age 39 approx. f. John Maynard m. Fanny Everett. marr. Mary Armstrong.
- MAYNARD, JOHN, senior, also called Jack, F_1 Tas, b. 1833, still living in 1908. f. Henry Maynard m. Tasmanian woman. marr. Fanny Everett and Eva Stafford.
- MAYNARD, JOHN, junior, F_2 Tas, b. 1860, d. 1916 approx., age 56 approx. f. John Maynard, senior m. Fanny Everett. marr. Amanda Jane Thomas.
- MAYNARD, JOHN PHILLIP, $\frac{3}{4}$ Tas, b. 20 Jan. 1892, living 1939 age 47/0, still living in Launceston 1949. f. John Maynard, junior m. Amanda Jane Thomas. marr. Nellie Louise Mansell.
- MAYNARD, JOSEPH, also called Joe, F_1 Aus, b. 1853, d. 27 Dec. 1914, age 61. f. Henry Maynard (Todd) m. Elizabeth. marr. Harriet Jane Beeton. no children.
- MAYNARD, LAWRENCE, (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{2}$ Tas) x F_3 Tas = $7/16$ Tas, shows exceptional degree of segregation of Tasmanoid characters, b. 26 Nov. 1923, living 1939 age 15/2 still living at Lady Barron 1949, unmarried. f. George Arnold Maynard m. Sarah Jane Smith. Measured as N.1693.
- MAYNARD, LEEDHAM EDWARD, (F_2 Tas x F_2 Tas x F_1 Aus), b. 22 Feb. 1922, living 1939 age 16/11, served in World War II, still living 1949 in Tasmania, unmarried. f. Albert Henry Paul Maynard m. Claudia Mansell. Measured as N.1617.
- MAYNARD, LEEDHAM REYNOLDS, (F_3 Tas x (F_2 Tas x F_1 Aus)), b. 18 May 1917, d. 3 Feb. 1920, age 2/8. f. Claude Isaac Richard Maynard m. Elizabeth Smith.
- MAYNARD, LEONARD, (F_3 Tas x $\frac{1}{2}$ Aus), b. 3 July 1932, living 1939 age 6/6, still living 1949 at Cape Barren Island. f. Bernard Richard Maynard m. Gladys Mansell.
- MAYNARD, MITCHELL TERENCE, ($\frac{3}{4}$ Tas x ((F_1 Aus x F_2 Tas) x (F_3 Tas))), b. 8 March 1930, living 1939 age 8/10, d. 17 Dec. 1946. f. Irwin Maynard m. Phoebe Maynard.

- MAYNARD, NEIL WILLIS, F_3 Tas x (F_2 Tas x F_1 Aus), b. 7 Aug. 1931, living 1939 age 7/6, d. 29 Dec. 1945. f. James Henry Paul Maynard m. Augusta Lavinia Mansell. Measured as N.1667.
- MAYNARD, NELSON ERNEST, (F_2 Tas x F_3 Tas), b. Nov. 1917, living 1939 age 21/2, d. after 1939. f. (John Mansell) m. Augusta Lavinia Mansell. Measured as N.1598.
- MAYNARD, NOEL HENRY, F_3 Tas x (F_2 Tas x F_1 Aus), b. 18 June, 1933, living 1939 age 5/7, still living in Launceston 1949, unmarried. f. James Henry Paul Maynard m. Augusta Lavinia Mansell.
- MAYNARD, OSWALD, ((F_2 Tas x wh) x (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{2}$ Tas)) = $\frac{1}{4}$ Tas x $\frac{3}{4}$ Tas, b. 1914 approx., living 1939 age 25 approx., still living 1949 in Gippsland, unmarried. f. Edgar Leopold Maynard m. Marie Isabel Brown.
- MAYNARD, PERCY CLARE ARMSTRONG, (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{2}$ Aus), b. 1885, d. 17 June 1902, age 17. f. James Richard Maynard m. Mary Armstrong.
- MAYNARD, PERCY JAMES, (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{2}$ Tas) = $\frac{3}{4}$ Tas, b. 26 June 1908, living 1939 age 30/7, still living at Cape Barren Island 1949. f. John Maynard, junior m. Amanda Jane Thomas. Measured as N.1613.
- MAYNARD, PHILLIP, (F_2 Tas x (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{2}$ Tas)) = $\frac{7}{16}$ Tas, b. 14 July 1922, living 1939 age 16/6, still living 1949 in Launceston, unmarried. f. John Phillip Maynard m. Nellie Louise Mansell.
- MAYNARD, RALPH, (F_3 Tas x (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{2}$ Tas)) = $\frac{7}{16}$ Tas, b. 17 Feb. 1930, living 1939 age 8/11, still living 1949 at Lady Barron. f. George Arnold Maynard m. Sarah Jane Smith. Measured as N.1712.
- MAYNARD, RAYMOND, (F_3 Tas x (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{2}$ Tas)) = $\frac{7}{16}$ Tas, b. Nov. 1925, living 1939 age 13/3, still living 1949. f. George Arnold Maynard m. Sarah Jane Smith. Measured as N.1633.
- MAYNARD, REYNOLD STANLEY, (F_3 Tas x (F_2 Tas x F_1 Aus)), b. 25 Jan. 1923, d. 29 July 1924, age 1/6. f. Claude Isaac Richard Maynard m. Elizabeth Smith.
- MAYNARD, RICHARD, F_1 Aus, b. 1862, d. 12 Dec. 1904, age 42. f. Henry Maynard (Todd) m. Elizabeth. marr. Florence Isabel Williams.
- MAYNARD, RICHARD WILLIAM DARCY, $\frac{1}{2}$ Aus, b. 16 Nov. 1902, living 1939 age 37/2, still living 1949. f. Richard Maynard m. Florence Isabel Williams. marr. Gladys Mansell. Measured as N.1699. after 1939 had an additional son.
- MAYNARD, RITCHIE WILLIAM, ($\frac{3}{4}$ Tas x ((F_1 Aus x F_2 Tas) x (F_3 Tas))), b. 29 Nov. 1931, living 1939 age 7/2, still living 1949. f. Irwin Maynard m. Phoebe Maynard. Measured as N.1676.
- MAYNARD, ROYAL GRANT, (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{2}$ Aus) x ((F_2 Tas) x (F_1 Tas x F_1 Aus)), b. 31 Jan. 1930, living 1939 age 9/0, still living 1949. f. Stanley Morton Maynard m. Eliza Florence Beeton. Measured as N.1711. guardian is James Beeton.
- MAYNARD, ROYAL LEONARD, $\frac{1}{2}$ Aus, b. 27 Dec. 1889, no other data. f. David Maynard, senior m. Alicia Emma Stafford (Cohen).
- MAYNARD, SHANNON, (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{2}$ Tas), b. 20 Jan. 1896, d. before 6 Feb. 1896, age under 17 days. f. John Maynard, junior m. Amanda Jane Thomas.
- MAYNARD, STANLEY JAMES, (F_3 Tas x $\frac{1}{2}$ Aus), b. 29 May 1909, d. 22 Aug. 1909, age 3 months. f. James Armstrong Maynard m. Ida Mansell.
- MAYNARD, STANLEY MORTON, also called Morton Stanley, (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{2}$ Aus), b. 19 May 1888, d. 1935 approx., of snake bite at Whitemark, age 47 approx. f. James Richard Maynard m. Mary Armstrong. marr. Eliza Florence Beeton.
- MAYNARD, TASMAN BENJAMIN BARRON, also called Ben, (F_3 Tas x (F_2 Tas x F_1 Aus)), b. 8 Feb. 1920, living 1939 age 19/0, still living at Lady Barron 1949. f. Claude Isaac Richard Maynard m. Elizabeth Smith. after 1939 marr. Stella Mansell. has 3 children.
- MAYNARD, TREVOR, (F_3 Tas x $\frac{1}{2}$ Aus), b. 28 Feb. 1928, living 1939 age 10/10, still living at Lady Barron 1949. f. Gordon Thomas Maynard m. Alma Glesire Mansell.
- MAYNARD, ULVERSTONE, F_3 Tas x (F_2 Tas x F_1 Aus), b. 29 March 1930, d. 7 Aug. 1930, age 4 months. f. James Henry Paul Maynard m. Augusta Lavinia Mansell.
- MAYNARD, VICTOR LEO, $\frac{1}{2}$ Aus, b. 18 April 1893 living 1939 age 45/9, still living on Flinders Island 1949, unmarried. f. David Maynard, senior m. Alicia Emma Stafford (Cohen).

- MAYNARD, VINCENT PAUL, F_3 Tas x (F_2 Tas x F_1 Aus), b. 1 Dec. 1922, living 1939 age 16/2, still living at Cape Barren Island 1949. f. James Henry Paul Maynard m. Augusta Lavinia Mansell. Measured as N.1596. after 1939 marr. Mary Alice Isabel Beeton. has two daughters.
- MAYNARD, VIVIAN, $\frac{1}{2}$ Aus, b. 10 Dec. 1888, d. 18 Dec. 1888, age 8 days. f. David Maynard m. Alicia Emma Stafford (Cohen).
- MAYNARD, VIVIAN TASMAN, (F_3 Tas x $\frac{3}{4}$ Tas) = $\frac{7}{16}$ Tas, b. 13 May 1919, living 1939 age 19/9, killed at World War II. 1939-1945. f. George Arnold Maynard m. Sarah Jane Smith. Measured as N.1603.
- MAYNARD, WALTER ALBERT EUGENE, $\frac{1}{2}$ Aus, b. 20 Nov. 1897, living 1939 age 41/2, still living 1949. f. David Maynard m. Alicia Emma Stafford (Cohen). marr. white.
- MAYNARD, WILLIAM EDWARD, $\frac{1}{2}$ Tas, b. 15 Dec. 1882, d. 1917 at World War I in action on the Somme, age 35. f. John Maynard, senior m. Eva Stafford (Cohen).
- (MAYNARD), female, (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus), b. 9 July 1889, d. 9 July 1889, age 9 hours. f. George Maynard m. Lillie Brown.
- MAYNARD (SHEARD or SHEAN), female, white. marr. David Maynard, junior.
- (MAYNARD), female, also called Margaret, Tasmanian full blood, b. d. between 1840 and 1843. marr. Henry Maynard (Todd).
- (MAYNARD), female, (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus), b. 2 May 1879, d. 2 May 1879, age few minutes. f. James Richard Maynard m. Mary Armstrong.
- (MAYNARD), also called Mansell, AILEEN ALEITTA, ((F_3 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus) x (F_2 Tas)), b. 4 Feb. 1931, living 1939 age 8/0, still living in Launceston 1949. f. Bernard Maynard m. Gladys Mansell. Measured as N.1702. Guardian is Darey Maynard.
- (MAYNARD), ALBINIA CORDELIA, ((F_2 Tas x F_1 Aus) x F_3 Tas), b. 3 Nov. 1920, d. 27 May 1921, age 7 months. f. George Maynard m. Florence Mansell.
- (MAYNARD), ALICE, white. marr. William Maynard F_1 Aus., had no family.
- (MAYNARD), AMELIA ISOBEL, (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Tas), b. 1905, d. 5 Aug. 1929, age 24. f. John Maynard m. Amanda Thomas.
- THOMAS (MAYNARD), ANNIE ADELA, (F_2 Tas x F_1 Aus), b. 1877, living 1939 age 52, d. at Cape Barren Island 11 July 1945. f. Benjamin Maynard, senior m. Laura Frances Everett. marr. John Thomas (F_1 Tas x F_1 Aus). Measured as N.1626.
- (MAYNARD), ATHALIE LIVINIA, (F_3 Tas x (F_2 Tas x F_1 Aus)), b. 18 Nov. 1919, living 1939 age 19/2, still living at Cape Barren Island 1949. f. Albert Henry Paul Maynard m. Claudia Mansell. after 1939 marr. Harvey Garfield Brown. has two boys and two girls.
- (MAYNARD), ATHENA LAVINIA, also called Athenia Lavinia, (F_3 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus), b. 4 June 1931, living 1939 age 7/8. f. Gordon Maynard m. Alma Mansell. Measured as N.1620.
- EVERETT (MAYNARD), BEATRICE EVELYN, (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Tas) = $\frac{3}{4}$ Tas, b. 6 Sept. 1899, living 1939 age 39/4, still living at Cape Barren Island 1949. f. John Maynard m. Amanda Thomas. marr. Julian Clifford Everett. Measured as N.1606.
- (MAYNARD), BERTHA CHAPPEL, $\frac{1}{4}$ Tas, b. 15 Feb. 1878, d. 1900 approx., age 22 approx. f. John Maynard, senior m. Eva Stafford.
- (MAYNARD), BEULAH IRENE, $\frac{3}{4}$ Tas x ((F_1 Aus x F_2 Tas) x F_3 Tas), b. 16 Aug. 1935, living 1939 age 3/5, still living in Hobart 1949. f. Irwin Maynard m. Phoebe Maynard. Measured as N.1680.
- (MAYNARD), CLYDA ERNESTINE, ((F_2 Tas x (F_1 Tas x F_1 Aus)) x (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus)), b. 9 Dec. 1927, living 1939 age 11/1, still living at Cape Barren Island 1949. f. Stanley Morton Maynard m. Eliza Florence Beeton. Measured as N.1695. after 1939 marr. Stanley Summers. has one child.
- (MAYNARD), DAPHNE MATILDA, also called Daphnie Matilda, (F_3 Tas x (F_2 Tas x F_1 Aus)), b. 21 May 1924, d. 31 July 1924, age 2 months. f. Albert Henry Paul Maynard m. Claudia Mansell.
- (MAYNARD), DAPHNE PEARL, also called Daphnie Pearl, (F_2 Tas x (F_1 Tas x F_1 Aus) x (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus)), b. 26 Sept. 1922, d. 24 Aug. 1934, age 11/11. f. Stanley Morton Maynard m. Eliza Florence Beeton.

- (MAYNARD), EDNA MARY, (F₂ Tas x $\frac{1}{2}$ Aus), b. 27 May 1919, living 1939 age 19/8, d. 14 June 1942. f. James Armstrong Maynard m. Ida Mansell. Measured as N.1609. after 1939 marr. Reginald David Burgess. only child died.
- (MAYNARD), EILEEN, also called Eileen Gordest, (F₂ Tas x (F₂ Tas x F₁ Aus)), b. 30 March 1921, living 1939 age 17/10, still living 1949 in Launceston or Melbourne, unmarried. f. James Henry Paul Maynard m. Augusta Lavinia Mansell.
- (MAYNARD), ELIZABETH, also called GRANNY, Australian full blood, described as a "New Hollander", b. 1811, d. 14 Jan. 1882, age 71. marr. Henry Maynard (Todd), white.
- THOMAS (MAYNARD), ELIZABETH ROSETTA, also called Jinny or Jane, $\frac{1}{2}$ Aus, b. 2 March 1899, living 1939 age 39/11, still living 1949. f. Richard Maynard m. Florence Williams. Measured as N.1645. marr. Samuel Henry Thomas.
- BURGESS (MAYNARD), EMILY ALICE EVERETT, (F₂ Tas x F₁ Aus), b. 31 July 1899, d. 12 Nov. 1928, age 29/3. f. Benjamin Maynard m. Laura Frances Everett. Photo. Man 1920 Plate K, fig. 6.
- EVERETT (MAYNARD), ENA GWENDOLINE, ($\frac{2}{3}$ Tas x $\frac{1}{3}$ Tas), b. 6 Sept. 1916, living 1939 age 22/4, still living 1949. f. Edgar Maynard m. Maria Brown. marr. Keith Everett. since 1939 has had two boys and one girl.
- (MAYNARD), EVA JANE, $\frac{1}{2}$ Tas, b. 2 Feb. 1887, living 1939 age 52/0, still living 1949. f. John Maynard m. Eva Stafford (Cohen).
- (MAYNARD), FAITH CAROLINE, also called Faith Haroline, Arroline, Eveline, $\frac{2}{3}$ Tas x ((F₁ Aus x F₂ Tas) x F₂ Tas), b. 18 Dec. 1933, living 1939 age 5/1, still living 1949. f. Irwin Maynard m. Phoebe Maynard. Measured as N.1679.
- (MAYNARD), FLORENCE ISABEL, (F₂ Tas x (F₂ Tas x F₁ Aus)), b. 28 Jan. 1922, living 1939 age 17/0, still living 1949 at Cape Barren Island. f. George Maynard m. Florence Mansell. Measured as N.1658. now has one male child.
- (MAYNARD), FLORENCE MAUD, (F₂ Tas x F₁ Aus), b. 11 April 1879, probably died as infant. f. Benjamin Maynard, senior m. Laura Frances Everett.
- BROWN (MAYNARD), FRANCES LYDIA, also called Fanny, F₂ Tas, b. 22 Nov. 1868, d. 1911 approx., age 43 approx., twin of Lydia Francis Maynard. f. John Maynard, senior m. Fanny Everett. marr. William Richard Brown.
- BROWN (MAYNARD), GRACE MADELINE, $\frac{1}{2}$ Aus, b. 1875 approx., living 1939 age 54 approx. f. David Maynard, senior m. Alicia Stafford (Cohen). marr. Edwin Ernest Brown.
- (MAYNARD), HAZEL, (F₂ Tas x (F₂ Tas x $\frac{1}{2}$ Tas)), b. 14 Jan. 1916, living 1939 age 23/0, d. after 1939. f. John Phillip Maynard m. Nellie Louise Mansell.
- (MAYNARD), HENRIETTA VICTORIA JOSEPHINE, $\frac{1}{2}$ Aus, b. 10 Oct. 1896, living 1939 age 43/4. went to England prior to 1939, still living there in 1949. f. David Maynard, senior m. Alicia Stafford (Cohen).
- MANSSELL (MAYNARD), HILDA AGATHA, (F₂ Tas x (F₂ Tas x F₁ Aus)), b. 27 Sept. 1911, d. 5 Nov. 1931, age 20/1. f. Benjamin Maynard, junior m. Claudia Mansell. marr. Lewis John Mansell.
- HOLT (MAYNARD), ISABEL, $\frac{1}{2}$ Aus, b. 1898-1900 approx., living 1939 age 39-40 approx., still living 1949. f. David Maynard, senior m. Alicia Stafford (Cohen). marr. Frederick Holt.
- SMITH (MAYNARD), JANE, also called Janice, F₁ Tas, b. 1831, d. 9 March 1886, age 55. f. Henry Maynard (Todd) m. Tasmanian full blood. marr. John Smith, senior.
- (MAYNARD), JOY LAVINIA, (F₂ Tas x (F₂ Tas x F₁ Aus)), b. 16 July 1936, living 1939 age 2/6, still living in Launceston with parents 1949. f. James Henry Paul Maynard m. Augusta Lavinia Mansell. Measured as N.1663.
- THOMAS (MAYNARD), JULIA, (F₂ Tas x F₁ Aus), b. Jan. 1880, d. 1907, age 27. f. Benjamin Maynard, senior m. Laura Frances Everett. marr. Phillip Thomas.
- (MAYNARD), LAURA JANE MARIA ELIZABETH, also called Emmeretta Lydia Mama Typric, (F₂ Tas x F₁ Aus), b. 5 Dec. 1887, d. about 1910, age 23 approx. f. Benjamin Maynard, senior m. Laura Frances Everett.

- BROWN (MAYNARD), LEILA THOMAS, (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Tas) = $\frac{3}{8}$ Tas, b. 6 March 1902, d. 4 April 1932, age 30/1. f. John Maynard, junior m. Amanda Thomas. marr. Benjamin William Brown, junior.
- (MAYNARD), LORNA JANE, (F_2 Tas x (F_2 Tas x F_1 Aus)), b. 24 July 1913, d. Jan. 1914, age 6 months. f. Benjamin Maynard, junior m. Claudia Mansell.
- (MAYNARD), LUCY, F_2 Tas x F_1 Aus, b. 1904, d. 13 May 1913, age 9. f. James Maynard m. Ada Mary Everett.
- THOMAS (MAYNARD), LUCY ISABEL, (F_2 Tas x F_1 Aus), b. 1 Nov. 1889, living 1939 age 49/3, d. at Launceston 1945 approx. f. Benjamin Maynard, senior m. Laura Frances Everett. marr. Phillip Thomas, senior. Measured as N.1660.
- SUMMERS (MAYNARD), LYDIA, F_1 Aus, b. 1845 approx., d. 1880 approx., age 35 approx. f. Henry Maynard (Todd) m. Elizabeth, Australian full blood.
- MANSELL (MAYNARD), LYDIA FRANCES, F_2 Tas, b. 22 Nov. 1868, d. 6 March 1913, age 44/3. f. John Maynard, senior m. Fanny Everett. Lydia was twin of Frances Lydia Maynard. marr. John Nance Mansell.
- (MAYNARD), LYDIA SARAH VERNE, $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus, b. Nov. 1901, d. 31 Jan. 1902, age 2 months. f. Richard Maynard m. Florence Williams.
- GORE (MAYNARD, also called STAFFORD), MABEL (MAY), $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus, b. 3 Sept. 1874, living 1939 age 64/4, still living 1949. f. David Maynard m. Eva Stafford (Cohen). marr. Frank Gore (or Gower).
- (MAYNARD), MARGARET ROSE, (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus), b. 22 Nov. 1935, living 1939 age 3/2, still living 1949 at Cape Barren Island. f. Richard William Darcy Maynard m. Gladys Mansell.
- (MAYNARD), MARY, F_1 Aus, b. 1853, d. 20 Jan. 1865, age 12. f. Henry Maynard, white m. Elizabeth, Australian full blood.
- (MAYNARD), MARY FRANCES, (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus), b. 3 Jan. 1887, d. about 1926, age 39 approx. f. James Richard Maynard m. Mary Armstrong.
- (MAYNARD), MARY FRANCES, (F_2 Tas x (F_2 Tas x F_1 Aus)), b. 8 March 1926, living 1939 age 12/11, still living 1949. f. James Henry Paul Maynard m. Augusta Lavinia Mansell. Measured as N.1665. after 1939 marr. Mullett. has one boy and one girl.
- (MAYNARD), MARY JANE, (F_2 Tas x F_1 Aus), b. Jan. 1882, d. 29 May 1882, age 5 months. f. James Richard Maynard m. Mary Armstrong.
- (MAYNARD), MATILDA JESSIE, $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus, b. 5 Feb. 1879, d. 9 April 1897, age 18/2. f. David Maynard, senior m. Alicia Stafford (Cohen).
- (MAYNARD), MINNIE JANE, (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Tas) = $\frac{3}{8}$ Tas, 1 Dec. 1889, living 1939 age 49/2, still living at Cape Barren Island 1949. f. John Maynard m. Amanda Thomas. Measured as N.1608.
- (MAYNARD), MURIEL, (F_1 Tas x (F_2 Tas x F_1 Aus)), b. 6 Dec. 1920, d. 31 Aug. 1934, age 13/9. f. Albert Henry Paul Maynard m. Claudia Mansell.
- (MAYNARD), MURIEL AMANDA, $\frac{3}{8}$ Tas x ((F_1 Aus x F_2 Tas) x F_1 Tas), b. 10 March 1937, living 1939 age 1/10, still living 1949. f. Irwin Maynard m. Phoebe Maynard. Measured as N.1681.
- NORMAN (MAYNARD), PEARL, ($\frac{1}{4}$ Aus x F_2 Tas), b. 1891 approx., living 1939 age 48 approx., still living in Melbourne 1949. f. James Richard Maynard m. Mary Armstrong.
- MAYNARD (MAYNARD), PHOEBE, (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Tas) = $\frac{3}{8}$ Tas, b. 18 Sept. 1906, living 1939 age 32/4, d. at Cape Barren Island, 1 June 1939. f. John Maynard m. Amanda Jane Thomas. marr. Irwin Maynard. Measured as N.1646.
- MANSELL (MAYNARD), RACHEL ALICE, also called Rachel Alice Bligh, F_2 Tas, b. 1857, d. 3 Nov. 1925, age 68. f. John Maynard, senior m. Fanny Everett. marr. Peter James Mansell.
- (MAYNARD), ROSE AUSTRALIA, F_2 Tas x (F_2 Tas x F_1 Aus), b. 27 Dec. 1927, living 1939 age 11/1, still living 1949. f. James Henry Paul Maynard m. Augusta Lavinia Mansell. Measured as N.1666. after 1949 marr. Ronald Edwin Thomas. no children.
- (MAYNARD), RUBY, (F_1 Tas x (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Tas) = $\frac{7}{16}$ Tas, b. 24 Nov. 1920, living 1939 age 18/2, living in Melbourne 1949. f. John Phillip Maynard m. Nellie Louisa Mansell. after 1939 marr. Welsh. white. has two girls.

- GREEN (MAYNARD), RUBY IDA, (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus), b. 2 May 1878, d. 1919-1920, age 42 approx. f. James Richard Maynard m. Mary Armstrong. marr. Vernard John Green.
- BROWN (MAYNARD), SARAH, F_1 Aus, b. 1845, d. 15 May 1882, age 37. f. Henry Maynard (Todd) m. Elizabeth. marr. William Richard Brown.
- BURGESS (MAYNARD), SARAH RACHEL BEETON, also called Sarah Beeton, (F_2 Tas x F_1 Aus), b. 6 Sept. 1885, d. 23 March 1931, age 45/7. f. Benjamin Maynard, senior m. Laura Frances Everett. marr. George Burgess, junior.
- (MAYNARD), SYLVIA CHAPPELL, also called Silah, (F_2 Tas x white) x (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Tas) = $\frac{1}{4}$ Tas x $\frac{3}{4}$ Tas, b. 21 March 1918, living 1939 age 20/10, still living 1949 in Melbourne. f. Edgar Leopold Maynard m. Marie Isabel Brown. after 1939 marr. but has no family.
- (MAYNARD), THELMA JUNE, adopted family name NORMAN, (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus) x (F_2 Tas x (F_1 Tas x F_1 Aus)), b. 14 Aug. 1921, living 1939 age 17/5, still living 1949. f. Stanley Morton Maynard m. Eliza Beeton. Lately marr. Clive Edwin Beeton.
- (MAYNARD), THELMA MERLE, known complex trihybrid 5th generation, b. 16 June 1937, living 1939 age 1/7, still living at Cape Barren Island 1949. f. Hubert James Maynard m. Violet Maynard.
- MAYNARD (MAYNARD), VIOLET, (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus) x ((F_2 Tas) x (F_1 Tas x F_1 Aus)), b. 1918, d. 15 Nov. 1938, age 20. f. Stanley Morton Maynard m. Eliza Beeton. marr. Hubert James Maynard.
- (MAYNARD), VONDA LILY, (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus), b. 7 Oct. 1934, d. 8 Nov. 1934, age 1 month. f. Richard William Darcy Maynard m. Gladys Mansell.
- THOMAS (MAYNARD), WINNIE, (F_2 Tas x F_1 Aus), b. 1 Nov. 1889, d. 8 May 1911, age 21/6. f. Benjamin Maynard, senior m. Laura Frances Everett. marr. Ronald Thomas.
- (MAYNARD), WINIFRED, also called Wynn timer, (F_2 Tas x (F_2 Tas x F_1 Aus)), b. 25 Oct. 1925, living 1939 age 13/3, still living at Cape Barren Island 1949, unmarried. f. Albert Henry Paul Maynard m. Claudia Mansell. Measured as N.1664.
- (MAYNARD), also called MANSELL, ZELA ELIZABETH, known complex trihybrid 5th generation, b. 9 Aug. 1938, living 1939 age 6 months. f. Hubert James Maynard m. Violet Maynard. adopted by Lewis John Mansell.
- MAYNARD, male, $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus, b. living 1939 age f. David Maynard, junior m. Sheard, white.
- MUNRO, also called MUNROE, Old Munro, 'Governor of the Straits', 'King of the Sealers', white, d. at Preservation Island, Dec. 1844, age given as 82. marr. Jumbo, Tasmanian full blood.
- MUNRO (JUMBO), female, Tasmanian full blood. marr. Munro, white. by 1845 had had F_1 Tasmanian children who did not survive and are not listed in this study for lack of information.
- NORMAN, ARTHUR, white. marr. Pearl Maynard, ($\frac{1}{4}$ Aus x F_2 Tas).
- OXFORD, FRED, white. marr. Lydia Summers ($\frac{1}{4}$ Aus).
- RHEW, ROBERT, also called Bob, white. marr. Ann, Australian full blood.
- RHEW, also called Rue, THOMAS, also called Tom, F_1 Aus, b. 1857, d. 1900 approx., age 43 approx. f. Robert Rhew m. Ann Rhew fb. Aus.
- RHEW, ANN, full blood Aus, b. d. 17 Dec. 1868, age marr. Robert Rhew.
- (RHEW), BETTY, F_1 Aus, b. 1861, approx., d. ? 1885 approx. f. Bob Rhew m. Ann Rhew, full blood Aus.
- (RHEW), RACHEL, F_1 Aus, b. 1860 approx., d. 1890 approx. f. Bob Rhew m. Ann Rhew, full blood Aus.
- ROBERTSON, also called Robinson, male, (F_2 Tas x wh), b. 10 March 1878, believed died as infant. f. William Robinson (also called Holt and Robertson) m. Ellen Smith.
- ROBERTSON, also called Robinson, ALBERT JAMES, (F_2 Tas x wh) = $\frac{1}{4}$ Tas, b. 21 May 1889, believed d. as infant. f. William Robinson (Holt and Robertson) m. Ellen Smith.
- ROBINSON, CLAUD RICHARD, (F_2 Tas x wh), b. 26 Dec. 1898, living 1939 age 40/1, still living in Launceston 1949. f. William Robinson (also called Holt and Robertson) m. Ellen Smith.
- ROBINSON, JOHN HAROLD, (F_2 Tas x wh), b. 13 Feb. 1893, living in 1911. f. William Robinson (Holt and Robertson) m. Ellen Smith.

- ROBERTSON, also called Robinson, LOUIS HERBERT, (F_2 Tas x wh), b. 18 Dec. 1883, believed d. as infant. f. William Robinson (Holt and Robertson) m. Ellen Smith.
- ROBERTSON, also called Robinson, PHILIP DANIEL, (F_2 Tas x wh), b. 28 Oct. 1881, believed d. as infant. f. William Robinson (Holt and Robertson) m. Ellen Smith.
- ROBINSON, HORACE FREDERICK, also called Frederick Lewis, white, b. 3 July 1894. f. James Robinson m. Emily Wells. marr. Isabel Jessie Brown.
- ROBINSON, TASMAN SMITH, (F_2 Tas x wh), b. 25 June 1897, living 1939 age 41/7, still living in Launceston 1949. f. William Robinson (Holt) m. Ellen Smith.
- ROBERTSON, WILLIAM, also called William Robinson and William Holt. see under all three names for family and under William Holt for particulars of this man.
- ROBINSON, also called Robertson, CLARA JANE, (F_2 Tas x wh) = $\frac{1}{4}$ Tas, b. 8 April 1886, d. 1892 approx., age 6 months. f. William Robinson (Holt) m. Ellen Smith.
- ROBINSON, EDNA MATILDA MAY, $1/16$ Aus, b. 18 March 1910, no further information. f. Horace Frederick Robinson m. Isabel Jessie Brown.
- ROBINSON, PHYLLIS ALICIA ELLEN, $1/16$ Aus, b. 25 July 1911, d. as adult. f. Horace Frederick Robinson m. Isabel Jessie Brown.
- SAINTIE, also called Sainty, JOHN CHARLES, white, b. 1899, d. 27 Jan. 1937, age 38.
- SAINTIE, MAURICE, junior, also called Sainty, Maurice Claud, ((F_2 Tas x wh) x wh) = $\frac{1}{4}$ Tas, b. 1916 approx., living 1939 age 23 approx. f. Morris Saintie m. Julia Burgess. marr. Valerie Amelia Burgess.
- SAINTIE, MORRIS, senior, also called Maurice, white, dead. marr. Julia Burgess and Kathleen Mansell.
- SAINTIE, STANLEY NORTON, wh x (($\frac{1}{4}$ Tas) x (F_2 Tas x F_1 Aus)), b. 24 March 1937, living 1939 age 1/10, still living 1949. f. Morris Saintie m. Valerie Burgess.
- MAYNARD (SHEAN) or (SHEARD), female, white. marr. David Maynard, junior, $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus.
- SMITH, also called Burwood, white. marr. Sarah, Tasmanian full blood.
- SMITH, male, $\frac{1}{4}$ Tas, b. 1859 approx., d. 1889 approx., age 30 approx. f. William Smith, m. Fanny Cochrane.
- SMITH, BEVENUTO, F_1 Tas, b. 1822, d. 11 June 1876, age 54. f. Sarah, Tasmanian full blood. m. Smith
- SMITH, CHARLES, also called Charlie, F_2 Tas, b. 1850, d. 1889, age 39. f. John Smith, senior m. Jane Maynard.
- SMITH, EDWARD, F_2 Tas, b. 18 Dec. 1858, d. 4 July 1913, age 54/7. f. John Smith, senior m. Jane Maynard. marr. Lucy Beeton.
- SMITH, HUBERT HENRY, (Indet., x F_3 Tas), b. 11 Oct. 1914, d. 22 Aug. 1934, age 19/10. f. unknown m. Ethel Nancy Lane Smith, later Constantine.
- SMITH, also called Burwood, JOHN, senior, F_1 Tas, b. 1821, d. 10 Oct. 1898, age 77. f. Burwood, also called Smith, white m. Sarah, Tasmanian full blood. marr. Jane Maynard.
- SMITH, JOHN, junior, F_2 Tas, b. 1849, d. 30 Dec. 1937, age 89. f. John Smith, senior m. Jane Maynard. marr. Amelia Beeton.
- SMITH, JOHN HENRY, senior. also called Henry Isaac, F_3 Tas, b. 20 Aug. 1878, d. 5 Dec. 1897, age 19/3. f. John Smith, junior m. Amelia Beeton.
- SMITH, JOHN HENRY, junior, F_3 Tas, b. 12 Feb. 1896, d. 1 Sept. 1897 (data from tombstone), age 7 months. f. Tasman Smith m. Isabella Mansell.
- SMITH, KENNETH JAMES, (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus), x F_1 Tas), b. 22 Nov. 1914, living 1939 age 24/2. f. Tasman Smith m. Myrtle Alice Everett. (Believed assumed name of Adams, may be dead, living in Tasmania, 1949).
- SMITH, PHILLIP, F_2 Tas, b. 1864, d. 6 April 1881, age 17. f. John Smith, senior m. Jane Maynard.
- SMITH, PHILLIP JAMES, F_2 Tas, b. 4 Oct. 1887, d. 1 July 1926, age 38/9. f. Edward Smith m. Louisa Beeton.
- SMITH, RICHARD SHANNON, F_2 Tas, b. 4 June 1869, d. 12 March 1898, age 28/9. f. John Smith, senior m. Jane Maynard.
- SMITH, TASMAN, F_2 Tas, b. 1869, d. 15 June 1929, age 60. f. John Smith, senior m. Jane Maynard. marr. Isabella Mansell and Myrtle Alice Everett.

- SMITH, TASMAN RENOLDS, ((F₂ Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus) x F₂ Tas), b. 19 Feb. 1926, living 1939 age 12/11. f. Tasman Smith m. Myrtle Alice Everett. (Believed assumed name Adams and to be living in Tasmania, 1949).
- SMITH, WILLIAM, white, of Irish Town (now Nicholls Rivulet). marr. Fanny Cochrane. four children and by 1949 many descendants in Nicholls Rivulet and New Zealand of the 3rd and 4th generations.
- HANDLEIRON (SMITH), ALICE ISOBEL, F₂ Tas, b. 31 Oct. 1889, living 1939 age 49/3, still living in Victoria 1949. f. Tasman Smith m. Isabella Mansell. marr. Elvin Handleiron.
- MANSELL (SMITH), CLARA JANE, F₂ Tas, b. 1 Aug. 1857, d. 24 Aug. 1932, age 75/1. f. John Smith, senior m. Jane Maynard. marr. Thomas Edward Mansell, senior.
- LAWRIE, also MAYNARD (SMITH), ELIZABETH, also called Betson, Betsy Melita, Betsy Maleta, F₂ Tas, b. 9 April 1898, living 1939 age 40/9, d. prior to 1949. f. Tasman Smith m. Isabella Mansell. marr. Claude Isaac Richard Maynard and Thomas Lawrie.
- BROWN (SMITH), ELSIE LAVINIA, F₂ Tas, b. 8 July 1894, d. at Bellerive, as adult after 1911, age not indicated. f. Tasman Smith m. Isabella Mansell. marr. Willard Stanley Brown.
- CONSTANTINE (SMITH), ETHEL NANCY LANE, F₂ Tas, b. 23 Aug. 1888, living 1939 age 51/5, still living at Launceston 1949. f. Tasman Smith m. Isabella Mansell.
- THOMAS (SMITH), FRANCES MARY, also called Fan, F₂ Tas, b. 1886, d. 21 Sept. 1902, age 16. f. John Smith, junior m. Amelia Beeton. marr. James Thomas, junior.
- (SMITH), GERTRUDE, F₂ Tas, b. 18 March 1861, d. 1869 approx., age 8 approx. f. John Smith, senior m. Jane Maynard.
- HOLT, also called Robertson, Robinson, (SMITH), ELLEN, also called Helen, F₂ Tas, b. 1859 approx., d. 5 Sept. 1902, age 43 approx. f. John Smith, senior m. Jane Maynard. marr. William Robertson (Holt).
- (SMITH), JULIA ISABELLA, F₂ Tas, b. 1881, d. 15 Aug. 1897, age 16. f. John Smith, junior m. Amelia Beeton.
- (SMITH), LOUISA MARY, b. 1845, d. 6 Dec. 1846, age 8 months.
- ADAMS (SMITH), MAGGIE, F₂ Tas, b. 31 Jan. 1897, d. in Hobart about 1932, age 35 approx. f. Tasman Smith m. Isabella Mansell. marr. Charles Adams.
- SUMMERS (SMITH), MARGARET, also called Maggie, F₂ Tas, b. 1848, d. 1901 approx., age 53 approx. f. John Smith, senior m. Jane Maynard. marr. John Summers. one child by John Maynard, F₁ Tas.
- (SMITH), MARY, F₂ Tas, b. 25 Jan. 1886, no other data. f. John Smith, junior m. Amelia Beeton.
- BROWN (SMITH), MARY ANN, F₂ Tas, b. 12 Aug. 1855, d. 23 Dec. 1893, age 38/4. f. John Smith, senior m. Jane Maynard. marr. William Richard Brown.
- MANSELL (SMITH), MATILDA FLORENCE, F₂ Tas, b. 8 June 1872, living 1939, age 66/7. f. John Smith, senior m. Jane Maynard. marr. William Henry Mansell. Measured as N.1692.
- (SMITH), PHILIPPA ADELAIDE, F₂ Tas, b. 11 June 1883, d. 17 Dec. 1900, age 17/6. f. John Smith, junior m. Amelia Beeton.
- SMITH (BURWOOD), SARAH, Tasmanian fullblood. marr. Smith, also called Burwood, white.
- (SMITH), SARAH JANE, senior, F₂ Tas, b. 1875 approx., believed d. 1890 approx., age 15 approx. f. John Smith, junior m. Amelia Beeton.
- MAYNARD (SMITH), SARAH JANE, junior, F₂ Tas, b. 8 Sept. 1891, living 1939 age 47/4, d. at Cape Barren Island 1 July 1939. f. Tasman Smith m. Isabella Mansell. marr. George Arnold Maynard. Measured as N.1638.
- MAYNARD, also STAFFORD (COHEN), EVA, white, b. 1858, d. marr. Capt. Stafford, white, also John Maynard.
- MAYNARD, also STAFFORD (COHEN), ALICIA EMMA, white, b. 1848, d. 12 Sept. 1926, age 78. f. Capt. Stafford m. Eva Cohen. marr. David Maynard, senior.
- SUMMERS, EDWARD, also called Ted, (F₂ Tas x F₁ Tas), b. 30 Oct. 1875, living 1939 age 63/3, still living at Cape Barren Island 1949. f. John Maynard m. Margaret Smith. Measured as N.1686. marr. Winifred Jane Mansell. adopted by John Summers and Lydia Maynard.

- SUMMERS, EDWIN RUSSELL, ((F₂ Tas x F₁ Tas) x F₂ Tas), b. 11 Nov. 1920, d. as infant. f. Edward Summers m. Winifred Jane Mansell.
- SUMMERS, JOHN, also called Jack, white, still living in 1911. marr. Lydia Maynard, F₁ Aus, and Margaret Smith, F₂ Tas.
- SUMMERS, JOHN HENRY, senior, also called Jack, $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus, b. 9 Feb. 1871, d. 1910 approx., age 39 approx. f. John Summers m. Lydia Maynard.
- SUMMERS, JOHN HENRY, junior, ((F₁ Tas x F₂ Tas) x F₂ Tas), b. 28 June 1910, d. as infant. f. Edward Summers m. Winifred Jane Mansell.
- SUMMERS, RONALD EDWARD, ((F₁ Tas x F₂ Tas) x F₂ Tas), b. 15 Feb. 1908, living 1939 age 29/11, still living 1949. f. Edward Summers m. Winifred Jane Mansell. marr. Lialeeta Olive Brown. Measured as N.1696.
- SUMMERS, STANLEY, ((F₁ Tas x F₂ Tas) x F₂ Tas), b. 2 Aug. 1911, living 1939 age 27/6, still living at Cape Barren Island 1949. f. Edward Summers m. Winifred Jane Mansell. Measured as N.1700. after 1939 marr. Clyda Ernestine Maynard. has one child.
- SUMMERS, female, (F₂ Tas x wh) = $\frac{1}{4}$ Tas, b. 21 Sept. 1880, d. as infant. f. John Summers m. Margaret Smith.
- OXFORD (SUMMERS), LYDIA, also called Lydia Emma, $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus, b. 13 Dec. 1872, d. probably before 1900, age young adult. f. John Summers m. Lydia Maynard. marr. Fred Oxford, white.
- FISHER (SUMMERS), MAGGIE, $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus, b. about 1880, d. probably about 1905, age young adult. f. John Summers m. Lydia Maynard.
- (SUMMERS), MAVIS LAVINIA, b. 29 June 1919, living 1939 age 20/7, still living 1949. f. Edward Summers m. Winifred Jane Mansell. Measured as N.1678. after 1939 marr. Samuel Richard Thomas. has three boys.
- EVERETT (SUMMERS), VERA, ((F₁ Tas x F₂ Tas) x F₂ Tas), b. 1906, living 1939 age 32, still living 1949. f. Edward Summers m. Winifred Jane Mansell. marr. Albert Everett. since 1939 has had another daughter.
- MANSELL (SWINTON), GERTIE, white. marr. James Vivian Gladstone Mansell (F₂ Tas x white).
- THOMAS, male, (F₁ Tas x F₁ Aus), b. 20 June 1874, d. 27 June 1874, age 7 days. f. Phillip Thomas m. Eliza Bligh.
- THOMAS, male, (F₂ Tas x F₁ Aus) x (F₁ Tas x F₁ Aus), stillborn. f. John Thomas m. Annie Adela Maynard.
- THOMAS, ALLAN FURNEAUX, also called Allen Ferneaux (*sic*), (F₁ Tas x F₁ Aus), b. 26 Feb. 1885, d. 15 March 1885, age 17 days. f. Phillip Thomas m. Eliza Bligh.
- THOMAS, ALLAN JAMES, ((F₁ Tas x F₁ Aus) x ($\frac{1}{4}$ Aus)), b. 22 Sept. 1926, living 1939 age 12/4, d. of infantile paralysis in Launceston about 1945. f. Samuel Henry Thomas m. Elizabeth Rosetta Maynard.
- THOMAS, ARNOLD, (F₁ Tas x F₁ Aus), b. 15 Nov. 1867, d. before 1900, age adult. f. Phillip Thomas m. Eliza Bligh.
- THOMAS, BEVIN EDWIN, ((F₁ Tas x F₁ Aus) x wh) x (F₂ Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus), b. 31 Aug. 1937, living 1939 age 1/5, still living 1949 at Cape Barren Island. f. Ronald Edwin Thomas m. Vida Robina Everett.
- THOMAS, CAVEL GORDON, ((F₁ Tas x F₁ Aus) x ($\frac{1}{4}$ Aus)), b. 28 Dec. 1935, living 1939 age 3/1, still living 1949 at Cape Barren Island. f. Samuel Henry Thomas m. Elizabeth Rosetta Maynard. Measured as N.1688.
- THOMAS, DAVID WILLIAM, complex trihybrid, b. 29 Jan. 1933, believed living 1939 age 6. f. John West or Arthur West m. Annie Adela Thomas.
- THOMAS, EDWARD TRANSVAAL, b. 10 July 1936, living 1939 age 2/7. f. unknown m. Annie Adela Thomas.
- THOMAS, JAMES, senior, F₁ Tas, b. 1828 approx., d. 1850 approx., age 22 approx. f. John Thomas m. Nimarana, Tasmanian full blood.
- THOMAS, JAMES, junior, (F₁ Tas x F₁ Aus), b. 23 Oct. 1881, d. 1 March 1904, age 22/4. f. Phillip Thomas m. Eliza Bligh. marr. Frances Mary Smith.
- THOMAS, JAMES TRANSVAAL, (F₂ Tas x F₁ Aus) x F₁ Tas x F₁ Aus), b. 11 June 1903, d. 23 Aug. 1934, age 31/2. f. Phillip Thomas m. Julia Maynard. marr. Rachel.
- THOMAS, JOHN, also called Long Tom, white. marr. Nimarana, Tasmanian full blood.
- THOMAS, JOHN, senior, also called Jack, (F₁ Tas x F₁ Aus), b. 20 April 1872, d. 20 July 1926, age 54/3. f. Phillip Thomas m. Eliza Bligh. marr. Annie Adela Maynard.

- THOMAS, JOHN, junior, (F_2 Tas x F_1 Aus) x (F_1 Tas x F_1 Aus), b. 1904, d. 27 July 1926, age 22. f. John Thomas, senior m. Annie Adela Maynard. photo. Man 1920 pl. K, f. 4
- THOMAS, JOHN, 3rd ((F_1 Tas x F_1 Aus) x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus), b. 10 Oct. 1928, living 1939 age 10/3. f. Samuel Henry Thomas m. Elizabeth Rosetta Maynard. Measured as N.1651.
- THOMAS, LUCAS WILTON, (F_2 Tas x F_1 Aus) x (F_1 Tas x F_1 Aus), b. 4 March 1923, d. 5 Sept. 1923, age 6 months. f. Phillip Thomas, junior m. Luey Isabel Maynard.
- THOMAS, PHILLIP, senior, also called Captain Phillip, F_1 Tas, b. 1831, d. 28 Feb. 1915, age 84. f. John Thomas m. Nimarana. marr. Jane West and Eliza Bligh. Photo. Man 1920 pl. K., fig. 2.
- THOMAS, PHILLIP, junior, (F_1 Tas x F_1 Aus), b. 1 Jan. 1878, d. 13 Jan. 1924, age 46/0. f. Phillip Thomas, senior m. Eliza Bligh. marr. Julia Maynard and Lucy Isabel Maynard. Photo. Man 1920 text figure 11.
- THOMAS, PHILLIP FRANCES, (F_1 Tas x F_1 Aus) x (F_2 Tas x F_1 Aus), b. 1 Aug. 1905, d. 6 Aug. 1905, age 5 days. f. Phillip Thomas, junior m. Julia Maynard.
- THOMAS, PHILLIP HENRY, ((F_1 Tas x F_1 Aus) x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus), b. 7 Nov. 1924, living 1939 age 14/3, still living temporarily in Melbourne 1949. f. Samuel Henry Thomas m. Elizabeth Rosetta Maynard. Measured as N.1634.
- THOMAS, REX TASMAN, also called Rex Edward, ((F_1 Tas x F_1 Aus) x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus), b. 23 Dec. 1937, living 1939 age 1/1, still living at Cape Barren Island 1949. f. Samuel Henry Thomas m. Elizabeth Rosetta Maynard. Measured as N.1689.
- THOMAS, RONALD, (F_1 Tas x F_1 Aus), b. 4 Feb. 1886, d. 25 July 1917, age 31/6. f. Phillip Thomas, senior m. Eliza Bligh. marr. Winnie Maynard and Alma Glesire Mansell. Photo. Man 1920 pl. K, fig. 9.
- THOMAS, RONALD EDWIN, ((F_1 Tas x F_1 Aus) x wh), b. 24 May 1914, living 1939 age 24/8, still living on Cape Barren Island 1949. f. white m. Sophia Emma Thomas. marr. Vida Robena Everett, and prior to 1949 Rose Maynard. Measured as N.1580.
- THOMAS, ROY GLADSTONE, (F_1 Tas x F_1 Aus) x wh) x (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus), b. 5 Aug. 1935, living 1939 age 3/5, still living at Cape Barren Island 1949. f. Ronald Edwin Thomas m. Vida Robena Everett. Measured as N.1683.
- THOMAS, SAMUEL HENRY, b. 19 June 1892, living 1939 age 46/7, still living 1949. f. Phillip Thomas, senior m. Eliza Bligh. marr. Elizabeth Rosetta Maynard. Measured as N.1582.
- THOMAS, SAMUEL RICHARD, ((F_1 Tas x F_1 Aus) x ($\frac{1}{4}$ Aus)), b. 8 April 1921, living 1939 age 17/10, still living on Cape Barren Island 1949. f. Samuel Henry Thomas m. Elizabeth Rosetta Maynard. after 1939 marr. Mavis Lavinia Summers. has three boys.
- THOMAS, male, (F_2 Tas x F_1 Aus) x (F_1 Tas x F_1 Aus), b. d. age f. Phillip Thomas, junior m. Julia Maynard.
- (THOMAS), female, ((F_1 Tas x F_1 Aus) x F_3 Tas), stillborn. f. Ronald Thomas m. Alma Glesire Mansell.
- (THOMAS), ALBINA FRANCES DEVONPORT, complex trihybrid 5th generation, b. 11 Aug. 1927, living 1939 age 11/5, still living in Launceston 1949. f. Ronald Edward Summers m. Annie Adela Thomas.
- MAYNARD (THOMAS), AMANDA JANE, (F_1 Tas x wh) = $\frac{1}{4}$ Tas, b. 7 June 1866, living 1939 age 72/7, d. 30 June 1942 at Cape Barren Island. f. Phillip Thomas, senior m. Jane West. marr. John Maynard. Measured as N.1607.
- (THOMAS), ANNIE ADELA, (F_2 Tas x F_1 Aus) x (F_1 Tas x F_1 Aus), b. 25 May 1908, d. 15 July 1936, age 28/2. f. John Thomas, senior m. Annie Adela Maynard.
- (THOMAS), BERIS SOPHIA, also called Berice Sophia, ((F_1 Tas x F_1 Aus) x wh) x (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus), b. 8 Sept. 1933, living 1939 age 5/4, still living at Cape Barren Island 1949. f. Ronald Edwin Thomas m. Vida Robena Everett. Measured as N.1682.
- (THOMAS), CORNELIA, also called Conelia, ((F_1 Tas x F_1 Aus) x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus), b. 27 Oct. 1930, living 1939 age 8/3, still living at Cape Barren Island, unmarried, 1949. f. Samuel Henry Thomas m. Elizabeth Rosetta Maynard. Measured as N.1709.

- MANSELL (THOMAS), DAISY CORNELIA, (F_2 Tas x (F_1 Tas x F_1 Aus)), b. 23 March 1908, d. 1932-1933, age 22-23. f. Phillip Thomas, junior m. Florence Maude Mansell (not Julia Maynard as sometimes stated). marr. Clarence Alexander Mansell.
- (THOMAS), DOREEN CAMELIA, ((F_1 Tas x F_1 Aus) x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus), b. 19 Jan. 1922 living 1939 age 17/0, still living at Cape Barren Island, unmarried, 1949. f. Samuel Henry Thomas m. Elizabeth Rosetta Maynard. Measured as N.1616.
- (THOMAS), ELIZABETH, (F_1 Tas x F_1 Aus), b. 17 May 1875, d. 25 April 1883, age 7/11. f. Phillip Thomas, senior m. Eliza Bligh.
- (THOMAS), EMMA, (F_1 Tas x F_1 Aus), b. 11 Sept. 1880, d. 10 Dec. 1880, age 3 months. f. Phillip Thomas, senior m. Eliza Bligh.
- BROWN (THOMAS), FRANCES MARY, also called Fan, (F_1 Tas x F_1 Aus) x (F_2 Tas x F_1 Aus), b. 24 July 1902, living 1939 age 36/6, ? d. after 1939. f. John Thomas, senior m. Annie Adela Maynard. Photo. Man 1920 pl. K, fig. 8, front view. marr. Claude Eyre Brown and John Smith Mansell.
- (THOMAS), IRENE, (F_1 Tas x F_1 Aus) x (F_2 Tas x F_1 Aus), b. 16 June 1900, d. 17 Aug. 1912, age 12/2. f. John Thomas, senior m. Annie Adela Maynard. Photo. Man 1920 pl. K, fig. 8, side view.
- (THOMAS), IRENE PRISCILLA, (F_1 Tas x F_1 Aus) x (F_2 Tas x F_1 Aus), b. 3 April 1921, living 1939 age 17/9, d. prior to 1949. f. Phillip Thomas, junior m. Lucy Isabel Maynard. Measured as N.1614. after 1939 marr. Lloyd Mansell. had two boys, one girl. Photo. Man, 1920, pl. K, fig. 9, side view.
- (THOMAS), IRIS, (F_2 Tas x F_1 Aus) x (F_1 Tas x F_1 Aus), b. 3 Aug. 1901, d. Dec. 1912, age 11/5. f. Phillip Thomas, junior m. Julia Maynard.
- BEETON (THOMAS), JUDITH, also called Judy, (F_1 Tas x F_1 Aus), b. 22 Sept. 1869, d. 3 March 1928, age 58. f. Phillip Thomas, senior m. Eliza Bligh. marr. Herbert James Beeton.
- (THOMAS), LAURA ADELIA, (F_2 Tas x F_1 Aus) x (F_1 Tas x F_1 Aus), b. 9 June 1918, d. 23 Sept. 1929, age 11/4. f. Phillip Thomas, junior m. Lucy Isabel Maynard.
- (THOMAS), LAVINIA FLORENCE, also called Sarina, b. 28 March 1933, living 1939 age 5/10, still living at Cape Barren Island 1949. f. Samuel Henry Thomas m. Elizabeth Rosetta Maynard. Measured as N.1687.
- MANSELL (THOMAS), NANCY, also called Nancee, Annie, F_1 Tas, b. 1840, d. 29 Feb. 1911, age 73. f. John Thomas, senior m. Nimerana, Tasmanian full blood.
- MANSELL (THOMAS), PHILLIPA MALVINA PRISCILLA, (F_1 Tas x F_1 Aus) x (F_2 Tas x F_1 Aus), b. 27 Sept. 1899, d. age . f. Phillip Thomas m. Julia Maynard. marr. Leonard Mansell. Photo. Man 1920, pl. K, fig. 7.
- (THOMAS) PHYLLIS, (F_2 Tas x F_1 Aus) x (F_1 Tas x F_1 Aus), b. 1906, d. 1916, age 10. f. Phillip Thomas, junior m. Julia Maynard.
- (THOMAS), PHYLLIS AMADA, ((F_1 Tas x F_1 Aus) x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus), b. 28 May 1918, living 1939 age 20/8, still living at Cape Barren Island 1949. f. Samuel Henry Thomas m. Elizabeth Rosetta Maynard. marr. after 1939 to George Arnold Maynard. Measured as N.1611.
- THOMAS (), RACHEL, b. 1908, d. 5 June 1932, age 24. marr. James Transvaal Thomas.
- MANSELL (THOMAS), SOPHIA EMMA, also called Sophia Barren Thomas, (F_1 Tas x F_1 Aus), b. 6 Nov. 1888, living 1939 age 50/2, still living 1949. f. Phillip Thomas, senior m. Eliza Bligh. Measured as N.1610.
- (THOMAS), VILMA ELIZA, ((F_1 Tas x F_1 Aus) x ($\frac{1}{4}$ Aus)), b. 20 June 1919, living 1939 age 19/7, still living 1949. f. Samuel Henry Thomas m. Elizabeth Rosetta Maynard. marr. after 1939 Bernard Richard Maynard. Measured as N.1618.
- WEST, ARTHUR ERNEST, ((F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus) x wh), b. 27 Dec. 1915, living 1939 age 23/1, still living 1949. f. John Arthur West m. Alma Lily Brown.
- WEST, also called MANSELL, ELVIN, (F_2 Tas) x ((F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus) x wh), b. 25 Jan. 1930, living, age 9/0, still living 1949. f. Edward Mansell m. Mary Jane West.
- WEST, JOHN ARTHUR, white. marr. Alma Lily Brown, (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus).

- WEST, MERVIN LESLIE, ((F₂ Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus) x wh), b. 28 June 1921, living 1939 age 17/7, d. in Launceston after return from war service. was Japanese prisoner of war. f. John Arthur West m. Alma Lily Brown.
- WEST, ELLA JANE, ((F₂ Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus) x wh), b. between 9 July and 24 Oct. 1927, living 1939 age 11, still living 1949 in Launceston. f. John Arthur West m. Alma Lily Brown.
- GREEN (WEST), FLORENCE EVELYN, white. marr. Morton Green, ((F₂ Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus) x wh).
- (WEST), GLADYS ALBERTA, ((F₂ Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus) x wh), b. 12 June 1928, living 1939 age 10/8, still living 1949, unmarried. f. John Arthur West m. Alma Lily Brown.
- THOMAS (WEST), JANE, white, married Phillip Thomas, F₁ Tas.
- MANSELL (WEST), MARY JANE, ((F₂ Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus) x wh), b. 1912 approx., living 1939 age 26 approx., still living in Launceston 1949. f. John Arthur West m. Alma Lily Brown. marr. Edward Mansell.
- MAYNARD (WILLIAMS), also called Everett, FLORENCE ISABEL, white. marr. Richard Maynard and James Armstrong Everett.
- WOODS, white, father of child by Clyda Robena Beeton.

APPENDIX B.

LIST OF BASS STRAIT ISLANDERS APPEARING IN GROUP PHOTOGRAPH
TAKEN IN JANUARY, 1911.

(Enlarged prints of this photograph can be made available to researchers at cost on application to the South Australian Museum, Adelaide.)

- X His Excellency Major General Sir Harry Barron, Governor of Tasmania.
- 1 Julia Ann Burgess (born Mansell), F₂ Tasmanian.
- 2 Esther Lily Everett (Burgess), (F₂ Tas x wh).
- 3 Clara Jane Mansell (Smith), F₂ Tas.
- 4 Sophia Emma Mansell (Thomas), (F₁ Tas x F₁ Aus).
- 5 Nellie Louise Mansell, F₃ Tasmanian.
- 6 Mrs. Farquhar, white.
- 7 Master Irwin Knight, white.
- 8 Nance Mansell (Thomas), F₁ Tasmanian.
- 9 Isabella Smith (Mansell), F₂ Tasmanian.
- 10 Amelia Smith (Beeton), F₂ Tasmania.
- 11 Esther Lily Brown (Burgess), (F₂ Tas x wh).
- 12 Mrs. Riddle, white.
- 13 Miss Riddle, white.
- 14 Mrs. Knight, white.
- 15 Phillip Thomas, F₁ Tasmanian.
- 16 John Smith, junior, F₂ Tasmanian.
- 17 Isaac Thomas Beeton, F₂ Tasmanian.
- 18 William Maynard, F₁ Australian.
- 19 John Maynard, junior, F₂ Tasmanian.
- 20 Miss Barrett, white.
- 21 Mr. G. W. Knight, white, School Teacher (retiring).
- 22 Master Knight, white.
- 23 John Thomas, senior, (F₁ Tas x F₁ Aus).
- 24 Herbert Thomas Burgess, ¼ Tasmanian.
- 25 Clea Dora Mansell, F₃ Tasmanian.
- 26 Elsie Lavinia Smith, F₃ Tasmanian.
- 27 Alma Glesire Mansell, F₃ Tasmanian.
- 28 Maggie Smith, F₃ Tasmanian.
- 29 Captain J. M. Bladon, white, School Teacher (just arriving).
- 30 Mrs. Bladon, white.
- 31 Mr. W. A. Riddle, white.
- 32 John Fisher, white.
- 33 Mr. Vic. Barrett, white.
- 34 Joseph Maynard, F₁ Australian.
- 35 Harry Armstrong, junior, (F₂ Tas x ¼ Aus).
- 36 Edward Smith, F₂ Tasmanian.
- 37 Benvenuto Stanley Everett, F₂ Tasmanian.
- 38 Albert Stanley Everett, (F₂ Tas x ¼ Aus).
- 39 Henry Maynard, senior, F₁ Australian.
- 40 Benjamin Maynard, junior, (F₂ Tas x F₁ Aus).
- 41 Ronald Thomas, (F₁ Tas x F₁ Aus).
- 42 John Harold Robinson, (F₂ Tas x white).
- 43 James Maynard, F₁ Australian.
- 44 Allan Montgomery Burgess, (F₂ Tas x white).
- 45 James Thomas Mansell, senior, F₂ Tas.
- 46 Edgar Leopold Maynard, (F₂ Tas x ¼ Tas).
- 47 Claude Eyre Brown, (F₃ Tas x white).
- 48 John Phillip Maynard, ¾ Tasmanian.
- 49 Henry William Brown, ¼ Australian.
- 50 Benjamin Maynard, senior, F₁ Australian.
- 51 Percy Edward Burgess, (F₂ Tas x wh).
- 52 Phillip James Smith, F₃ Tasmanian.
- 53 Mr. Sam Barrett, white.

- 54 Mr. R. Davey, white.
- 55 Mr. S. Riddle, white.
- 56 Tasman Smith, F_2 Tasmanian.
- 57 James Armstrong Maynard, $\frac{1}{8}$ Australian.
- 58 Andrew Armstrong Maynard, (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus).
- 59 Stanley Morton Maynard, (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus).
- 60 Henry George Brown, (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus).
- 61 Julian Clifford Everett, (F_2 Tas x (F_2 Tas x F_1 Aus)).
- 62 John Summers, white.
- 63 James Vivian Gladstone Mansell, (F_2 Tas x white).
- 64 Archibald Douglas Mansell, F_3 Tasmanian.
- 65 John Nance Mansell, F_2 Tasmanian.
- 66 Leila Thomas Maynard, (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Tas).
- 67 Miss M. Riddle, white.
- 68 unidentified Islander.
- 69 Miss V. Riddle, white.
- 70 Miss M. Archer, white.
- 71 Alberta Brown (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus).
- 72 Augusta Lavinia Mansell, F_3 Tasmanian.
- 73 Henrietta Olive Victoria Brown, (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus).
- 74 ? Elizabeth Rosetta Maynard, $\frac{1}{4}$ Australian.
- 75 Violet Gorda Mansell, F_3 Tasmanian.
- 76 Irene Thomas, (F_1 Tas x F_1 Aus) x (F_2 Tas x F_1 Aus).
- 77 unidentified Islander said to be a Mansell.
- 78 Beatrice Evelyn Maynard, (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Tas).
- 79 Lucy Isabel Maynard, (F_2 Tas x F_1 Aus).
- 80 Emily Alice Everett Maynard, (F_2 Tas x F_1 Aus).
- 81 Elizabeth (Betsy) Smith, F_3 Tasmanian.
- 82 Sarah Jane Everett, (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus).
- 83 John William Brown, (F_2 Tas x wh).
- 84 Jack Vale Maynard, (F_2 Tas x F_1 Aus).
- 85 Lily Everett, (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus).
- 86 Donald James Thomas Mansell, (F_2 Tas x white).
- 87 Isaac James Thomas Mansell, (F_2 Tas x white).
- 88 Fred Howard, a servant with John Maynard and not known as a halfcaste.
- 89 Benjamin William Brown, junior, (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus).
- 90 Master G. Archer, white.
- 91 Benjamin George Brown, (F_2 Tas x wh).
- 92 George Ernest Mansell, F_3 Tasmanian.
- 93 Willard Stanley Brown, (F_2 Tas x $\frac{1}{4}$ Aus).
- 94 William John Green, white, husband of Ruby Ida Maynard.
- 95 Mr. F. H. Areher, white.
- 96 John Arthur West, white husband of Alma Lily Brown.
- 97 Mr. Jones, white.
- 98 Julia Maria Sarah Burgess, (F_2 Tas x white).
- 99 Madge Victoria Mansell, F_3 Tasmanian.
- 100 unidentified Islander.
- 101 Caroline Frances Brown, (F_2 Tas x wh).
- 102 W. Riddle, white infant.
- 103 Doris Esme Brown, $\frac{1}{8}$ Australian.
- 104 Sarah Rachel Brown, (F_2 Tas x wh).
- 105 Frances Mary Thomas, (F_2 Tas x F_1 Aus) x (F_1 Tas x F_1 Aus).
- 106 Iris Thomas, (F_2 Tas x F_1 Aus) x (F_1 Tas x F_1 Aus).
- 107 unidentified Islander, girl.

- 108 Lily May Mansell, F_3 Tasmanian.
- 109 unidentified infant.
- 110 unidentified Islander.
- 111 unidentified Islander.

The group photograph is of particular interest since it would seem that the Islanders have been grouped consciously or otherwise according to their genetic relationships, so that F_1 Tasmanians, F_2 Tasmanians, F_3 Tasmanian blocks may be detected as well as blocks of Australian hybrid types. Since the evidence for the existence of this grouping has only been brought out by an entirely independent compilation of genealogies it may be considered as offering an interesting and wholly unexpected form of check on the general veracity of the data submitted in this paper. Identifications were made in 1939 and again in 1949 by some of these present in the photograph when it was taken.

APPENDIX C.

LIST OF BIRTHS OF BASS STRAIT ISLAND HYBRIDS, 1 FEBRUARY,
1939—31 JANUARY, 1949.

- (EVERETT), PATRICIA MARGARET, b. 15 March 1939. f. Albert Stanley Everett m. Vera Summers.
- BROWN, ATHOL CLYDE, b. 24 March 1939. f. Donald Leslie Brown m. Louisa Adelaide Beeton.
- MAYNARD, THOMAS EDWARD, b. 1 June 1939. f. Irwin Maynard m. Phoebe Maynard.
- SAINTY, IAN WILLIAM, b. 4 June 1939. f. Maurice Claud Sainty m. Valerie Amelia Burgess.
- (SUMMERS), JANETTE, b. about July 1939 in Launceston, d. 25 July 1941, age 2 years. f. Ronald Edward Summers m. Lialeeta Olive Brown.
- (MANSELL), MARGARET JEAN, b. 19 Sept. 1939, d. same day. f. Sydney Ernest Mansell m. Violet Gordest Mansell.
- EVERETT, LUCAS JULIAN, b. Sept. 1939 in Launceston, d. 15 July 1940, age 10 months. f. Julian Clifford Everett m. Beatrice Evelyn Maynard.
- BEETON, b. 11 Nov. 1939, d. 12 Nov. 1939, age 12 hours. f. Wilfred Beeton m. Elvie Florence Brown.
- BURGESS, ATHOL EDWARD, b. 16 Dec. 1939. f. Edmund Edwin Burgess m. Julia Lavinia Beeton.
- EVERETT, male, b. 16 Jan. 1940. f. Keith Everett m. Eva Gwendoline Maynard.
- (MANSELL), LEILA LAVINIA, b. 10 Feb. 1940. f. Edward William Mansell m. Mary Jane West.
- SAINTY, JACK REGINALD, b. 16 July 1940. f. Maurice William Sainty m. Valerie Amelia Burgess.
- GREEN, CYRIL MORTON, b. 27 Aug. 1940. f. Morton Clear Green m. Florence Evelyn West.
- (MAYNARD), LORA MALATA, b. 24 Sept. 1940. f. Benjamin Tasman Barren Maynard m. Stella Roseanna Mansell.
- BEETON, BARRY, b. 28 Dec. 1940. f. Victor Harold Albert Beeton m. Ivy Florence May Jones.
- (LAWRIE), CONNIE CHRISTINA, b. 26 Dec. 1940. f. (Lawrie, white man, married her mother afterwards and she later divorced him), unmarried m. Una Christina Mansell.
- SUMMERS, LYLE, b. 3 Jan. 1941. f. Ronald Edward Summers m. Lialeeta Olive Brown.
- THOMAS, KELVIN LEON, b. 26 Jan. 1941. f. Samuel Henry Thomas m. Rosetta Elizabeth Maynard.
- (BROWN), DOROTHY MAY, b. 2 March 1941. (Benjamin W. Brown was father and has claimed child although he has not married her mother), unmarried m. Mavis Lavinia Summers.
- (EVERETT), HELEN ELIZABETH, b. 30 March 1941. f. George Henry Paul Everett m. Harriet Isabel Beeton.
- (BROWN), GLORIA JANE, b. 22 June 1941. f. Harvey Garfield Brown m. Athalie Lavinia Maynard.
- (BURGESS), MARION JULIANNA, b. 4 Sept. 1941. f. Percy Edward Burgess m. Gladys Mary Lowery.
- (MAYNARD), BARBARA LAVINIA, b. 11 Oct. 1941. f. Bernard Richard Maynard m. Vilma Eliza Thomas.
- MAYNARD, RICHARD ERNEST BARREN, b. 27 Oct. 1941. f. Benjamin Tasman Barren Maynard m. Stella Rosina Mansell.
- BROWN, DONALD LESLIE, junior, b. about Dec. 1941 in Launceston, d. 21 May 1942. f. Donald Leslie Brown, senior m. Louisa Adelaide Beeton.
- SAINTY, BARRY CLAUDE, b. 1 Feb. 1942. f. Maurice Claude William Sainty m. Valerie Amelia Burgess.
- (BURGESS), ENA WANDA DAVID, b. about Feb. 1942 in Launceston, d. 12 Aug. 1942, age 6 months. f. Reginald David Burgess m. Edna Mary Maynard.
- MAYNARD, ERIC GEORGE, b. 24 March 1942. f. George Arnold Maynard m. Phyllis Amada Thomas.

- (LOWERY), PAULINE MALETA, b. 6 April 1942. f. Harold George Lowery, white m. Mildred Ileen Mansell.
- GUARINO, REX MILSON, b. 20 May 1942. f. Attilio Guarino m. Duleie Ella May Mansell.
- EVERETT, DENIS, b. 5 Sept. 1942. f. George Henry Paul Everett m. Harriet Isabel Beeton.
- EVERETT, KEITH JAMES, b. 22 Oct. 1942. f. Keith Everett m. Eva Gwendoline Maynard.
- BROWN, BRYON EDWARD, b. 10 Nov. 1942. f. Harvey Garfield Brown m. Athalie Lavinia Maynard.
- (MAYNARD), KATHLEEN FRANCES, b. 7 Dec. 1942. f. Richard William Darecy Maynard m. Gladys Mansell.
- GUARINO, BRUCE THOMAS EDWARD, b. 13 June 1943. f. Attilio Guarino m. Dulcie Ella May Mansell.
- BEETON, VIVIAN BRUCE, b. 9 July 1943. f. (Beeton) m. Lenora Kathleen Beeton.
- (MAYNARD), ELIZABETH, b. 8 Oct. 1943, d. 10 Oct. 1943. f. George Arnold Maynard m. Phyllis Amada Thomas.
- THOMAS, GRAHAM STANLEY, b. 12 Nov. 1943. f. Samuel Richard Thomas m. Mavis Lavinia Summers.
- SAINTY, DONALD GEORGE, b. 30 Nov. 1943. f. Maurice Claude William Sainty m. Valerie Amelia Burgess.
- BROWN, KEVIN BURWOOD, b. 4 Dec. 1943. f. Harvey Garfield Brown m. Athalie Lavinia Maynard.
- MAYNARD, BERNARD JAMES, b. 2 April 1944. f. Bernard Richard Maynard m. Vilma Eliza Thomas.
- SUMMERS, RONALD JOHN, b. 25 May 1944. f. Ronald Edward Summers m. Lialeeta Olive Brown.
- MAYNARD, DARYL GEORGE, b. 2 June 1944, d. 21 June 1944. f. m. Florence Isabel Maynard.
- (MAYNARD), BRENDA LILLIAN, b. 2 June 1944. f. Hubert Maynard m. Mona Lillian Brown.
- MANSELL, DESMOND WALTER, b. 22 Aug. 1944. f. Clarence Alexander Mansell m. Clydia Robina Beeton.
- SAINTY, REX MACDONALD, b. 25 Jan. 1945. f. Maurice Claude William Sainty m. Valerie Amelia Burgess.
- MANSELL, STUART LEICESTER, b. 21 Jan. 1945. f. Claude Burwood Mansell m. Sarah Rachel Brown.
- (GUARINO), BETTY ANN, b. 26 Feb. 1945. f. Attilio Guarino m. Dulcie Ella May Mansell.
- (MANSELL), OLIVE ALBERTA, b. 11 June 1945. f. Edward William Mansell m. Mary Jane West.
- MAYNARD, DARYL JAMES, b. 29 June 1945. f. Edmund James Maynard m. Elsie Maud Everett.
- THOMAS, IAN RICHARD, b. 10 July 1945. f. Samuel Richard Thomas m. Mavis Lavinia Summers.
- MAYNARD, GERALD ALLAN, b. 23 June 1945. f. George Arnold Maynard m. Phyllis Amada Thomas.
- ROOKE, LEONARD BRUCE, b. 14 July 1945. f. Lyndon Rooke m. Theda Daisy Everett.
- SUMMERS, DESMOND ROYAL, b. 25 Sept. 1945. f. Stanley Summers m. Clida Ernestine Maynard.
- (SAINTY), LOLA ELIZABETH JANE, b. 27 May 1946. f. Maurice Claud William Sainty m. Valerie Amelia Burgess.
- BEETON, WAYNE DOUGLAS, b. 6 June 1946. f. m. Mary Alice Isabella Beeton.
- (BROWN), LILLIAN MARION, b. 6 Oct. 1946. f. m. Athalie Lavinia Brown (Maynard).
- (MAYNARD), LORETIE ROSE, b. 14 Nov. 1946. f. Bernard Richard Maynard m. Vilma Eliza Thomas.
- (SUMMERS), LINDA LAVINIA, b. 11 June 1947. f. Stanley Summers m. Clida Ernestine Maynard.
- BURGESS, NORTON GODFREY, b. 8 March 1947. f. Percy Edward Burgess m. Gladys Mary Lowery.
- (GREEN), LAUREL RUBY, b. 3 April 1947, d. 6 April 1947. f. Morton Clear Green m. Florence Evelyn West.

ROOKE, LYNETTE, b. 12 Oct. 1947. f. Lyndon Rooke m. Theda Daisy Everett.
MAYNARD, GARRY MITCHELL, b. 24 Nov. 1947. f. m. Florence Isabel
Maynard.
(THOMAS), MAUREEN, b. 9 Dec. 1947. f. Samuel Richard Thomas m. Mavis
Lavinia Summers.
(MAYNARD), LETITIA MARY, b. 28 March 1948. f. Edmund James Maynard m.
Eliza May Everett.
MAYNARD, MICHAEL JAMES, b. 18 Aug. 1948. f. George Arnold Maynard m.
Phyllis Amada Thomas.
BROWN, NORMAN WILLIAM, b. 16 Sept. 1948. f. Donald Leslie Brown m. Louisa
Adelaide Beeton.
MANSELL, JOSEPH MURRAY, b. 5 Oct. 1948. f. Morgan Mansell m. Jessie Elizabeth
Troman.
MAYNARD, male, b. 4 Jan. 1949, d. 5 Jan. 1949. f. m. Florence Maynard.

DESCRIPTION OF PLATES

PLATE I

- FIG. 1.—Lawrence Maynard 7/16 Tasmanian, at age 15 years 2 months, 1939. (Measured as N.1693 in Expedition series).
- FIG. 2.—Ronald Edward Summers ((F_1 Tas x F_2 Tas) x F_3 Tas) at age 30, 1939. (Measured as N.1696.)
- FIG. 3.—Lawrence Maynard at age 25 years 2 months, February 1949.
- FIG. 4.—Athol Clyde Brown, trihybrid, son of Donald Leslie Brown and Louisa Adelaide Beeton, b. 24 March 1939, at age 9 years 11 months.
- FIG. 5.—Denis Brown, trihybrid, albino, full brother of Athol, born 1945. (Another full brother, Norman William, born 16 Sept. 1948, also is albino).
- FIG. 6.—Nance Mansell (Thomas) F_1 Tasmanian.
- FIG. 7.—Phillip Thomas F_1 Tasmanian photograph perhaps taken in 1911.

PLATE II

Scene in home of Andrew Maynard, junior, Cape Barren Island. The portrait on the wall is of John Maynard, F_1 Tasmanian.

PLATE III

- FIG. 1.—Henry Beeton, F_1 Tasmanian.
- FIG. 2.—George Everett, F_1 Tasmanian.
- FIG. 3.—Fanny Smith (Cochrane), F_1 Tasmanian.
- FIG. 4.—Smith, white.
- FIG. 5.—James Everett, white.

PLATE IV

- FIG. 1.—Elizabeth Everett, F_2 Tasmanian, born 1854, died 19 Sept. 1912; not married.
- FIG. 2.—Lucy Jane Everett, F_2 Tas, born approximately 1857, died 23 Jan. 1934; not married.
- FIG. 3.—Rachel Adelaide Beeton (born Everett), F_2 Tas, b. 1880, died 3 Aug. 1910.
- FIG. 4-5.—Matilda Florence Mansell (Smith), F_2 Tas, at age 66 years, 1939. (Measured as N.1692 in Expedition series).

PLATE V

Group photograph of Bass Strait Islanders, taken on the occasion of the visit of His Excellency Major-General Sir Harry Barron, Governor of Tasmania, to Cape Barren Island, in January 1911. See Appendix B for list of identifications.